

Sunbury, Ohio.

Dec. 17. 1818.

My Own Dearest Sweethearts:

I am at Uncle Jerds, came up from Columbus last evening. Was with Olyette two days & we put in every moment we could be quietly together, fortunately, these two days she was less busy, so we had time together and I could read Father's letters to her. I think, I am sure she sees what a big mistake she has made and is ready to let Uncle Will go his own way, she is not going to Johnstown for Christmas nor for any other time if I can prevent it.

Thank God the Victory is ours in Christ Jesus. I got this verse just before I got to Columbus it kept coming up in my mind. Ps. 34: 7 - "The Angel of the Lord encampeth round about them that fear him, and delivereth them". God has delivered Olyette, not I, but I. Some He helped me to get her just in the very nick of time & just in the right time, Rom. 8. 28, I am, God willing, coming on to -

wooster on Friday, Clintte
is coming Saturday, I
would have waited for her but I
felt I had done what I could
and there was no real need
for me to stay any longer and
she is very busy for these
three days any way I wanted
to stay here for two days & let
my brothers & Lennie know I
am here and if they really
want to see me they can
come, we haven't yet succeeded
in getting Colonel & Thurston
for the lines were cut right
before last by the robbers who
robbed Uncle Will's bank,
That's too bad for Uncle Will, I
suppose he came over to Thurston
this morning for he was to leave
Washington last evening, & he
telegraphed to Clintte, I see by
yesterday's paper they got 60,000
maybe it's not that much, how
could they tell so quickly
uncle will sure will be broken

to have two calamities come down
upon him at once, we are not
to set our hearts upon the
things of the world for they
do flee away, even in one
night; but the treasures which
are laid up for us by Him
no one can take away! Oh its
great to be the child of a
King, To have our need
supplied Phil. 4:19.

I am just quietly resting
here, just trusting God will
give us a warm place in
which to spend vacation to-
gether, to be happy in Him, to
see good and in His glory.

I can't tell you how peaceful &
happy I am Praise His name.
My Oh my but I do must-
see you my own sweet Jesus
Oh how I do love you, How I
long for father to be here

How I want to tell him every
thing, of what God has done for
us, It's - wonderfull wonderfull
& I can such a Savior,

I am leaving Sunday Friday
morning at 8:10, I do not know
what connection I make at

Orville may be you can find out
If you are not then I shall come up
to just muster home.

only two Monday and I am to
see you & co won't see my
boy and my new daughter.

More love than I can send -
Mother

April 7. 1919.

My own Dearest girlie:

Your letter of Feb. 25. the 1st.
Came last week, one from Wilbur
one from Uncle Will and a lot of
others from Iowa. This morning
father's birth day present, the
"Victorious Life" and the three
"Alexander's Conference
Hymnal" Came also the Clippings
my friend. Many many thanks,
I am hoping the pattern you sent
will be coming soon, I have some of
the old dresses ripped up washed
ironed & ready to cut out. I don't
think I shall make any hobble
skirt though. It is too bad President
Wilson has to be criticised, but I
suppose there are always those who are
ready to find fault. The "Bolling red."
I suppose has to be seen to know just
what color it is. I am so glad you
don't trouble us much out here.
I am so glad you are troubling a good deal
about here that I shall be

Made out of her little bit of goods
or an old dress, I have just made
both Esther & Mary a dress out
of scraps of Gingham.

Father has been studying steam
schedules a good part of the day
and writing to the different
companies about them.

If we send Esther & Mary to Los Angeles
for High school next year would you
be willing to come back there for
another year in the Institute? Write
just as soon as you can decide, we
scarcely know where to send them
& what to do. We have decided to
send them to America, and
Mary's certificate will come too
but that's hard to decide. If there is
to be no school which is uncertain,
she had better go back and finish
her college course. I think we shall
get her clothes ready as much as we
can and then decide later about
her going. The Lord will make it
plain I am sure, she thinks she
wants to go back to Boston to finish
If he does, then I suppose we shall

spend our ² furlough in winter
what do you think? on how the
promise of a house there. I am
sure in a great many ways it
will be better for them we can see
our relatives much more often.
I should like to spend the winter
in a warmer climate but California
is so far away and we can't afford
to travel so much. Of course we
don't know where Wilbur will be
then + whether he would want to
come + to visit us. He is in
Cleveland now in business,
trying to get a start he says
I guess he will have to work out
his own destiny. He says he
can not come to Korea as much
as he would like to come home.
We would have been so glad if he
had wanted to go to College if
father offered to help him through.
We would be glad to help him not
only finish college but help him
through the ^{and} Seminary or Bible
Institute if he would take it but
he won't accept our offer.

We cant force him. God never
forces any one into the Kingdom
This is a Day of Grace he can
accept or refuse just as he
wishes, but he will see the day
when he will be sorry when
he changes his mind very soon.
I Verily believe God will have
pity on him and hear the many
prayers that are offered for him
and he will accept Jesus as his
Savior and be saved and be a
worker for him. If I didnt have
this faith I dont believe I could
stand the strain. I have begun
about five letters to Milton & the
last one I really wrote in tears I
cant send. I must rewrite it.
I really wonder if he knows how
anxious we are about him.
Oh! I do feel so sorry for my boy
why will he be content to work
hard to make money to live and
how much is he getting only a small
Salary, Oh why dont he just

fit him self for 3. work and let
God lead him but as it seems to
me God is in none of his thoughts
at least he never mentions his
name in any of his plans or
thoughts. In his last letter he
mentioned having been to church
with his "boss" & about home with
them for dinner & had such a
nice time. Now this was the
first time he has mentioned being
to church since he visited us.
See about one year ago. We
must pray & trust it all to God.
He is faithful.

This is Tuesday P.M. - The day is
about gone and I have not done
anything as it seems. Father
and I had a long Conference this
morning about sending the girls
a card come from Mrs. Blair saying
they had decided to bring the girls
back. I have written the letters telling
of the change in our plans, whether
they will change or not remains to be
seen. Father & I are now positive that

Esther and Mary must go, and may
be Gertrude. I talked it over with
Miss Snook yesterday afternoon
Things are very uncertain, there
will be no school before fall if
there is any there. We are cautious.
If there should be school of course
they would be hard pressed without
Gertrude. Miss Snook will be principal
Miss Anderson can charge of the
dormitory and if Miss Grimes should
be sent here she could have some
language as she could do very well.
Father is now talking it over and
thought may be if Gertrude should
go, the mission might feel
compelled to let Miss Grimes
come here. She is in Taike now
because Miss Anderson is in the
school. Father has written to Cook
to see about steamer passage
for the three. We feel now & from
what Gertrude should go to take up
her college course of finish. Father
thinks the best plan is to send
them to Wooster all to go in the

Home there. - 4 - Esther + many go
to High school + take music + Gertrude
enters Junior in the College.
Oh don't I wish Wilbur would go back
to College + finish. About Lot's went
right back to Tiffin to College
that's the way they should do. Simply
feel dreadful about Wilbur. Now
since things are so disturbed
out here it's best if he don't come.
There is no school of any kind.
April 4th when it was to open only
one boy came. The Japanese teacher
said the Chief of Police told him
to tell the president that every
student had to appear at the
Police station. None appeared only
by force. Yes one student gave
himself up on Sat. evening. The Police
had been hot + heavy after him + couldn't
find him. So after Mr. Nowoy was
arrested + sent to the prison, where
he is now. This boy gave himself up
Mr. Nowoy took him down in the auto
so he wouldn't be arrested on the way.
The houses on the other side were
all searched except Phillips + Mrs. Burt.
Friday P.M. at 4 o'clock. The Police

and Gendarms took us by ~~force~~
Surprise, we were having a tea at Mrs.
Holdcroft's after the prayer service
The small did scatter. They arrested
a number of Secretaries & came
back at eight o'clock & took Dr.
Muffet & Mr. Morry. Dr. Muffet
was released about 12 - Mr. Morry
was sent to the prison either
in the night or the next morning.
The Seoul press said to day he
was charged guilty for having
lawless students in his house.
One man said he saw a number
of men who had been arrested
the police asked them who were
Christians & who were not. The
Christians should hold up their
hand. When they did, the police
said to the unbelievers "you may
go." I suppose the others got
punished. He did not pay.
One man came in from the country
on the day W.P. H. He was met
on the road by a police man
He asked him where he was going

+ what for etc. Then he was
searched. When they found a New
Testament on his person they began
beating him + kept him until he
was lame for three or four days
may be longer for it had rankered
when he fell this & he was still
sore + lame. Mrs. Mowry + the
children are with Mrs. Oldcraft.
She keeps up so bravely. We mind
us of Apostolic days when the
disciples were put in prisons
to meet at 4 o'clock every day to
pray and hope the Koreans
will have neighborly prayer
meetings. I exhorted the South
Lake Women to meet as often as
they can, wish I could tell you more
but I must you to get this letter
so I must write away now about
the trouble. There are sure dark
days for the Church but more
sure there is a bright sun
behind the clouds. God is not
dead nor asleep, He will hear

The cry of his children.

I rec'd a letter from Will today. Poor heart broken man if he only would seek the right source for his comfort. He is in Europe now comes back about May 10th.

Do keep us informed as to your plans. If Esther & Mary do go to Worcester they need not interfere with your plans but you must plan to enter school or the Institute rather in September. I am sending you ten or fifteen dollars for your voice lessons. Hope you will keep right on.

His prayer meeting time we must close & go. Father, Lucretia & Mary have gone to the Post office on business. Just heaps of love. The Lord gave me this wonderful sure. This morning Isa. 50: 4 Mother.

Rom. 8: 28. and Prov. 15: 23.

Pyongyang, Chosen.

Jan. 1. 1919.

My own Dearest Dixie,

I have just finished
meeting Wilbur. I was meeting to him
when the old year went out & the
new year came in. I hear the
M. & Bell I suppose it is now
ringing. The new year is for its
now just about 12:30.
Miss Snook invited us, Chet's father
and I to dinner. We came home
had our prayers and the family
retired and I thought I would
write to you & Wilbur even tho it
was late and any way it would
be a good way to see the old year
close & the new year in thinking
of my sweet hearts across the
sea. The mail came to-day but no
letters from you, Jennie, nor Wilbur.
So I take it. "No news is good news"
I really am anxious to hear from you
both, for some say the "flu" in
America is not all over yet, however

I trust it is long by on this.
I doubt hear of it here any more,
we are all very well now
Mary has a slight sore throat
which is keeping her in the
house otherwise we are all well
even the Cataracts has all
disappeared. I find the
Quinine + Selt the very best
remedy for it. What a relief it
is to be free from it.

Sat. father went to EH at 5
for the Sunday. The girls were
invited to Mowry's. Mrs. Mowry was
alone so she had a "luncheon" party
such a delicious supper they had.
Mrs. Gillis had a dinner party invited
father & I of course he had to refuse
but I accepted. She had Mrs. Thomas
Miss Gittins + Mr. Bernheisel.

Tomorrow for lunch Mrs. Pierce
has invited the girls + Gertrude goes
to the Lucketta home for supper.

I haven't had any company since
I didn't feel I could do it with out
a cook. I think, Kinsai Blair's,
Kinsai will come tomorrow. Pakeri
is back at the Phillips now + she
doubt want them both.

poor, no doubt - 3. There are plenty
of them. I did send things in the
box Miss Don's sent but may be I
can find some more.
Mr. Reiner hears from his sister
She is in Ousk & Feb - & returned
soon I think, she says she only
agreed to stay as long as the war
lasted. I heard last night that
Ada Appenzeller has gone there in
refugee work.
I found Jan's send to her
letter & she tatted shuttle by Miss
Salmon. Her father is coming soon.
Jan is teaching in a government
school, Miss Salmon said she wanted
a shuttle and embroidery rings, so
you did well to send her a shuttle.
Jan is glad you remembered the
teacher & girls. It did them good to be
remembered. I hope you can be a
spiritual blessing to the Korean
women & girls in Los Angeles. I
am sure they need some aid to
help them but I expect you to
let the men take care of themselves
about you think you can be of any

she did not
smaller with her
I did not expect me to say it or did you expect me to say it

Did you expect me to say it or did you expect me to say it

help to them in a social way as
~~you would to.~~ Of course if you can
at any time help them in a
spiritual way why don't hesitate to do
but not socially. You know very well
there is scarcity one of them who
has not a wife and children back here
and some of them pretend they are
single men, I trust you will
appreciate our advice. I am sure
you will. I have confidence in you
and in your judgement.

I am now I want to let you but I
must get this letter on the way
so it will go right on to Wilbur
Oh how I like ice in water in
the U. S. A. by the way.

I trust you are still well, but
don't get to fat or you will have
to fix over your clothes.

Did you give $\frac{7}{11}$ at 2101 - work unemployed
Auntie, so she paid on ahead restriction
until the end of this year? I said for last
time 3.30 you shall have her work for 2 days
when we came to settle. She said she had
~~paid her work for 2 weeks~~ until the end of
the year. If you can do it you will at the

So tell me what are your plans
I don't remember about it.

So I think I shall call Kuni,
I got out side man's wife
is washing very well, old yi runs
the machine & she does the
rubbing. In Lan a good outside man
Whang is his name. He seems perfectly
honest, They have only one child a girl
14 yrs old, & a nice modest girl.
The 2^d of has been here working for
Gertie. She made 2 blouse for
Jamie Moffett & some Corset covers for
Mrs. Ewert. She has been fixing Gertie's
dress today and washing & ironing
some. I think Gertie can use
her a lot now since the 1st of has gone
especially if the people send in
sewing work. The 1st of is much better.
Meriam is some better. Dr. Culbert says
but the temperature keeps up, she
feels "T. B." He sent her morphine - a load
of mood & gave her 2 yrs for pain a few
days ago. If we can't pay the hospital
bill & keep the family, I keep old yi's
family & keep a cook beside we will
run a show I fear, yet what can we
do. We try to keep old yi busy & make
him care his lining. The next
thing, I have got to get him a suit
of clothes, he is getting too dirty again

This is missionary work & we can't
help but help the needy at our door.
I must close now & finish in the
morning. A Very happy New year
to you my dear. May this be the
happiest and best year for you
you have ever yet known.

This is New year's morning just after
breakfast I had those good pancakes,
for breakfast which you like. Esther
baked them. Esther & Mary are getting
to be experts at baking cakes & lots
of other things. Mary baked her
first bread yesterday she made it
from start to finish. she also
made duppies. I think when the
girls come to America they will
be able to keep house if
necessary. I wish I could teach them
to sew I hope to soon at least.

It is here today making over
a gray winter coat of Esther's she
one Patrick use to buy herself
in your aid. I must look among
the rags & see if I can find
any thing fit to send to Siberia's

어느 학교에서 공부하였는뇨

답

어느 때까지 공부하였는뇨

답

몇 등까지 공부하였는뇨

답

성경은 어느 책을 공부하였는뇨

답

디지는 어느 책을 공부하였는뇨

답

한문은 어느 책을 공부하였는뇨

답

산술은 어디까지 공부하였는뇨

답

등시험한 것

성경

력소

한문

심리

산술

디지

국어

등에서 공부한 것을 허락함

주후一千九百

년 월

일

Program

1. Hymn 63 -

2. Prayer by $\frac{M}{H}$

3. Song Christmas Glory

Processional of Messengers: our song

4. Spirit of Ymas speaks. 예수탄생이긴이
포아리아

5. Gay 리라

6. Peace 하포

7. Song Holy Night

8. Faith 믿음

9. Courage 의기 How Stately Rest.

10. Love 소망

11. Song - Three Kings - we three Kings of orient are.

12. Humility 겸손 한지심

13. Truth 진리 감리심

14. Love 사랑 함도함

15. Solo 노마리아

16. Knowledge 지식

17. Liberty 자유

18. Song "Come Almighty King"

19. Spirit of Christmas

20. Hymn 32 - Consecration rise

21. Benediction - $\frac{M}{H}$

Pyeong yang, Chosen
Jan. 13. 1919.

My Dearest Clinton:

It seems ages since I have written
to you I guess its because so many things
have happened and I have been so busy.
Sat. your letter of Dec. 5. with your picture
came, many thanks, we're always glad
to get the snapshots. We on the piano
with Wilbur's which we just got a
few days ago. I hope Wilbur will soon be
back in the U.S.A. & will want to enter
school right away, we are hoping he
can come home very soon, oh, but let's
not. I do wish he came for I know it will
do him good to be here & see the work
for himself. you do what you can to get
him to see it that way.

We got a letter from Mrs. Blair. They
want to bring the girls back & want to
know what plans we have for Esther & Mary.
I have been feeling around & trying to
find out what we can do with what we
have here without getting another teacher.
Miss English is splendid & will keep them in
Latin & give them another hour. I doubt if
Miss Gittens can do much for them. May be
she can take the history, Mrs. Holdcroft

Typed page. Given
Jan. 18. 1877

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is willing to take the Geometry.
Mrs. Baird will take the Bible &
drawing. She is just lovely.
If Dr. Hall comes back I know she will
be glad to take the Advanced
physiology, but we are not counting
on that. Gertrude has been in
Paris, so what more could they get
in America. They also get the law
& are learning to work, & they
must learn to sew. Also they both
are getting Korean. Mary has
set out to read the New Testament
through. I think if they do stay
next year we shall have them at
least begin Japanese, which will be
equal to French. Esther is
improving fast in Korean she will
soon be able to take a class at the
South gate. I am sure.
I feel confident they are getting
more here or at least enough to
balance what they are missing
in America. We are not sure
yet that they will stay but this
is what we are now thinking about
since we got Mrs. Blair's letter. There is

a station meeting 2. this evening and it
will be brought up about the Blair
coming back + what the station can
do about waiting for the girls
of course Kalthams there is no
question she goes in Jamieson's
class. Mr. Holdcroft says that Mr. B.
will not come back until the next
summer if the girls do not + Mr Blair
is not counting on being here much of
the time until she does so I am
sure the station will do all they
can to bring them back. My! but
they are needed. As it seems our
station is growing weaker all the
time. There is now a whisper that
the Melbours must be here long. I doubt
know what they are planning. They don't
seem to fit in very well. There are 12
churches which are languishing in the
balance now. Mr. Melbore has had them, now
he wants to give them up + by right they
would go back to Dr. Baird but he says
he can't take them. If he is to undertake
he must pick up at it. They are
father to take. It will be long to keep
this evening. As the Whangju territory
which has been neglected & needs some
help + supervision. Our Western Circuit

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is going on very well. more to keep Chit Koli
& An Kol. An Kol has raised enough for
Kishu:okra + will loan him. Chit Koli is
left... but to shame yesterday as bad as
the rest to me father walked out there
to help me raise enough for a pastor &
they only raised 140 yen not even half
enough. The men's class begin there
tomorrow so they may get a blessing
and come up. They had a big woman's
class over 80 studied. $\frac{1}{2}$ of it is out all
the time. She begins a class at $\frac{1}{2}$ of $\frac{1}{2}$ 11
this morning. I am going down on Thursday
to see them & give them a talk. Fri. & Sat.
I went to $\frac{1}{2}$ of $\frac{1}{2}$ Mr. Phillips Church
& gave them two talks. Sat. the roads were
simply terrible it was snowing & raining
I walked to the S. Gate & took a riksha
got there just in time. When I was
through. The church had a riksha at
the door to take me to the South Gate.
I taught my class there & then went to
the Governor's reception. Strange to say
I got a tin of tea, just like the one we
got last year. The Japanese are very friendly
& we had a nice time. Mr. Phillips gave a
splendid response to the Governor's speech.
Mr. Misel Nakashima. but Mr. De Kaser
did not work better than ever he did.
I am going to give a tea next week for the Japanese.

and I think I shall give a dinner some
time for the Governor & his wife & Prefect
& his wife. Tharut & an entertaining and all
since Meriam has been sick, we have
Kinusi now & she is a real comfort. I
am calling ~~it~~ back for the washing
I can't do it & I must be in there
all the time to help her. She has three
boarders so if ever she can't do any
work, Meriam is some better. Her mother
& little girl have both been sick & at the
hospital with Meriam. Meriam looks
very bad. she suffers so much.

Dr. Cutter operated again & found
more abscesses. Realizing she should
have done long ago. She has too much
on her hands. Oh that we could soon
get a doctor here. We hear that
Mrs. Follmer will be back with doctor
next summer.

Miss Davis is in Seoul now. I think we
told you she was hurt Tharut's young
day, thrown from a horse & hurt her hip
she don't seem to get well, so she is there
for medical treatment. Miss Best don't
do. Sigmund Chum Tri. to teach in their
Public Institute for two months. Chairy may
visit Miss Betts for their B. Institute
but she don't want to go & it is asking too
much of her after being away for 3 years.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Mrs. Holdcroft or Harriette Gillie will go
with my + ^{that my son-in-law, who used to be 71 1/2} $\frac{1}{2}$ are going down & -

Change "Miller's Station" for class
in February. Father goes to Kaugkei
for one month in Feb. I dread to see
him start.

Harriett Parker, received a letter from
Abbie, she has a son. She is in a
hospital in Los Angeles. Mrs. Fillet
lives 206 N. Central ave. Eagle Rock, Cal.
It would be nice if you could see them
some time. Harriette is expecting in May
They go to America this summer.

I am so glad you are taking voice I
hope you can take it the 2 years you are
there. I sent ten dollars I hope to send
some more to pay for your lessons.

I wish Emma to go there next year
& take the course before she & Wilbur
are married. Oh how I wish Wilbur
would want to take it too but there is
no use to even suggest it to him until
he has another mind, as soon as he
sees things differently - all will be very
different. May God hasten the time when it
may be so. God bless you my own sweet heart.
I would just like to give you one big hug.

Love's always
Your Mother.

Pyeong yang, Chosen,
Jan. 23. 1918.

My Dearest Clinton

Your number 11. letter of Dec. 17. Came Monday this is Thursday evening. I have a bad cold & so her. Lethuett is so did not go to prayer meeting. Father's report has just come home. It was at the Woodcroft; Mrs. Woodcroft led. Father is pastor so he is giving the ladies a chance to lead. Mrs. Baird led 12 weeks ago and it was the best prayer meeting we have had for long time. I just now was looking up all your ~~old~~ letters you have written since you went to America & I can find only a few numbered. I shall look again & see if I can find all the numbers. So many have no numbers at all. Did you start with no 1# & so soon as you got to America? I found 6# 7# 9# & 11#. I will look them up now carefully. I have said every one. We received a letter from Uncle Will, written Dec. 13. from Washington telling me of Jennie's serious illness you will have heard long before this. We got the Independent of Dec. 19. which said she was improving. I am so anxious to hear. I see Myrtle Baker's husband Wm Robert was buried Dec. 15. I sent her a letter today also one to Uncle Will and a long letter to Mrs. Blair. I am more sorry than I can say about Aunt Jennie. It is just too bad she has to be sick so much. I do hope she is better long before this. I wrote to Mrs. Blair in answer to her letter in which she wanted to know about whether we were intending to send the girls to America next summer. I wrote her all about what I had found about the teaching. We can get a full schedule. I am sure as much or more than the girls can do. The station approved of Mrs. Woodcroft teaching them Geometry, and Mrs. Baird Bible & Drawing. Mrs. Baird has already begun. She is lovely, in all. I have fallen in love with her. She is filled with the spirit is a great addition to our station. She was with the "Billy" Sunday party for three campaigns & has helped in other meetings & was a Bible teacher for some time. Dr. Baird was a very fortunate man to get such a splendid wife.

This is Monday P.M. + your letter not finished - Tell
the days just fly by and I get nothing done.
The girls sent a lot of letters last week so they told
you all the news. Last Monday I went out to
Puk-mul to speak at the class. The An-kol-chun
they had about 20 students. I rode out on the
sled to the road which leads to the "pillars"
old yi + shang pulled the sled. It was a lot of fun
They would have a run when the sled would run on
to their heels. Old yi went part way to show me the
way. That such a good time with the women.
Came back with the teachers. No can see the
Village from the dining room window. Monday
night there was a station meeting at Dr. Bairds
to hear + discuss the Academy + College
Course of study. Some think it must be changed
the Academy changed to a grade + then try
+ get a permit for two years of college preparation
+ then bring the college down to fit these courses.
No a mix up but may be they can get it straightened
up. Mr. Reiner handed in a written resignation
from school work, no one knows what he wants. It was not
discussed just quietly turned over to the appropriate
committee. Dr. Moffatt left that night for Taipei + had
a talk with Dr. Adams before he left for America. They
hear next month, because of Dr. Adams health.
I don't know from what it is, but a nervous break down I guess.
Wednesday P.M. the ladies of the Community met &
conferred notes + exchange recipes + get new ideas
about cooking and economy. By Thursday Gertrude
+ Chae's pneumonia had cold medicines either one go to
fray's meeting. Her doctor + Lan finally got rid of
it. The Quinine + Salol is the thing for a cold

Indout Lane Calcutta. ² Friday P.M. I went to the
South Gate & taught my Sunday School teacher's class.
I rode on the old old yi pulled it. It was stark &
fun going down the hills. It kept old yi jumping
to keep out of the way ^{of the cart}. It saved my legs and was
a lot of fun for me. I wish the steers would stay on
so I could ride all the time.

Saturday Mary & I worked in the kitchen until dinner
and did the baking & got father's food ready for him
to take to the Council. He went out to Tomassie to
get a little about the helper & stay over Sunday. Came
back this morning on the early train. Set at 2:30
the sale of Mr. S. things began again. The
things sold well & went as fast as Mr. W. Murree
and Mr. Berchezal could auction them off. I got
some more things for Sorai, two chairs, a mattress for the
steel bed, two feather pillows, plates, Ester got a Japanese
tea set, a feather pillow & flag. Bertrick got a plate & a meat
fork. Selva got the table for 25. Dr. Muffitt got no more
for the Professor's houses. Dr. Muffitt won't sell me
the two hospital beds in still bar, if the Smith beds
go cheap I think I shall buy one even tho it is
a double bed. They haven't been sold yet & all the
stands are still to be sold. I bought a Koran chest
too. It is out of repair but it can be fixed & it will
be almost exactly like yours. The very same kind
of wood & brass trimmings but some have been lost I
can have them replaced. I got it for a little over 5 years
It will be worth 50 gold when I get it all fixed up.
There is a serving table I want for father's desk at Sorai
The legs can be saved off to make it lower, with the big
drawers it will be just the thing for his desk with
the little writing desk I got in shall be well fixed for
tables & chairs at Sorai.

I think I got started on to something else when I was
talking about the girls going to America. I wrote to
Mrs. Blair that we had just about decided to keep
the girls here, that if she brought the girls back we would
surely keep them. I am quite sure they will get more
here than they can if they go home. They are getting
Kenan all the time & I intend to try & have
all three get a start in Japanese this summer.
They can do it and its equal to them getting
French. They get just as much music as if they
were in America and just as much of school.
The girls say that Berne only has to get about
32 more credits until he can enter the college
he intends to go to. If you could be here & see how
happy the girls are together. I am sure you would,
with us, think it best for them to stay until says
Gertie's & Esther love to sing together and they
do a lot of it. Esther & Mary are sewing for the
refugees, making baby clothes. They have had the
finest coasting yet. Esther is considered the
best guide of any one. They have had two moon
light coastings, some of the grown ups joined with
them. Esther took Dr. Moffatt down one. It went so fast
for me. I told Esther if she could go slower I would go
but not at that speed. Our walk was near in a better
condition for coasting. They went nearly to the tree,
yesterday Esther, Mary & I + 17 of our party to the South
Gate. Gertie's & Esther Kol. There is the English
services in the Library. Mr. Mowry preached a
birthday or rather birth days' sermon there being
so many birth days this month. Ps. 90:12.
We had had a walk of course as we got home sang first had
prayer & read to bed by nine o'clock.

Gertrude went to school³ early as usual. When she got in the building she heard a wailing & crying in every room. The old Emperor Yi who had abdicated the throne when the Japanese took possession died last Tuesday, very suddenly. Some of the M.E. girls heard about it yesterday at their church so in supper they spread the news. But it seems strange they had not heard it before. Any way they "set to going" this morning and boo hoo & wailed. The teachers stood around. Miss Mook patted them on the cheek & tried to comfort them. Gertrude was so disgusted she ~~left~~ ~~to~~. Gertrude came home & they went back to lock up for they wouldn't work today so Gertrude is washing & ironing a lot of things she had brought for ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~to~~ do. She says she is trying to see how many she can do. She liked the things you sent. I would like you to send a variety - it gives her new ideas & she can use material she can get here.

At 10:15 she just train here she has been hunting teachers for some of my classes. The classes are late this year or some of them because of so much sickness. I guess I have them about all arranged now. At 11 and 5:15 the nice woman of Sa Chem Kol goes down to Chongju to Miller's station Feb. 17. For the class there.

The South Gate class begins next Monday morning I hope to train in it and Feb. 17. The City class over here at the Bible Institute and the Friday morning the Courtesy Class and March 22. For Bible Institute.

I am only going to trails about half the time about
six weeks. I will have to travel this time. I hope to
do some itinerating in May and June. going
from church to church, hold one or two meetings.
at each place, woud that be great?

I still have my Merian is some better but cant leave
the hospital yet. I have ^{it} ^{all} back and what a relief to
have some one who can wash me.

Dr. Culler is telling me yesterday that they are
expecting Miss Dillingham Tuesday and Friday
P.M. she is going to have a tea for her. she is to
help Dr. Culler in the hospital.

Sat. Last Saturday evening the Phillips gave a dinner
course dinner in honor Gov. + Mrs. Kudo, Prefect
and Mrs. Holdcroft their interpreter Mr. Nagasa,
Dr. Sam. Muffitt, Mr. + Mrs. Holdcroft, Mr. + Mrs. Mowry.

Mr. Mowry had an engagement so Mrs. Thomas
took his place. Tomorrow P.M. Mrs. Muffitt, Mrs. Holdcroft,
Gertie + I are going to call on Mrs. Kudo.

I have written all the news I can think of, hope you wont
tired of it all.

May God richly bless you my own dear girl, It
makes me so happy to know you are so happy in
your work, when I get to be home with us
what joy it will be. May he soon soon come is
my one constant prayer. I have not heard from
him since his letter Nov. 11. Trust James is better
I have had no other letter yet.

Wraps the best of love.

Rom. 8:28 Mother.

Feb. 2-1919.

My Dear Olive.

We were so rejoiced to get your good sweet letters. We praise God because we know that you have gotten a very great blessing & are on the right road to still greater blessings. Oh, I cannot tell you ^{how} much good they do us. They make us stronger for our own work. Gertrude too has received a great blessing & we were all so happy because we knew the Lord is answering our prayers. And now that Wilbur is back again, how thankful that you wrote us right away. We are doing all we can to get him to come out and be with us next year. That is just what he needs. He will find plenty to do here. I wish you would encourage him to do so all you can. Mother also wrote to Emma about going to the Bible Inst. next year rather than working. Wish she could go to Tony's school. It makes us very happy indeed to know that you are so happy in your work. I want

thank you for your good letter.
We are praying for you every day
and feel so confident that you are
now on the high road to the greatest
Success. God is indeed very good
and very blessed to those who
honor Him and trust Him for
all. I have been so rushed the past week
was Presbytery week & tomorrow our large
winter class opens, and I will be pretty
busy for the next two weeks. Then right after
this class closes I go to Kangkei for a month's
work in Bible Inst. &c.

I am enclosing a letter for Wilbur
which you will please forward as you
will know his address. You may reach his
letter if you wish.

With Love

Father



FRONT CARD

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RESIDENCE

ADDRESS

Stewart Hall.

N. Y. State Training School,
Hudson, N. Y.

Thursday Feb. 27, 1919.
10 P.M.

My Dear Olive:

You will be anxious to hear from father and I shall enclose here which will give you a little of his trip. I was greatly relieved when I got his telegram from Kungki Dam as glad he was. The Lord made it very plain to us that he was to go. We had an Annullary Board meeting last evening I was asked to go after a little business Miss Snook was excused, because it would be more less embarrassing for her.

The Methodists say there must be a class a change, a radical change Mr. Moore said. When he pressed him for the different changes he only had to me that the Principal had to be a M. E. Even then it was only an experiment whether their girls would come or not. We asked them to put in writing just what they wanted. So we shall have to have another station meeting. Miss Best will come down from Sycamore for it. The M. E. want Miss Dillingham & she wants to come into the school. If she is put in that means Miss Snook's

goes out; Miss Snook said to day
that Miss Bert said it's an
impossible situation. Miss Hayes
said she never would work with
Miss Dillingham again.

Miss Dillingham know what our
station thinks of her, that is we
do not want her for a principal
& still she insists on wanting it

The Expectation's Committee will
met March 8." and I fear I shall
be asked to take Mrs. Holdcroft's
place as she goes to Chair young.
before that.

I wonder if you remember $\frac{1}{2}$ of $\frac{1}{2}$
she graduated 2 years ago then
worked a year with Dr. Cutler as
nurse last spring Dr. Cutler sent
her to Japan to take a medical
course. Some time ago she came
back sick & went to the hospital
Dr. Cutler has been doctoring her & she
has been working some I guess.

I just found out to day that her mother
has engaged her to an unbecome
a really bad man, who very rich
who has a first wife. so she will be a
concubine. Tomorrow we are going to
do what we can to rescue her

이것은 그의 2 South-hate church
know about the man is I am
going to see him + have him help
us. I think Kil Molsa comes home
tomorrow too so maybe he will
help too. you remember her I am
sure. she was the short + fat girl
always happy. Miss Smith said she
was one of the nicest girls in the
school. I shall pray + trust God
to help us + give his will to us.

Dr. Cutter rescued Daisy
from marrying just about such
a man + may be. Can this
girl too.

There are very exciting times
you have heard the old King
died about one month ago,
Monday or Tuesday they have
the funeral in Seoul. which
is to cost some three hundred
thousand yee or more, thousand
+ thousands of people are going
up to Seoul. already they are
going to Seoul with the mourning
hats etc. Dr. Clark says it will
be one of the biggest F&F going

Miss Gittins + Miss English are going
up to Seoul tomorrow P.M.

The children are very much
excited for they get a holiday,
until Wednesday I think.

The choir young children are going
home.

May be Miltue would enjoy reading
father's cards + letters. If you think
he would send them on to him.

He is anxious to hear what he
is going to do my! but I want to
see him. yesterday I received
two boxes from Uncle Will containing
one suit and a Clark Satain
coat of Aunt Jannies, beautiful
clothes at first it was just almost
more than I could bear and then the
thought of comfort flashed into my
mind. She does need these any
more, she is over there. If I can
think of her that way it brings great
relief. Why should you grieve! yes of
course we miss her + how much.
Sadder it would be if we didn't. I
think it would be an awful life to
live here and not be missed when
we enter into glory. I have found
great peace and comfort. Let's keep
praying for Uncle Will. He's coming to
the Lord I am sure. Let's love Mother.

Dear Annetta

Did you give $\frac{1}{2}$ of $\$21$ of
work last summer enough
to pay her tuition until the
end of the year. She says
you did & she expects us
to pay it w^o I have part
I had her work & then
when she had finished
then she told me all this
well I was just about out
of patience to think she
never told me, when I was

Sat Am. Kaughin.

Dear ones at home.

Over. Sub has your buck on tomorrow morning so I am sending a word by him. I had a splendid day yesterday, we were having a fine class and such fine people. I teach a class of women in the morning & men in the P. M. I love to teach the women, men too, last night I preached in the church, I praise Him for His presence & blessing I feel so fine and robust. Miss Tew is in bed sort of general break down all the others are well. The weather is perfect so calm and not a bit cold, I feel assured that it is God's will that I should be here and so am very happy in being here. It seems strange that I must be away from home so long. The hardships fall on you as it always does. I wish it might be eased on your part somehow wish you were here with me. There are many things I think of that you ought to sort of do after. But I am sure you will maybe be better than if I were there. But I am expected to be here until about March 24th.

If you think of it ⁸ 1.15 American should
be sent to Mrs. Hatfield for recording
that deed. But it can wait if you do not
get it done. Sort of see the men from
my territory as they come in & say here
do do. For me. if nothing more, it
takes about a week for mail to come
from P.Y. to here so look at all my
mail and send what ought to come
to me. Tell me the rest. I think
it would be well if you took regularly
just a few minutes to open all my
Kerkam mail, with the Sec 3 of your
side, Put the $\frac{3}{4}$ letters in their
drawers, and have Sec ready all
the other letters which you can
answer right there & there in a few
minutes - dictate them and then the
boy can write the letters, this will
be an added burden to you, but if looked
after regularly, will not need to consume
much time and may save a lot
of trouble and do a lot of good.

Kiss all the girls for me. I Trust Bert
is taking Bible with Mrs. Bintl. It is too good
an opportunity to let go by. I am so anxious
to hear from Wilbur & Rebecca. With much
love and prayers for you all,
Family Will. Walter

ROYAL SOCIETY

SUGGESTIONS FOR WASHING

COLORED EMBROIDERIES

Always select a reliable, guaranteed FAST Color Embroidery Floss. It is a great waste of time to put valuable hand work on inferior materials.

Never allow colored embroideries to become too soiled before cleansing. Better to wash more frequently when very severe laundering will not be required.

Make a good soapy suds of Ivory Soap with sufficient warm water in which to entirely immerse the embroidered piece. Do not under any circumstances rub soap on the material. Wash between the hands, keeping the piece well soaked with the suds until clean. Next rinse in warm water, then again and again in clear cold water, making sure to remove all suds or soap.

Next wring until all water has been thoroughly squeezed out. Then hang the piece on a line, not in the sun. Never fold or wrap in cloth.

The points to especially observe are: Do not rub soap on piece; rinse thoroughly to rid of all soap or suds; wring tightly to remove all excess water; hang until portioally dried; do not fold.

IRONING

When still damp, spread on a padded surface or ironing board, face downward. Place a thin linen or muslin cloth over the article and iron until thoroughly dry, when the cloth may be removed and the iron run directly over the embroidered piece.

just snapping up work for
her, and she knew it. I
had intended to write before
but forgot it early this morn-
+ tell me for I am waiting
now before I give her the 9.30
for her work.
mother,

My dear ones at home,

Tuesday 11 A.M. at Whuchun ^{disappointed} but encourage

I had a fine trip this far. Had hoped to be en way toward
Kanghei now but the Kanghei auto went the other way
this morning so I am left stranded. It is very hard to get
any definite information. The Japanese are so very kind
and affable, but their way is different from what I am used to.
I was in the Japanese inn last night: - a good supper and
lots of bedding, but not very too warm a floor. I got some
rice this morning for breakfast after wine, I was just a bit blue
for a while when I learned that the auto would not go to Kanghei
until Thursday. Difficult to find $\frac{1}{2}$ of. Long hard to get my socks
off & shore & ties on. I made as big a ~~burrow~~ as I could
I finally found $\frac{1}{2}$ of who promised to let auto go Wednesday
if tomorrow providing he get back from 근로부 today. I then
got a Korean room which is warm. I feel more at home also
in a Korean house. I am now settled to rest and wait. - but
feel resigned. It is a most lovely day. I trust the weather re-
mains such until I get to my destination in Love Fall. I will

Feb
1919

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Mrs. W. L. Swallen

Pyeong Yang

Chosen

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平壤

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逓 掛 省 發 行

Kuanghei, Tricky Au.

How once at home,

I arrived here last night - at about 11 o'clock, I wired you this morning that I arrived safely. The good Lord was with us and held us up else we had gone over the banks. The Road was dangerous at places, especially at night. But we got on slowly & arrived safely. It was the most glorious trip I ever had. Glorious all the way, and the day was so delightful. My heart was singing praises to God all the way. I had a fine auto, and a most careful Korean driver. We never stopped for dinner & had not provided lunch but a Japanese Lady had put in extra lunches & gave me out. It tasted so good. Kuanghei looks to me like a garden spot. I am in the best of health - in fine condition & know the Lord is going to make me a blessing. I am staying at the Bijagos. Have told you the price & read it. I will be home in 3 weeks. Love to all. xxx. With prayer



志かば便郵

Feb 8 2
1919 17 L

Mrs. W. L. Swallen

Pyongyang
Chosen

平壤

造製局刷印

行發省信理

Feb. 10, 1919.

My Dearest Olive:

Its Monday evening just after supper, I couldn't
 eat any for I have been having indigestion for several days
 and am trying to get over it. The Korean feast we had on Sat. ^{evening}
 Fri. evening for Mr. Kenans and Sat. evening had Mr. & Mrs. Phillips
 & Miss Jones in for Martin Kerk and then we had some left
 over still so we had it again for dinner on Sunday. Gertrude
 & I were the victims. Gertrude was miserable for several
 days I felt all right until Thursday when I found I
 had to take Sactonine, this is the last evening I have to
 take it. Hope this miserable feeling will go with the Salt
 taught in the South Gate class last week the last ~~three~~
 days hard going, but I was thankful for the strength to finish
 it. Only taught once a day. Then some 79 enrolled 48 studied
 every day. yesterday I taught the women altogether because
 the teachers had not prepared. I took up the ^{한글} ^{언부}
 and got 183 days for months + three days for one woman
 Esther goes every Sunday now + will soon be able to take a class
 I am so glad for she is getting Korean. We have some lovely
 young women who have moved in to our territory + some nice
 looking, clean young women just beginning to believe.
 We walked home as I was too tired to go home English service
 Mr. Bull preached, gave them a helpful sermon from Isa 40:2.
 I was so sorry not to have heard him. I went to sleep & did not
 wake until about six o'clock. It was snowing so fast
 every thing had a new coat of white, already about two
 inches I guess. I was so surprised. Father went to the
 Central Church, & has just now gone again this evening
 when he is out there there seems to be no head. They
 have a Methodist evangelist, like Kim Woonil,
 supported by the Koreans in Hawaii. Father says he gives
 good sermons but is really no evangelist. You know he is

winter mens Bible class is going on. It began last Tuesday.
Mr. Bull has charged the early morning prayers and the
evangelist speaks every night. There are one thousand men
in the class and one hundred men in the Bible Institute.
Father is chairman of the Committee so the whole responsibility
falls on him. There are 17 divisions about 50 teachers.
The Committee left it to the Korean part of the Committee to get
a place for the Korean evangelist to board. What do you think?
The Koreans asked 3 yen a day for his board. Well of course they
could not give that. The Koreans don't have it to pay. Well the
Koreans tried again to find him a place & failed so what
do you think he is boarding at Mr. Holdcraft's. I suppose
for yen 1.75. Mr. Bull is there too. Mrs. Holdcraft said it
was hard for him at first, but he had to put up with it
and is getting along very well. I have invited him here to supper
tomorrow evening at 5:45. The class will close Thursday.
Father is now nearly to Chelli. He is up every morning at 5:30
goes to the early prayers, has a meeting with the teachers at 7 o'clock
or by to have breakfast at eight. He does try to take a nap after
dinner. The Koreans requested that he come to the evening
meeting too and see that it went off all right. So he
has gone. He meets with some Committee or home families
with the Western Circuit every afternoon. One day he had
the 1st & 2nd. Correspondence course examinations for the
1st & 2nd about Monday took it. Two have finished the two courses
& will receive their Certificate. Tomorrow he has the
contest on I & II Cor. They were the Sunday school lessons
last year the reason he chose them. He has one fifty
questions. Next week we have the Roman's City class
will teach Rom. 9, 10 & 11. 1st & 2nd & 3rd lesson Monday morning
at 1:30 for Chongju and father leaves at 4:20 for Kangkei.
He expects to get to Kangkei Tuesday at noon. Sleeps in
a Japanese inn in Toke chun Monday night. Some
different going to Kangkei now to what it use to be.
Sat. at 2:30 they had the Auction for the rest of the

Smith's things. The piano is not sold yet. They ask 600 yen for it which they will never get.

I bought the best double bed. I know you would quit, but what was I to do the 2 hospital beds have been over to the old hospital this month, where could I ever get a good bed for 25 yen these days so I took it. I also got a wash stand for the guest room, so I must have to bother with that. Curtailed affair any more, I got the serving table I am going to make a study table for father at Dorai. It will be just the thing by cutting off the legs a little. I got their chaffing dish for 7.50 yen, which was very cheap. no one bid against me. Dr. Moffat did get a lot of old rubbish, it will be worth the stuff to fix them up. There are a lot of boxes to be shipped to them. Their best rugs were not sold. It will cost the Board a nice little sum to get all these things to America.

There is a rumor that the Dalbous are going to leave this summer. Whether to go to America or some other station I do not know. They don't seem to be happy here.

I tell you Mr. Reiner has resigned from the Academy. It was accepted & took place Feb. 1. Mr. Morry has taken it. I don't know what Mr. Reiner is doing teaching in the College I think. We haven't heard what they are going to do. Some say they are leaving this summer I think that's only a rumor.

Mr. Bull took lunch with us today. He says Bowling is to stay next year & take Mr. Linton's place. He & Mr. Linton have a motor cycle together, of which he is still very fond and also of hunting and his photographs. From what he says he is the same - Bowling. It seems to me he don't go to America & get ready for something. He says he doesn't yet decided what he is going to do.

I am going to send him a box of apples & best wish to cheer him up so he will never be harrowed forgo the time altogether. He must have a pleasant time.

I have been rambling on to you without saying any thing about the letter we got from Uncle Will, from Wilbur and Aunt & the other two Jan. 6. "I think the letters show me in what a nervous indigestion I have had just such a spell as I used to get when I was nervous about Wilbur. We are anxiously awaiting letters and I dread to get them for fear of the news they will bring. I wonder sometimes what I will do with out Aunt Jennie. She has been so very kind to us all and so faithful writing to me when Wilbur was sick they had just a ray of hope. She was just a little better. Oh if God did see fit to raise her up, we shall be so thankful and we shall praise Him. His will, will be done and it will be all right, and we shall praise Him every day which ever day it is. I am praying and trusting that Will may be so touched that he will accept Jesus as his savior and get his comfort from Him. Poor man his letter was a pitiful ~~one~~ one. I think Auntie sent you a copy of the one she wrote to me. I was so glad Wilbur wrote and I wish you could have gone ^{to get} and there when I took the second thought I was glad you did not have to see her suffer & looking so badly. I think the best time we see our friends the memory of that time has such an indelible impression. It is another reminder, that if the Lord delays his coming, we may have to pass through the same

Dr. Whiting said that 3. that was the only thing
Mrs. Whiting regretted about dying, she was hoping
she wouldnt have to see death but could be caught
up to meet the Lord without dying.
God is good + whatever He does is right. It does one good
to talk with Dr. Whiting. He is going right on with his work
even doing more. He is so interested in the work for the
Jews. He is hoping to have praying bands all over Korea for them.
Mr. Newmark the converted Jew in Kobe, I think I told you
about him, he is leaving for England via America today.
I sent him a letter to Yokohama.

How I wish I could talk to you face to face about Wilbur
thats I wish you might have read the letter father mailed
him today. How we wish Wilbur could see that he is not
in the best environments nor to choose his life's
vocation and since he is up in the air + dont
know what to do and hasnt made a profession
nor any money or whatevs to keep a wife, he ought not
to think of getting married. I should think Emma
would not want to marry him nor not until
he is ready to make a proper home for her.
Father, David Gertrude has written for him to come
home just as soon as he is released. Father has sent
an order to Mr. Day to pay his expenses out here
He sent it to Wilbur so Wilbur can send it to
Mr. Day to get his ticket if Wilbur will come as soon
as he is released. We cant do anything else for him
till he gets home for a while + get
a different view point and a new lease on life
and start over. In the condition he is now what can
he do. Obviously he has no money. If he had had he

wouldnt have borrowed \$30⁰⁰ from Aunt Jennie when he
went to France. It is evident he cant save anything,
The only hope for him is to be converted give his
heart to God accept Jesus Christ as his Saviour
and make a new start in a very different way
from the way he has been doing.

Wants to give you some facts as we have gathered them from
Wiltbur's letters you know it as well as we do but you may
not think about it. From the time he entered the army
until he went to Fort Leavenworth he received about
\$195 dollars and all his expenses, at Fort Leavenworth
he 3 months he got 100 per month + paid 25 cts a
day on his board. If he is kept in by the time you
get this he will have been in one year getting
140 a month \$1680⁰⁰. I dont know how much of his
expenses he had to bear himself; but if he had to
pay all of his board he should have had considerable
left. He got much more than we did, we have had
a family of five to feed + clothe + pay Explus +
Mary's schooling + our heads are above water yet.
+ even the prices are away up our life to live
within our means. I am just writing this to show you
that Wiltbur certainly hasent the first idea about
saving money + I urge you to try + help him +
to help us to help him. I dont think he will ask
you for money, surely he couldnt have the face to do
that, but if he should, if you love him + want
to help him you must lend him one Cent

you have enough to take you through school & fit
you for your work and you hold on to every bit you have
I hope to pay for your voice lessons, I must do it,
for I am so thankful you are taking, now I think do
heed what we say don't loan Wilbur any money
it will be the very worst thing you can do for him.
we have offered to pay his expenses out here & Dr. Wappel-
says there will be plenty he can do in the college &
Academy & he will get a salary for him so he
will be earning something & learning something
and I venture to say he will have more money
and a ^{more} rich & invaluable experience for which
he would not take any thing if he has the
right kind of a mind, after he gets out here
Thinking about Emma for we do think of her & her
side of the question. She is to graduate in June
& I don't know but probably she would like to get
married, if Wilbur had been kept in he would
for two or three years she would more than likely
have had to stay single or live about. Now for the
Lord's sake & His Great Army why would not
she be willing to wait on Wilbur for a while
until he comes to his self and really
knows what God wants him to do, what his life's
work is to be. from one of his last letters he doubt
knows what he wants, of course he doubt & how can
he decide with out taking God & His work
into consideration, what Wilbur needs first of

all is to humble him self, to get down off
of his lofty perch and be willing to be made
willing to let God have His will in his heart -
that's the first + one thing he now needs.
The dirty cigar must go + he must get
another mind, may be you will think I am
writing to plain but I can't help it. As yet I have
never mentioned about his smoking in any of my
letters to him, I have been careful how I have
written. In fact I haven't written much of late
for what can I write? The family have been
writing. I keep praying and trusting I know
God will hear my prayer. He has told me that
Wilbur is a "chosen vessel," why should I worry
All things do work together for good to
them who believe. Rom. 8:28.

Hope you don't tire reading this long letter.
Oh don't I wish I could talk to you now
but I am so thankful and glad you are in
the Bible Institute. God bless you my own dear girl
I love you more + more.

Mother,

II Cor. 9:8.

Pyeong yang, Chusan.

Feb. 24. 1879

My Dearest Olinda:

No more Monday morning regrets
after breakfast. In fact Kenau prays
before breakfast + dancing to her
while I am so rushed. Then she girls
can have the advantage of the Kenau
we are going to commit & verse every
day. We are committing John 1:1-14
down at the South Gate, so it will help
me if we commit it here. I am so
encouraged about our work at the S. E.
so many new women are coming in.
Next Sunday I am going to form
three new classes. Either goes
every Sunday now + next Sunday
she will begin a class of her own.
Mary had about fifty yesterday
some of them are the dearest little
butterflies. Mary just borrowed
mill to my room. In fact she had good
city class last week. 400 studied
the not enough when we think of the
number of women in the 7 churches.
Feb-28. The County class will begin

The activities of the Station are already
beginning. Sat. the Eagle family came +
Dr. Clark. The Eagles will live in the
South end of the hospital. It will be
known here aft. as the "Caroline Flats."
Roberts will have this side + the Erdmann +
the East end. Mrs. Clark did not come
as Dr. Clark is over in the Southern
Presbyterian cottage with Mr. Preston.

The Eagles will be here for lunch today
as I must go + plan things with Kinnai
Meriam is very much better was out
of doors yesterday for a walk.

I must tell you we have the new Secretary
Scott, He is a comfort to father, + a great
help to us all. There is no one else
with him he works. Father arrived
safely at Kanykai probably on Thursday
we received his telegram this morning.
We have not had any more letters or word
about Jannie. Jan. 17 was he last.
We are anxiously waiting also to hear
from Wilbur whether he is released or
not + if he will come home. Hope you
will think it best for him to come + that
you influence. Dave Miss Dillingham
yesterday. She is working with Dr. Cullen

Dearest Ollie

Feb 11 1919

The letter of Wilbers you sent
and yours to the Greyhound station
Nov. 11. came yesterday, took a long time
getting here. I am reading it
around. I received a letter from
Uncle Ben and the Independent
of Jan. 29. telling of Jemie's death.
I have just finished writing a
letter to Uncle Will.

Brold feel so sorry for him, Ben
said he was taking it very hard
and I am sure he will miss
Jemie more than anyone
can know.

Oh! how I wish Will would accept
Jesus as his Saviour and receive
the comfort He gives. We shall
all join in earnestly praying
for him and I know he will believe

I am so thankful for the
tracing & comfort which is
yours these days else I am
sure you could hardly endure
this great bereavement which has
come to us all. God is giving me
peace. I have a dreadful headache
today but that will soon pass
away. I do hope Wilbur will soon
be on his way out here and
I hope Emma will want him
to come.

Keeps you low.

Joshua 1:8 Mother.

Feb. 17. 1918.

Dearest Olintte

I am so glad to hear of your recovery. I hope you will be able to go home soon. I am sure you will find your father and mother very glad to see you. I will write to you as soon as I can. I hope you will be able to go home soon. I am sure you will find your father and mother very glad to see you. I will write to you as soon as I can.

your letter of Jan. 14. Came this morning also
 one from Wilbur from Thurston Jan 11." We had later news
 than that. Friday evening Leticia received a letter from
 Maria Ashbrook Billy's wife of Jan. 17." Jennie was still sick.
 Sheir then. Wilbur said in his letter that he would go down to
 get a cable long before the letter reached us, none has come yet.
 I am sure Wilbur has written and you have much later news than
 we. The first letter I got, I doubt how whole it was that or not
 but I had a dreadful spell of indigestion and it took about a
 week to get over it. I am much better now and it's wonderful
 the quiet and peace God does give. I truly thank Him
 for the peace and self control He gives you, and He
 will continue to supply all your need all your need.
 I am earnestly praying for Will all the time. No one of
 the severest trials He has ever known. Oh! that He might
 accept Jesus as his Savior, then He can find comfort
 Oh! that a real spiritual blessing might come to all of our
 family. I want to write to each of them but it's so hard to get at it
 I am so glad Wilbur can be there with Will and I am so glad
 Will wants him, Wilbur was going to try to get his heart extended.
 I am hoping Wilbur may see difficulty and may realize
 the source of real true comfort and peace.
 We really want him to come home just as soon as he is released.
 Father has sent an order to Mr. Day for his ticket just as soon as
 he is released. I certainly do wish Emma could go to her home
 to see her father and mother for a while. Oh! that her father &
 mother would write for her to go home.
 I wish you would write to her and tell her what it has meant to
 you to be at home. If she can't go home may be she could come out
 there with Bill Leticia. I hope she won't mind or get tired

married. Wilbur is far from being prepared to set up a house. I
won't repeat for I think I spoke of this in the other letter.
I wish you could have gone to to visit Aunt Jennie & do what you could
for them, on the other hand I am thankful you did not have to suffer
suffer & so wasted away. It's much better for you to have just stayed in
the hotel. It's truly sad & sad for us who are left - but we have been with
us but it's only another warning, to us all to be ready either
for the summons or for his coming.

I continued to miss Tergel, and how much more I shall miss Jennie.
We know his grace is all sufficient.

I am sure you remember the I H I family. He has been
sick so long so long. His wife used to come here sometimes for
money & give him. He is still living, has not been able to
down for five months. His wife & son sixteen earn barely enough
to keep the family alive. The South Gate Church Council to help
them & so do so. The oldest girl fourteen, who cared for the baby
& the other little ones while the mother if not worked. She has
been sick for over two weeks. She died Saturday night. Sunday
morning the I H I came to the South Gate to I H I to let them know. How
in me to help such poor distressed people. Their faith in Jesus does
never one iota. I H I is waiting for the summons. She says
when he is gone she & the oldest boy can easily support the family
but now the girl has gone & then taken first, what will the poor
woman do with the little ones? yesterday we had so many
new women, who came for the first time.

Father left this morning at three o'clock to take the 4:20 train
for Uxjal, from here he goes on a little train to Kuroko then to Kang Lee
by auto expects to get there tomorrow, will be gone one month. He
got through the big winter class so well. They had over one
thousand to enroll & others who did not enroll. He attended every
morning from six to seven early prayers. Seen to the running
of the whole class and attended nearly every evening, taught
one class a day. Friday evening we took our supper and went to
Miss Doiss' & Miss Butts & then had station meeting after
supper, just the regular station meeting, Miss Doiss served
the most delicious ice cream. Estlin helped her serve.

Certainly God was good to us to send us to Korea & let us have
these years of service & if His will I hope we may serve a few
years longer. One of the Koreans said the other day $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ walks
just like a young man & $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ one night at $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ when he
spoke his voice & $\frac{1}{2}$ was just like a young man's. Dr. Moffet &
Dr. Baird were out to one of the meetings. Dr. Moffet. He laid his
his hands & heart felt & needs our prayers and sympathy. It
is just too bad to think he must give his strength and time to
school work, but who is to do it. It is forced upon him & he is willing
to do it very best to save the day. Dr. Baird is putting his strength
& time in translation & revising the Christian literature. He has
 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ our old secretary. What a new man who is such a help
to father. He never says "Oh" but finishes in & gets things
done. Father had his first graduation in the $\frac{1}{2}$ of $\frac{1}{2}$ last week.
A man from Mr. Burk Leisell's church. The Bible Contest was a great
success. about 25. Contested on I+II. Cor. an man, not an old Christian
from Chammoie to the prize. My father was happy. When the
man got the Testaments he said I would like to say a word. He read I. Thes. 2:
He said I took this as God's word & He has helped me. father said he did give
a wonderful testimony. father was so happy he forgot all about being tired
but he did get a good rest before he started up north. I am so glad
he is having such moderate weather to go. It is wonderful. He is a servant of
God. Praise His name. Pray all of my children to be His servants.
Thanks so much for the songs. I wish to be glad for since Jesus came into my

heart & since

The rumor is out that the Reimers are going to America very soon
as soon as they can get a boat so he told Mr. Holdcroft. Mr. Reimer
has gone to Seoul to consult about his eyes. They are troubling
him. They sold their cow & the heifer last week for 1090 yen
made a big speck on them. A Jap bought them. Every thing is
going going up up. White rice is now 2.40 yen & $\frac{1}{2}$.75 per
millet 1.40 per mal. Muslin 40 sen a ft etc. every thing
is like that. We are trying to keep old Ji alive, but he don't
get enough the strikes so he did not come today, has gone
to try his hand at jukkyo of Whany strikes. He is to
suddenly come in the house so I will have to see they are
washed up again. The girl just lays around for thing to
do. What to do with them for them is a question. If things
get up much higher, what will these poor people do.
This morning the City class for women began. I am teaching
Romans 9, 10 & 11 in the young women. 3rd division and
Phil. in the 2nd division & the old women. Mrs. Phillips is teaching
to work. So many young women and girls in the class. Mrs. Moffet
came to my Phil. class. She is making an effort to get the language
from so glad all you have the language, and if it's God's will
I hope you may all want to work among these people. They
are so kind and lovable, I just love to help them & it does my
heart good to see them so eager to grasp the truth & to get it.

God bless & keep you in health & joy
I hope
I hope
I hope

February 25, 1919.

Dear Blivette, Please do not
think I have forgotten that
you sent me a nice
Christmas greeting over a
year ago - I often think
of you when I read of the
fine Red Cross and other
generous work carried on
in Korea.

I have been away from
Northfield just two years,

and since ^{1.} August 1917 have
had charge of the school
and industrial work in this
institution. We have four-
teen teachers and fine buildings
and equipment. This card
shows the new school
building for grade classes.
My office is on the first
floor, the two windows at
the right of the entrance.

I have not given up the
idea of taking up work
in a more distant locality

and a milder climate, and
in another year you
may be hearing from me
from another place.

I was very glad to know
about your work - and
shall be always interested.
I have just had a letter from
Miss Moody asking me
to come to Northfield for
the last recital on March
10th, but I cannot get
there, I fear.

4.
with best wishes for
your success.

Sincerely yours,

Armin M. Janssen.

New York State Training School.
Hudson,
New York.

My Dearest Dintie, ^{I'd like this please.} ^{little back} ^{let.} March 10 - 1909

I think I haven't written since we received your long letter. Wish that time to read it was just now and write you a long letter but I haven't this time. I am in the midst of sewing. Am ripping & making over. Have fixed three slips each for the two girls I thought I would make over things first and then if they do go to America I can make the new things later. Really I am thinking now & now of sending them. I shall be so glad when father comes home. I expect him next week. It seems they are having us wait at Kangkui. Hope you got our long letter. Be sure and read the article in the February number of the Harper's magazine "Korea - An Experiment in Denationalization" by Walter E. Dill. I have just read it. This doubtlessly verifies what he has said. I don't say anything about the trouble in the north. P. Y. is quiet, arrests are being made all the time. They took $\$101$ + $\$17$ yesterday. We meet for community prayer meetings every day at 8 P.M. It looks like we can't have any Bible Institute. It is to begin Friday. We heard from Dilbar from Ch'ung. Oh! I hope he can come home. I am really just hungry to see him. I wish you would send a lot of snaps of different sizes both black & white say three sizes $\frac{1}{2}$ doz. of each. and also some hooks & eyes, 8 pair of stockings black all one size that will give us 8 pair each with our old ones that do enough. (I have enough white) maybe two or three pair of white would come in handy. As soon as father comes home we shall decide definitely about the girls. I am now & now inclined to think it's best they should go this summer. In a few days I am going to write a long letter. If you will send them to Dilbar it will save me writing the same to him. I was so thankful God spared his life & he came out of the army well. He's sad about Eugene Ashbrook. He died in France from the effects of the flu. I'll be here. It seems like a vacation but every one is busy as can be seen. Keeps on his mother.

March 12 1899
 29

My dear Mother,
 I have just received your letter of the 10th and was glad to hear from you. I have been thinking of you very much lately and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately with my work and have not had time to write you more often. I will try to do better in the future. I have been thinking of you very much lately and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately with my work and have not had time to write you more often. I will try to do better in the future.

March 27. " 1914.

My Dearest Olintte:

The date reminds me this is Father's birth day and he is not here, where he is leaving Kangkei today but am not sure. The auto is very uncertain and the roads are bad, but he is coming as soon as possible. His quiet at Kangkei & he has enjoyed the work there so much. Father is sixty today is as active as any of the young men does more itinerating than any of them. God has been very good to us and if it is His will we may have few more years of work among these people. Just now the clouds are dark and if it all depended on us we should certainly be discouraged, but not so, the sun is shining bright behind the clouds and if it is God's will this will all turn to His glory and with good of the church which had never been grown cold & so many had gotten the Ooze for money. They will have time to repent and think what they are in prison, some out stronger than ever before. Thousands & thousands are in prisons some of our very best men. It can never be known how many have been betrod. A woman was in here just a few moments ago she had been arrested 280 li from here preaching. She said 53 men shot their no churches but Chumto ko, the political society. The newspapers said there are over one million of them in Korea. They had her in before the police & gave her ^{specific} orders not to preach any more. The men said if she broke any of the law she would be punished. She said God had sent her and she could not stop preaching the gospel. The men said he would punish God & her too. She preached to them before she went out & gave them a tract. Such Calumny said fortunate I have seen both been taken the same day, & were in jail one night. They had chains put on their wrists were led down just like criminals. I do wish I could tell you just what they said, I shall have to write it out for you because it is just about what so many have answered & testified before the chief of police & it shows just what a grip these people have

on the gospel and how the Holy Spirit does help them. The next
day they were led over to the big ^{city} of course they supposed they
would be put in there but after they got over there they were let go.
at 7:1/2 has gone to her home in the country. There is no school of any
kind. no Seminary, no Bible Institute. April 6. The schools are
to open, it will be seen whether any are come in or not. If they
are not the students as soon as they come in + that then of
course they must come. many of the churches have been
practically ruined, the doors, the stoves, lamps, they pulled
even the tables + hymn books. some were buried
at one place they took the bell clapper after they had
taken the bell down + broke the new glass windows with it.
went to one of the school teachers home, they had fled, his
wife + wife is now in prison because they could not find him,
they burnt his clothes + took hers to pieces. some say that ^{it is} not
true ^{but} they smashed the chests, but did not burn the clothes.
since I wrote the above there ^{have} been ^{two more} men brought in
the two up Bible and books of the church a piece of
the broken bell and a smashed lamp. The lamps were brass
quite good sized, how they could so completely smash them is
hard to tell. They had this man in prison for his the
alotted number of days 28 and let him go. Sat. they came and
smashed up the church for no reason that he knew of only
that it was a church yesterday a man died an elder from one
of our churches, from being beaten. He said he had had nothing
to do with the demonstration any place. They said he had + he
continued to say he had not until he died. I just heard an
Academy student died Sat. night from being beaten to
death. How the Korean Christians can manifest such a
confused quiet beautiful spirit seems a mystery.

This is Thursday evening after prayer meeting. It was at
Miss Snooks, Mr. Bere held led. The subject was "Have Faith
in God." It is a time to exercise our faith, God is able, we
know that and will take care of his own, we can trust him
We received a telegram from father yesterday + one this morning
(He was in wheachum last night at 9:20) we are
expecting him now, we are on any train we had roast chicken
+ a good supper for him this evening but we had to eat it ourselves.

go to Ohio, we are all 2 at sea to know just what is best
to do. The Blairs will put their girls in East Park College
Esther would like to go there so she could be with them. But
with they might be with you, however I doubt trust you
to be burdened with them. I must you to be free so you
can give all of your time to your work.

Could you graduate from there next year if you stay
there or if you should go to Moody's could you finish there
in one year? I am more than anxious to know your
definite plans for it will help us to know what to
decide about Esther & Mary. Father is writing for
their passports. If they can't be with you & I can't go
with them, it may be best to send them to Northfield
I shall just pay and trust it all to God, knowing

that Prov. 8:28 is true for us. I am going to get
their clothes ready as fast as I can also get up and
my own so I shall do have to go on will be ready.
Father came home from Kangbei Friday night on the 10 o'clock
train. Miss Ferr came with him. She has had a nervous break
down, has St. Vitis dance, is going to Chais you to stay till
the 1st of Nov. she is going to America with them. She does
shake all the time just at spells, she has now good
now to take supper with Dr. & Mrs. Baird. She & Mrs. B. were
were at Moody's Bible Institute together.

Father came home really quite ignorant of all the trouble
I had telegraphed him several times & no note would be
was not aware of all that had been going on. I had telegraphed him
once "all quiet here". But if you can get Auto Sat on Monday coal,
and if I had sent that telegram he would not be here yet
for the river or river are just making up & the Auto
could not cross. They came on the last trip until the river
then. Their Auto was broken in & they had quite a time

getting it out. ~~God~~ I'm surely very glad when he came
and thankful God had called for him both going &
coming. He was gone almost six weeks. Of course I had a
lot to tell him. (Sat. P.M. Mr. Moon took us out to Pan Suk
to see the church which the soldiers had smashed up
I think there were not more than four whole panes of
glass in the whole building. Every lamp was smashed.
They took the books, the Bibles etc & burned them in the
yard. They turned the bell tower into the bell
house broke the changs ^{up} took out their clothes and
burned them, caught eight men tied them and one
man they burned his privates with matches & sticks
& led them away to prison, but released some later
on. They beat three of the church officers' wives
because they would not tell where their husbands
were. They made them take off their clothes and beat
the bare skin one woman was hurt very badly.
Sunday I went out to Tai pyung tong & had a little
service. Mr. Moon was going to Kang Saer Koh & father
& I went that way. They had not destroyed any thing there
five have been arrested. I had a service with them, how
glad they were to see us. It seems I've got no little done
these days for so many come to see us, I pray with them
& try to give them comfort. I have been over to the hospital
while there to see the patients. Today I sent over two pots
of rich, hot chicken soup & apples for them. Pusee Kins
is a jewel. she says there is now a complaint from any of
them. 7 men had almost recovered, the police came
& took them to the police quarters beat them up
so they had to come back to the hospital, with all
this cruelty they never make a complaint against
the Japanese. I wonder when it will all end. Surely
the coming of the Lord is drawing nigh. What interest
all over the world. My doubt I wish I could have a long talk
with you. God will lead so all will be well. ^{to do love}

April 1, 1919.

My Dearest Olinette:

Your letter of Feb. 23:" received yesterday
 We sure were glad to hear from you. Trust you are now
 rested. It don't pay to get so tired out, does it? It
 seems you are doing nothing, I am sewing just a fast
 as I can, getting all the old things fixed over.
 Esther & Mary are making teddies today. In will
 soon have all their underclothes done, then I
 am going to get at their dresses, you have changed
 our minds about their staying out here so I have
 written to Mrs. Blair & given her not only our advice
 but others about bringing the girls back, I am
 quite sure she would be much disappointed; I decided
 by Miss Gittins was the teacher Miss English is & they
 could have her for all of their studies. Bruce would
 probably stay & I am sure you would keep our girls
 but since we have learned that the Board will not pay
 a child's way home after they are eighteen that too
 has had something to do with changing our minds. If
 you would have to send Esther home before April of next
 spring it would hardly pay to have her stay, so we
 have decided the very best thing is to send the girls
 to America this summer, but what much up in the air
 now since you say you do not want to come back to Los Angeles
 next year, Father has proposed that I go with the girls &
 he stay out here alone, and probably have Gertrude go
 too. There is no school now, it is supposed to begin April 6.
 But it remains to be seen whether there will be any students
 or not. of course its vacation now as there are no schools in
 session, whether there will be next fall also remains to be
 seen. Did I tell you the union of the Academy is
 dissolved. I think I told you all about it. Mrs. Insk is

is getting ready to move out of the recitation building
They will use rooms in the dormitory and if there are
many girls they will fix up the Korean rooms at the
hospital for recitation rooms. Gertrude will have her
work room in the dormitory. The Methodists want thirty
thousand for the plant with out the equipment
or three thousand for a year rent. The Executive
Committee thought it was too much. They have asked
Mr. Blair to try to raise the money for a new building
& will build in the yard of the dormitory.
Sometimes I wish Gertrude could go with the girls and
take a course in the Bible Institute beginning next
year. The girls go to High school but you all live in
the Institute building. Could you do that way? Not
try to board your self. What do you think? You say you
are going to Ohio this summer & keep home for week will
Wilbur paid in one of his letters that Wilbur will probably
probably go to Europe this summer. If he does then
would you go to Ohio any way? I was thinking the girls
might leave here in Aug. some time get to Los Angeles
just about the time school would begin, or if I should
go then he would leave here later in the summer. If you go
to Woodys or Whites as you said in your letter you were
thinking of doing then I will know that likely go
with the girls. I really can't think what is best to do
I can't bear to think of the girls going to Boston. Sometimes
I think there will be nothing else to do & then when I think may
be they might be inclined to go to movie & make their lives
like Wilbur & Gertrude did, they had better stay out here
if they do that. I really & truly can't think of leaving
father here alone for one year. I am sure I should not
want to stay. I doubt some if he could stand it, however
if that is the best thing & only thing to do why then
of course we shall do that. Whether Gertrude would
stay or go remains to be seen. If Wilbur wont come
home may be I should go to him just if I take the girls
to Los Angeles then I could not see him for I would not

See book
Journal

EAST NORTHFIELD
MASSACHUSETTS

April 5th 20

Dear Mr. Waller,

Thank you for your
kind letter received some weeks ago -

I have meant to write but have had
so many letters to write & other things

to do - We are keeping home here in
two rooms - Ella and Maria are
still in their Dormitory. This is a day
student. They like the school very
much and wish to graduate here.

Otherwise I would not wish to
stay here. It is so terribly lonely.

This entered Jan 24 - is "Seated"
First Year Academy which he sister's

day is very good. Love planning

to stay here until June '21, when
I'll be due to graduate, after that I
have not planned. God has led me
very lovingly and definitely. I
can trust the future with Him.

My mother, who will be 79 this May,
is planning to come over for the
summer. I am hoping 'twill not
be too much for her.

Let me know when you expect Don-
Inallen, ^{and} how are the girls getting
on? Where will you spend the
summer?

This change in my life has
been so sudden and unexpected.
I have not yet become adjusted
to it ^{and} I doubt if I ever shall.

"We had a nice Easter service last yesterday in the Church ^{eg} at five had the usual Vesper service in the Seminary Chapel (Lodge Chapel). Dr Patton spoke. He is Secy of a Foreign Mission Board of Congl Church and was at our Annual Meeting last June. He gave a fine address on "Lo, I am with you always" but oh how homesick it made me for Korea. My heart is there, and I wonder if the dear Lord will lead me back again to those dear people - All four of the children love their places steadfastly set toward Korea. Florence has relinquished a much cherished plan to become an Engineer (eg give this much rides!) to be "a doctor like Father and take care of the poor sick Koreans".

We preached San F. Nov. 30 ^{eg} preached Rochester December 6th. Dr Mayo operated [he said "without diagnosis", as he too was puzzled] and removed the spleen, which was much enlarged - "Chronic Splenitis" he called the disease. In a few days we were very hopeful and elfed said "We will have those ^{trout} more years" in Korea.

yet, Mary - Oh how we had looked for them
and the Koreans were praying with us -

Dr Mayo told me we came too late -
had we come a year sooner he might
have saved him - that 90 % of such cases
had lived - But it was not His will say
He doeth all things well - I can go
forward unafraid for He has ever kept us
in such peace all through the twenty
years He gave us in Korea - And in all
our life together I never knew my husband
to show the least fear at any time -

Do write me again. I cannot give up
the friends I knew so well in Korea.

Give my love to the girls and loving good
wishes to Wilbur and his wife -

I know you continue to remember me
in prayer. Oh I do so need His upholding
Grace - Affectionately

MASSACHUSETTS
EAST NORTHFIELD

Your sister, in Christ
Mary Ann Sherrill

Pyeong yang, Korea.

April 10, 1919.

My Dearest Olintte:

I am enclosing a letter which came yesterday. As I shall send it right on with this note. I have just written to Wilbur & so has father. We are not expecting Wilbur to come now. He said in his letter of Feb. that he could not accept our offer to come home. He realized the great expense and does not want to take it. Now since this disturbance and the schools are so uncertain no doubt it is very much better that he do not come. We would so much rather he would go back to school and Gillett College, if he had just gone as soon as he was released he could have finished his Junior year. We must stop praying for him, but we will all pray and trust God will have compassion on him. I am sure he will be a worker for Him.

yesterday morning father & I had a
long conference about the girls
what we should do. I had just
received a postal card from
Mrs. Blair in which she said
they had decided to bring the girls
back. I had already written her
two letters in which I had told her
our plans, which we had changed
& had decided to send the girls
to America. So I really was quite
upset for a little while, however, I
did not change my mind any
and father made a strong case in his
opinion that they must go.
So we laid every thing aside & went
over the whole matter etc. and we
pondered over it and we both feel
just alike that they must go, it's
for their benefit. I advise we should
like to keep them with us. we have
just about come to the conclusion
that it would be best for Gertie to
go too. The school may get
Miss Grimes & Gertie & I think
and it will be for the best for

Gertrude to go - 2. back to school,
what do you think of the three
going back to Worcester. If you
go to this + not return to Cal.
you can't send them there. Without
you, and Gertrude wants to go back
to Worcester to Graduate and we
want her to if she will make
good and we believe she will
Esther + Mary can take their High
School there. What do you think of
our plan. Is you see if the girls
all go to Dudley it would not
be pleasant for Wilbur to be here
and especially if there should
be no school. Things do look
dark these days. Mr. Mowry is
still in prison
right before last there was a big
demonstration in Chas Young
they said it seemed as if it
must have reach up the Valley
80 li. From what we hear the prison
and jails are full to overflowing

every where. I never saw such
fortitude and quiet resolution
among the Romans before. They
don't say much, indeed I
don't talk to them much
about it, as are neutral you
know. I go to the home to pay
with and try to comfort whom
I can. No prayer meeting time so
I will close for this time. I
shall write of her for you are
anxious to hear, with I could
write more, but it's not not to
more. Write to Pittier of her &
use all the influence you can
to get him to go back to school
I believe it's his only hope, to go back
to master and make good.

Love & love - y
mother.

Rome. 8: 28.

THE CHURCH AND THE DEMONSTRATION

The people in Carver had made several attempts at demonstrating and the police had controlled the town wonderfully and peacefully. The people before that could be carried out, or the demonstration had been going, peacefully before all were ready, so that previous attempts had proved unsuccessful. On Sunday, April 20th, the town was quiet and a few to church as usual. Arriving at the upper office we were informed privately that the unbelievers were not going to start a demonstration at the close of the church service, taking advantage of the crowd that would be gathered at the Christian Science out of church. The Christians were opposed to having it on Sunday, but the unbelievers were determined. The pastor set about to thwart it. At the end of the service did not begin until one half-hour later than usual. After the sermon communion was administered, bringing the close of the church service still later. The pastor then dismissed the children first, cautioning them to be quiet as they went to their homes. After this he gave opportunity to such as did not care to remain to a little prayer *///////* service to continue if they so wished, but about half of the people had left. After one of the prayers, the minister was dismissed and went quietly down the hill. This plan probably prevented the demonstration from starting on Sunday, or nothing was done. That night a few people gathered and did some shouting, but it did not amount to much.

The following day was market day, and we anticipated some kind of an explosion, as it was commonly reported that large numbers of people were coming in from outside. But it was a rainy day, - drizzling rain falling, and few people came to the market so that the market was practically given up. In the afternoon the sky cleared and the evening was beautiful. The fog was at the end of the first quarter, and except for an occasional puff of wind, the night was still and quiet. About 10 o'clock a family came in to the house. All our family were in the sitting room together. At about 11:00 there was a sound of some confusion down $1/2$ the city. The children went to the door and reported that a demonstration had started. I went out to the porch and heard the shouting in the lower middle part of the town, of "peace, peace". The volume of sound increased for a time, and then seemed to die down for a few moments. Shortly after, it started in the extreme south-west part of the city, just across the valley from our house, and increased to a considerable volume. Soon we heard scattering shots in the section where the shooting first began. The sound of a million of shots near the houses across the valley from $1/2$ and we heard the piercing cry of a man who had evidently been hit. Following this we began to hear shooting in the village to the west of the city. In the city, too, we could hear the cries of the people who were being hurt. We could also hear what seemed to be the police and soldiers coming here and there. The shooting was spreading down the valley, a distance of ten miles. I went up to the top of the hill just west of $1/2$ to get a better view, and to hear more clearly the shooting. I had a word to explain the location of the valley. It is situated on the east side of $1/2$ west of hills, and near the northern

limit of the range. Just at this point the hills descend to the west, for only a little valley one-third of a mile long, and Mirvun, is built along this valley. Our houses are built on some low hills on the north side of the valley, and near the west end of town. Across the valley to the south-east of us is South Mountain, and back of us to the north is the Pear Mountain. In all directions from the city except the south, there is an expansive plain, with low hills rising here and there. This plain is covered with small villages, having from ten to one hundred houses each. From the hill where I was standing, I could look out over the part of the plain extending south-west, west and north-west of the city. Gradually the cheering spread. Bonfires were built in many of the villages. It was a thrilling experience. From a village perhaps a mile from the city would rise the cry of "hursai, hursai" (hurray, hurray), this continuing for a few moments. Then perhaps from a village five miles to the south-west could be heard the cheering, "hursai". Then out to the north-west eight or ten miles distant would be heard the response, "hursai". Then again far in the distance, so far as to be out faintly discernible could be heard the murmur, "hursai, hursai". To the east and south-east and north-east the hills rise so as to shut out the sound to a considerable extent, and yet from these villages too could be heard indistinctly the cheering. Within the city the demonstration was rising in different wards. At times it would die out, and there would be silence for a few moments, to be followed by still louder shouts. Less than two hundred yards from the south-west part of our compound is a small grove of trees with a few houses on the edge. A lot of men had gathered here and were shouting hursai. Down the road passing in front of our compound we could hear what we took to be police or soldiers running. As they neared the trees the shooting began. The flash of the guns could be seen; followed by the report of the gun. Fourteen reports were counted in this fusillade. We heard a cry as though a man had been shot. Then came groans and cries. We could hear the blow, of a soldier evidently beating a man. They were shouting and cursing, and the man was groaning. The blows were apparently given with all the force they had with some very heavy -- what, it was impossible to make out. Later there was a demonstration on the top of the mountain north of us, where a crowd of men had gathered. Down in the city could be heard the sound of beating of the people. The blows could be distinctly heard. We were informed afterwards that the people were beaten indiscriminately, men and women, participants and non-participants in the demonstration. We were told later that Japanese civilians were armed with clubs and ran thru the streets beating the people who they met, and that the Japanese head of the Government school boasted the next day that he had been out the night before with a revolver and had probably shot some Koreans. Houses were entered and people beaten in their homes. The groans of the people who were evidently being beaten could be heard distinctly from where we were.

But the shooting and beating did not stop the demonstration. Along the wall adjoining our compound on the west, could be heard the shrill voices of women and children shouting hursai. But there seemed to be a comparatively quiet zone just adjoining our houses, and we learned afterwards that this was intentional, as the people feared if the demon rose too near the houses of the missionaries it might inflict them (the missionaries) in some way.

One man stands out very clearly in my mind. He seemed to be the leader of a band just across the city from us. Again and again I heard his voice during the evening. He had a voice like the judgment trumpet, and would lead off--"ai-~~to~~ ton, nip" (the independence of Korea), and the crowd would respond "hansai, ~~hansai~~, hansai". One of the great demonstrations was on the hillside of South Mountain, on the opposite side of the villey, south-east of us. The slope is quite well covered with young trees, and a large company had gathered there. The soldiers or police (we could not distinguish them), charged on the crowd there, and we could see the flashes of the rifles and revolvers as they went up the hill, the demonstrators retiring before them. Two men were reported to have been killed near the top. Four men came to our hospital the next morning, with gunshot wounds. Others are reported to have ^{been} taken to the other hospital, and it is still too early to know the full extent of the casualties.

On the part of the Koreans the demonstration was entirely ~~successful~~ ^{peaceful}. No stones were thrown, no property was destroyed, and no resistance was offered. This was in accordance with instructions that had been given by their leaders. And no Japanese, ~~and~~ civilians or soldiers are known to have been injured in any way in this demonstration. It was entirely peaceful, so far as the Koreans were concerned.

It was impossible to know at the time, over how large a territory this demonstration extended. News that has been coming in the past few days seems to indicate that it largely covered a district extending from a point ten miles east to points thirty west of Chaiyung, and from points ten miles north to points seventeen miles south. The whole country rose up to show by peaceful demonstration their dissatisfaction with Japanese rule over them, and their desire of independence from Japan.

The demonstration at "ong-Chain,

Wang Hai Do

Written by Mr. Frank
Phillips by Lulu
May 12, 1919.

The village of "ong-Chain contains about three hundred houses. The young men of the place had been wishing to make a demonstration for some time previous, but Mr. Kim, an elder in the church, and other church officers discouraged it, as they feared there might be violence on the part of the demonstrators, there being a body of five hundred miners not far away, who might take this occasion to rise against the police.

But on March 29th, this being market day and many people having come in from outside a demonstration was started by some children. Others joined in until there were four or five hundred people marching, thru the town waving flags and shouting, "Lasei". The demonstration was entirely peaceful, no stones were thrown, and no resistance was offered to the officers of the law. The police came out and arrested 17 persons, half or more than half of them being Christians. Among those arrested were five women. Later on other arrests were made. The people arrested, were all taken to the police station. From this point, my account will be confined largely to the experiences of three of these women who were arrested.

Chun, Chun-yul is a widow living in "ong, Chain. She is thirty-two years of age (Korean count), and has one child. She was in the crowd shouting "Lasei" and was arrested by a Japanese policeman. On the way to the police station the policeman kicked her in the back. She was taken into the office and policeman tore off her outside clothes leaving her in her underwear. They then began to take off the underclothes and she protested. As a result they struck her in the face with their hands till she was black and blue. She clung to her underclothes, and they put a swollen board down between her body and her clothes to pry them away. They beat her on the arms and legs with the paddle. The beating continued for some time. The policeman then stopped the beating, and sat down to drink tea and eat Japanese cakes, meanwhile making fun of the woman sitting there naked. There were many men in the room. After about an hour they allowed her to have some of her clothes and sent her into an adjoining room where many of the arrested people were detained. About the time lamps were lighted in the evening, she was called out again into the office, and put in charge of an elderly man and his wife with instructions to be responsible for her and bring her back when summoned to do so. For a week afterward she had to lie down most of the time and could not walk around.

Pyo Hak-syun is a widow, thirty-two years of age, and has two children. She also had a part in the demonstration. She was arrested by a policeman. On the way to the station, tho no resisting, her arm was twisted to the point of dislocation. Taken into the office at the police station the policeman struck her in the face with his hands, then forcing her into a sitting position, kicked her in the head. She fell over and he continued kicking her. Then he forced her to stand and ordered her to take off her clothes. She took off her outer clothing, but left on the underclothes. She was ordered to remove these but would not do so. At this point in their treatment of her, the proceedings were interrupted by another burst in the cheering out on the street, and many

of the policemen went out to make further arrests. She was allowed to put on some of her clothes and was sent into the next room where the arrested people were detained. She was kept there all night and released the next morning with the woman whose account is given below.

Both of the above women belong to the middle class of Korean women, (not the coolie class), and are bright intelligent women. Both have attended the Bible ~~XXXX~~ Institute for a number of terms.

Yi Iyo-avung is the wife of Yi Iyo-pun. He was teacher for a time in the ~~XXXX~~ Boys Academy. She is twenty-eight years of age, is a graduate of the ~~XXXX~~ Girls Academy, and is now a teacher in the ~~XXXX~~ Girls Primary School. She is a very bright and intelligent woman. She had one child, four years old, and is probably two or three months advanced in her second pregnancy.

She had taken a small part in the demonstration, and had gone to the house of Pyo Iksyun to comfort Pyo Iak-syun's mother who was distressed because her daughter had been arrested. As she came out of the house several police and soldiers came into the yard. They knew she was the school teacher and had been searching for her at the school. They accused her of trying to hide, which she denied. They asked her if she had called "Ansei", and she said she had. They ordered her to leave her child who she was carrying on her back, and to come with them. She obeyed. As she stood in front of the door of the police station, a policeman kicked her forcibly from behind and she fell forward into the room. As she lay stunned on the floor a policeman put his foot on her neck. Then he forcibly raised her up and struck her many times over the head and face. He jerked at the strings which held on her clothing, and ordered her to remove her clothes. As she hesitated, he tore them off forcibly, meanwhile constantly kicking and striking her. He also beat her with a heavy stick and also a paddle. He tore off her underclothes, and kicked her in the chest and beat her, accusing her of setting the minds of the Korean children against Japan, and told her he intended to beat her to death. She tried to cover her nakedness with the underclothes that had been stripped from her, but they were grabbed away. She tried to sit down but was forced to rise by constant kicking, and beating with a stick. She tried to turn away from the many men in the room, but was constantly forced to turn again and face them. She tried to protect herself with her hands and arms, but one man twisted her ~~XXXX~~ behind her back and held her there while the beating and kicking continued. All parts of her body were beaten. She became benumbed and was losing consciousness of pain. Her face swelled and her body became discolored. She had to be held up, but the horrible treatment continued. Finally they ceased and put her to one side of the room, leaving her there for a time. They then took the lunch mentioned in the statement regarding Chung Chung-yul. She was afterwards ordered to put on her clothes and was sent into the next room with the others. At about 2:00 p.m. the three women mentioned above and the other two women who had been arrested were again called into the office. They were asked if they now realized that it was a wrong thing to call "Ansei" and if they would repeat the offense. Three of the women

were released, but they kept Pyo Lak-syun and Yi Hyo-syung. These two women were sent
back to the side
where they spent the night with the other prisoners.

The next morning the examination of the prisoners began, some men being examined first. In the meantime the news of the way the women were being treated spread thru the village, and a crowd of about five hundred people gathered in the morning. Some of them were for attacking the police station and taking revenge for the maltreatment of the women. But Elder Han advised against the use of violence, or doing anything unlawful. Finally the cooler councils prevailed and it was decided to send two representatives to make a protest. Two men were chosen, neither of them Christians and one of them speaking Japanese. These two men went inside the police office, and the crowd waited outside. The two men protested to the officers against the stripping of the women, as being unlawful. The chief of police said they were mistaken, that it was permissible under Japanese law. By way of explanation, they said they had been searching for unlawful papers. The men then wanted to know why they had stripped only the younger women and not the older, and why they were beaten after being stripped, and why only women and not men had been stripped. The chief of police could not answer. There was considerable conversation. The delegates from the crowd were determined, and the crowd itself was getting more and more restless and noisy, many demanding that they too be imprisoned or the prisoners released. The chief of police finally forced to yield, agreed to release all but four.

Pyo Lak-syun had to be supported on either side as she came out. Yi Hyo-syung had to be carried out on a man's back. As they saw the women being brought out in this condition a wave of pity swept over the whole crowd, and with one accord they all burst into tears and sobs. Some of them cried out, "It is better to die than to live under such savages." There was a strong sentiment in favor of attacking the police office with their naked hands, of capturing the chief of police and stripping him and beating him to death. But Elder Han and other wiser heads prevailed and kept the people from any act of violence, and finally got them to disperse.

A day or two later, representatives of six hundred miners from the mines not far away came to Elder Han and inquired the particulars of the affair from him. They said it was impossible to bear such savages, and that they were determined to make an attack on the police and take revenge. He argued with them for some time. One of them at least had been drinking, and he got out of patience with Elder Han and hit him in the groin. But Elder Han finally persuaded them to at least wait until the Christians then under detention in the police office were either released or sent to some other place, as the Christians did not wish to be implicated in any violence.

Later another demonstration was held in this place, and at least two men were reported to have been shot, but as it had no particular connection with the one partially described above, there is no necessity of details being given here.

What I experienced from here ---- to the ----.

My object that day was to join the student body and start from the front with the call for independence. This purpose I decided on because I had seen the miller women, and I, too, would stand for independence and by means of this about let the public world know of our desire to separate ever the weary of numberless oppressions of our rulers, tearing their rifle or sword and yielding up my life to the cause. I left the school at nine o'clock on the ---- and took a train car for the south ----. We passed one station of the road, when unfortunately we found that our car was bound for the -----west ----. The conductor told us that we would have to change if we wished to go to the ----. Thus we waited, while attempting to catch another car a Japanese policeman came behind us and asked where I was going. I replied, "I am going to the ----." Without further words he arrested me, felt me over, and looked thru my clothes but finding nothing suspicious, took note of my straw shoes and taking them to the station ordered me to the police station. My reply was, "Why should one peacefully on the ---- be ordered into the police station?" The policeman, in the midst of a great crowd of people, stopped me this way and that, and shouted, "No". By thought was, if I am really guilty the police officer is indeed a terrible ----, but not being guilty I need have no fear. I then went along with the police to the headquarters, where police carrying swords stood on each side. I was taken into a small room. There the struck me such blows across the ears that my cheeks swelled up. They trampled on my feet with their heavy nailed boots, till I felt as though my toes were bruised beneath them.

Looking on each side, there was a great crowd of students, both girls and boys. They showed the girls over the ears, pulled them, and snarled them into the carriage. One of them took by the hair, and jerking them back and forth dashed them into the glass windows till blood ran down both sides of the face. Some of the boy students they bound with a rope till they had their hands fastened close between their legs; then they trampled them with their heavy boots, striking them in the face till their eyes were swollen and blood flowed.

They allowed me to sit down. Next policemen were come in with a round of beating according to the will. The room was small, and yet there were over thirty men and thirty-four women, thus were there seventy persons and more in this apartment. The air was dreadful, so that by long riding and I was dazed and dizzy. Thus we passed the time from nine o'clock to ten o'clock, till twelve o'clock at night when the men were removed to another room. From this time on we women were left alone together.

Such as were cross-questioned, were warned out of the room, and then I gave an outline of it. I was first asked:

"Did you come out that door out of your own accord,

or his actions also put you up to it?"

I replied, "I was in no way moved by any one else, but completely of my own accord."

Again he asked, "Did any teacher or foreigner in your school say the Japanese cause would be considered at the Peace Conference?"

My reply was, "I never heard any such suggestion."

"You lie," said he, and beat me with his fist and struck me with a stick on the back, "Do you wish to see Korea independent?"

My reply was, "It is the wish of my heart."

He asked me again, "Since Japan and Korea are united, and life has been improved, and every thing else with it, why are you not grateful, instead of wishing for independence?"

My answer was, "I look at this one thing only, if Japan and Korea were really one nation or had been one from the beginning, this wish would be absent from my heart. Korea however, has had four thousand years of peaceful history; your Japanese rule of us is by laws unrecognized by the world and of brute force, you do not give us opportunity for a general education. In the face of such facts, our wish for independence is wholly natural."

He exclaimed angrily, "What I see by this is that it is not your own wish that you speak but that of your teachers. Why do you tell me what is not true?"

He then came over the table and across the floor till my senses were faded; and I did not know what to say. He again said, "You're a nice girl student; how can you expect to endure it in prison? A pitiful case, your's! Don't do this, but tell me the truth now. If you don't give up the name of your American teacher or Korean teacher, I will not let you free."

I replied, "I lie for it; no teacher ever urged me to do this."

"You lie," said he, and then with his two hands he took hold of my mouth and I felt as though my lips would be torn off, as he left them bleeding. He then asked, "Why do you wear string shoes?"

I replied, "Not only today, but every day since the late King died I have worn them." He then struck me on the mouth with a stick till my lips swelled and again bled. He then beat me on the head till my senses left me. Thus I was cross-questioned four times.

There were others questioned with us; some were tortured, and some had to tell a lot of lies on the spot by the hour; some were imprisoned and ~~interrogated~~ tortured. Thus very sufferers are punishment ~~in prison~~. While we were five days in the police office, we had no chance to clean our teeth or to wash. From the fifth to the ninth days we were cross-questioned and on the ninth day were removed to the Gato State prison, our hands tied together and a rope around our waists.

When we went to the prison each one had to appear before the judge and Korean officials. In that old way we were left there till we were chilled and our feet almost frozen. We were hit many minutes thus till they looked as all over and swollen up. Then they let us dress and took us to a small room where we were

said to kneel and were not permitted to speak a word. If one failed in kneeling or fell asleep, four hours of punishment was given by having to stand.

One night I was thirsty and asked for water but it was refused. I nearly died of thirst. The most disgusting thing of all was the toilet box in the room, made of wood and impregnated with the most dreadful smell. There was a bath once a week. Water was put in one tub where a hundred and more people all had to bathe, several were forced in at the same time. The guards of the prison stood at the side and looked, shouting abuse and every obscene thing. The room was small and yet there were fifteen in it. At night we were packed together sideways and crossways, so crowded were we that we could not even turn. If one bowed her head for prayer, she was punished for falling asleep and scolded. ~~At last~~ We slept some ten hours and sat on our knees for the remaining fourteen hours. In the distress of it I asked for my Bible. They promised it every day, but it was never given, and so I had no chance to read. Thus we experienced various hardships until released.

Statement Concerning Removal of Wounded Men from Hospital.

by Dr. C. P. Avison, President.

During the forenoon of April 10th, a gendarme sergeant named Minouye, called at the office and stated that the police wished to examine certain of the wounded men in our hospital, and asked that these men be sent to the Yadoo Mooki Gendarme's office for this examination. The request being reported to Dr. Avison, he said that the question of their removal would have to be determined by the surgeon, Dr. Ludlow, and suggested that the examination take place in the hospital rather than the men be subjected to the danger of transfer. To this agreed, requesting that a private room be arranged where the examination could be conducted privately. They thought it might take one hour for each man.

In the afternoon, gendarme sergeant M. Nagase, accompanied by nine gendarmes, came to the hospital and presented his card and a list of seven names of men who were to be examined. Dr. Ludlow was called in order that he might determine whether the cases could be removed from their beds to this room. Such as could be removed were examined in the room, while the others were examined at the bedside. The examining was completed in much less time than had been anticipated, so that they threw with it about five thirty p.m.

Sergeant Nagase then said they would take five men with him for further examination leaving two with us, provided we would undertake to notify the Police Dept. twenty-four hours previous to their being ready for discharge. Dr. Avison called Dr. Ludlow and asked him to state whether these patients could safely be removed. Dr. Ludlow stated that none of them ought to be removed from the hospital at this time as they still needed treatment. The officer said they had a doctor at the Police Dept. who would make the dressings and would look after their treatment. Dr. Ludlow then objected in particular to the removal of three out of the five men, and after a time they consented to leave one of those three. After further conversation they consented to leave another, taking with them three men as follows:

Yun Kyun -sur	Gunshot wounds in forehead and arm.
Song Yun, -pok	" " " in face, bullet extracted.
Yi Myun, -keui	" " groin and thigh.

Four men were left in charge of the hospital superintendent, Miss Esteb, with directions that twenty-four hours previous to their being ready for discharge, the Police Dept, should be notified. They are as follows:

Yi Kai-son	Gunshot wounds in right thigh and left knee
Lang Yong-ye	" " " " , and large portion torn away.
Kim Il-han	" " " both " and cheek.
P'yoong Soon-ryung	" " " " " " "

Notes of "Gandhi" by Raymond "Red" Weaver.

On the 24th day of March, 1915, at nine o'clock the demonstration began, starting at the terminal station and proceeding towards and into the South Gate. The demonstrators were shouting "Gandhi" as they ran. I happened to be in the vicinity when the demonstration started, and impelled by patriotic impulse I joined the crowd and proceeded into view for some distance. I then returned to the railway station district, where policemen, noticing perspiration on my forehead and nose arrested me as a demonstration. These policemen then were taken to police headquarters, where I spent the night in a cell.

About ten o'clock the next morning, I was called before a prosecutor and examined. I was asked, "Why did you shout 'Gandhi'?"

I replied, "I was compelled to shout about the independence of Canada that I joined in the protest."

"Who instructed you to do so?"

"There was nobody who instructed me; I did it of my own accord."

"In that case," he replied, "you have not only violated but are a real rioter. You shall be punished, you say the name of that."

I replied, "You may punish me according to the law."

"Are you a Christian?" he asked.

"Yes, I am."

After that, I was taken to a different cell, kept up for two days and nights. About eleven o'clock in the morning of the third day, I was released after being administered.

Two days after I was released, a friend called at my home, and I dined with him that evening. I talked to him about a letter I had received from a friend of mine in America. My friend asked if he could read the letter, and showed it to him. He asked me to let him take it away with him; but I did not want him to take it. Then he said, "If you will let me have it I can stir up the pupils in the U.S.A. Industrial School. I can reach thousands of people. The students are employed everywhere. I can also reach them in the tobacco companies. I can give this letter of mine to holding the international movement."

"I replied that I was sorry that I could not let him have it. I had no good copy.

Next morning, about ten o'clock the policeman came to my home to arrest me. I was placed with the others in a cell in the same police headquarters. About three days after being released, I was brought before a magistrate. The magistrate asked, "Do you still fear crime?"

I replied, "No, I do not fear any crime."

The magistrate said, "You were called to the court because you and your friends were in America. If you do not, you will be punished with terms."

"I have had nothing to do with it at all", I replied.
 At this the soldiers who were standing near the entrance of the floor with my
 hands. This was a resignation, and I kicked them repeatedly. For this they beat
 me terribly. The procurator interrupted the police and I was put in solitary
 confinement. Torture apparatus was placed near me. Then after I was put in a press
 press in the upright position, the sides of which contracted as a steel screw
 back and forth. I was then told to reveal the truth. But I continued to main-
 tain my innocence. I kept on protesting, and said, "Kill me if you like."
 The press was screwed so tightly that I was severely treated. Still I
 protested my innocence to the end. They said this was in a knife, and threatened
 to kill me. After this they took the middle finger of my right hand, tied strong
 cord around it, and pulled the end of the cord over a beam near the ceiling, and
 pulled on the cord until my whole body was raised by the finger, only the tips
 of my toes touching the floor. I gradually became unconscious. When I awoke I
 found myself lying on the floor, and do not know how long I had been left
 suspended. I felt my forehead and found it wet with perspiration. Altho I could
 scarcely move at first, I tried to make myself as comfortable as I could.

The following morning, about eleven o'clock on my hands were brought out for
 examination, and after being examined was released for the present time.
 My hands were carried to the hospital where they were treated.

My hands were by a specialist, and I was told that I had
 treatment for several days. At my recovery was complete, I was taken to the
 hospital where they were received treatment in the surgical department.

Note: (This was the member of the first graduating class of the Methodist
 Seminary at Seoul. He graduated for a number of years but is at present an insurance
 agent. He is a very intelligent looking man. From the verbal description
 the torture press was called affair, the compression being principally in the
 region of the upper trunk. The four sides contracted were turned by a steel screw
 operating on the principle of a letter press).

April 14-1919

My Dearest Clivette

Your good letter of 3-15th came today we are all very happy over the great blessing that you received. It is very refreshing indeed to note how your mind is linked up with Christ & God on spiritual things. It is very evident that your heart rejoices in that which is truly worth while. We praise and thank God for all this more than you can know. I must apologize for not writing you for so long. But no doubt you have received a good many from home. And judging from what you say you must spend considerable time in writing so many. I should say that you need not mind trying to answer each separate letter from home but just include all in one. It just takes too much of your precious time to do it; I have been giving so much time writing to Welber that I guess it is longer since I wrote you than I thought it was. We are glad that you are one who can speak over with effect & will Ashbrook. It is certainly a great sacrifice for you to make

& offer to go to Johnston and help sort the things and keep the house during the summer. We trust Will's Sister Abbie will not fail you but be there to help, for we think it would be a rather heavy summer's work & undertake alone. Since you have laid this matter before the Lord and received definite answers we feel sure you will be given wisdom and strength to do it; we will continue to pray for you that your influence may be effective with ^{Uncle} Will. Of course you will not allow anything there to keep you from the B. J. next fall, ~~and~~ God is preparing you so that He can use you, that is reveal Himself through you in this life.

Uncle Will has met an experience that is truly hard to bear especially since he can get no comfort from the word of God through the Holy Spirit; I wrote him and so did Mother. He has written to Mother & P. and has spoken so nicely of you. He thinks a lot of his little "ollie" and I am sure you will do him good, may be far more than you now think.

We are glad that Wilbur has found a vocation to his liking, and I guess in time it will be remunerative too. And it is one in which he can observe the Sabbath if he is inclined to do so. Of course that would not be my choice & is not what we ~~would~~ had

hoped for him. So it is a real disappointment
 to us, yet since he is determined to go into
 business we are glad he has found such
 an honorable one, and especially one in which
 he will have an opportunity - unlimited almost
 to do personal work if he wants to do so.
 I can think of no ^{secular} vocation that would
 afford a better opportunity to touch men
 with the gospel. I wrote him about that.
 I believe God is preparing Wilbur for
 some great work. We are not satisfied but
 resigned. We have now perfected our plans.
 A number of things helped us to settle this much.
 I am now trying to secure steamer passage
 for the three girls to Wooster via Cleveland,
 so as to reach there some time early in September.
 Have not heard yet whether we can get a steamer,
 but hope we can. We hope to get them all in the
 "Home" at Wooster. Gertrude will be Junior in College
 and Ethel & May 3rd year in High School. And we
 hope to join them in a home at Wooster in 1920.
 Gertrude is best pleased with this arrangement &
 it seems to fit in very well for Ethel & May, and
 then we can all be at Wooster together in 1920.

You may not wish to return to Los Angeles in fall
you may wish to go to Chicago & New York,
or you may wish to go back and finish at
Tony's B.F., where you like it so well. Some
do not like to change their schools, others
like to take different schools. White's School
probably emphasizes the brain work more
while I think Tony's or Moody's lay more emphasis
upon the spiritual side which I think
is the more important. We cannot
write you about the terrible things that
are going on out here lest the letters
would simply not reach you. We
simply trust that it will all be well
soon, but can hardly hope for it very quickly.
I must close now. I am trying to get my
trees sprayed, and the garden seeds planted.
I am trying to look after that this spring.
Many thanks for the Victorious Life you sent
me - I shall greatly enjoy it. My Aunt's Life
be yours, & my God greatly bless you in all
your future work. How we would ^{hope} enjoyed attending
those Evangelistic meetings. I suppose the time is too short
to try to secure Dr. Toy for Korea this summer, then too
we cannot say what conditions will be like at that time.
Love from all. Bushels of it for you, Father.

but we must be neutral + keep still
+ not meddle in politics.

God knows, His ears are not heavy
His arm is not shortened, God never
forgets. He always remains faithful
to His children. I tell the Kerkens to
always tell the truth no matter
what they meet.

I glared this side is giving you the latest
net is about the Underwood times.

They were born last Sat. March 29.

John Thomas and James Boston

Can you see Mrs Underwood about
Scott's mouth's hence with one under
each arm? They must be proud +
happy. I wish to see you yesterday.

I must mt. to Wilbur. No hard to do

for I really don't know what to say
but I must write any way. Dr. Baird

said Richard wish to his father him asking
him to help him decide what he ought

to - prepare himself for. He has decided
to be a missionary but just what to

specialize in he hasn't decided yet.

Richard took the Creek prize at
wooster. William will graduate this

June. If Wilbur had gone back in
month - he could have finished his

junior year just as well as not. We
offered to - put him through school

if he would go. Now if he refuses our offer
can him come to home, will?

I shall cry but I shall not bore fast for I shall hear and just that

25 - Wednesday morning 10 o'clock.

This evening I have not been well.

All is excitement this morning the police are going from house to house warning the people to get the Japanese flag ready for tomorrow. It's a holiday. Kindie our cook is in great trouble about her oldest boy. They will probably take him yet she says he has done nothing. She has gone so I suppose it's up to us to get the dinner which won't be hard for I am having the remains of the soup from yesterday. Just got a letter from Mrs. Blair. She is more than anxious to bring the girls back and I have just written & sent the letter saying we have changed our minds about keeping Estlin & Mary here. If this disturbance keeps up they will not want to bring the girls back nor we must not to keep our girls here. This current & disturbance is very worrying on the nerves. It almost paralyzes the people to see a police. Oh! Oh! It almost makes me cry & it would you to to think of the dreadful suffering of some of our friends, but such courage and fortitude & faith is hard to find. No fear for us. I remain neutral & not take side

NOONDAY MEDITATION.

1. "Neither shall they say, Lo here! or, lo there! for, behold, the kingdom of God is within you."—*Luke 17:21.*
2. "I will never leave thee, nor forsake thee." "Lo, I am with you always, even unto the end of the world."—*Hebrews 13:5; Matthew 28:20.*
3. "Be strong and of a good courage; be not afraid, neither be thou dismayed: for the LORD thy God is with thee whithersoever thou goest."—*Joshua 1:9.*
4. "Look unto me, and be ye saved, all the ends of the earth: for I am God, and there is none else."—*Isaiah 45:22.*

(Learn these meditations so that you can silently repeat them over and over.)

Every day promptly at twelve o'clock in each locality, those interested, all over the world, singly or in groups, meditate on these verses from the Bible for the purpose of calling forth Divine protection and help for the American and Allied soldiers and sailors, and all others who are working for the freedom of the world.

The power for good of united prayer is well understood:

"For where two or three are gathered together in my name, there am I in the midst of them."
—Matthew 18 : 20.

Men in the service will be heartened by the knowledge that those at home, instead of yielding to worry and depression, are holding constructive thoughts helpful to themselves as well as to others.

As the meditations are begun at noon, local time, the movement each day will follow the course of the sun for the entire twenty-four hours. This means that all through the day and night any one in danger or great need will have the comforting assurance that during every passing moment many are working for his safety and relief.

Ruth Morgan, Secretary. 100 Central Park South, New York City.

tell them
not to bring
me out material
some - unless they
declare it as
residents
I'm residents can
bring in 100
w/ 100.
Yong Yang, Korea.
April 21. 1919.

My Dearest Olinth:

Your good long letter of March.
16th. And the last one no. 16
March 24. Cause I think on Sat. this
is Monday evening. Gertrude is here at
the library table putting a design
in the corner of a handkerchief.
Father is reading by his sitting
room stand Esther and Mary are
studying there too. The servants are
gone. Old yi set out my tomato
plants this afternoon. It's a good time
for them is a drizzling rain. I will
soon have little large enough to
use.

Yesterday was Easter. Mary & I went
to the South Gate. There weren't
enough little ^{chickens} for her to have a class.
Sat. was Channing day in that
part of the city, so I had no Sunday
school teacher had to teach the
women all together.

The attendance has fallen off
almost half, I should think.
Dr. Baird preached at the Evg.
services. Esther, Elizabeth & Bruce
decorated. They had special
music. So it must have been
a true Easter service with no
maundy flowers. They took the flowers
to the hospital after church.

My knee is hurting me so I
could not go. I was so sorry to have
missed it. They said Dr. Baird gave
a splendid sermon on the Resurrection.
Sat. All the men of the Community:
Miss Berl; Miss Betts, Miss Anderson,
Miss Russell & Miss Dillingham &
myself. Went down to the local court
at 10 o'clock to hear the judgment
passed on Mr. Morry. The Vice
Counsel, Mr. Curtis and the
Japanese lawyer were there.
They read the sentence six months
imprisonment with hard labor,
for harbouring agitators in his
house. Immediately the guard put
the straw hat ^{on} his head & was
going to rush him out - but he
was not hurried out. He calmly

removed the basket. The lawyer
had the appeal, which he signed
They appealed to the higher Court
Dr. Muffett went his bail for
three hundred yen and he came
home. I will send you a copy of
the trial a little later as

Dr. Muffett took it down. The
trial will probably be in May.
We saw about one hundred Korean
prisoners marched into the Court
yard. Mr. Morry's number was
1580 that was two weeks ago last
Fri. so there are many more by
this time. Some one said last
week they arrested about fifty in
one day down town. The police is
trying to find out what they
can from our servants. They
called old ye and wanted to
know if we had any guests in
our house. He said no. I wonder
why they did not come to the
house & find out. They have not
searched our house yet. But
thing certain they will find

any thing. Ho really getting on
our nerves living in such a tension
One of our pastors & I think some of
the church officers from Chamorie
were sentenced to imprisonment
for two years with hard labor. They
have appealed and were brought
up here from Chicomango.
No word from, Kil Mokea, he is in the
Soul prison & his son is in the prison
here. His mother is a wonderful woman
not a word of complaint.
Word has come from Kang kei. They have
had a demonstration there, four
were killed. Two christians & two
unbelievers. They say it seemed
they singled out those they shot.
The woman was with other women
near the river half a mile from where
the crowd had been yelling,
hurrah, when some soldiers came
along & shot this bright young
woman. A helper was shot. There are
not many places where they are
raising up there days. They have
made quite a display of the
quick firing guns. Six men
carried out through the street.
I think someone said there were

five or six of them. Pitiful isn't it? to buy over such guns to shoot empty handed Koreans? I hope they won't have a chance to use them.

We are supposed not to say any thing, we are Neutral and must keep still. So I'll tell you about my chickens. I have about fifty little ones, we had a little basket of the dearest little things yesterday for Easter. Our old Cock died yesterday & today I guess he went into old Joe's pot. We certainly will miss the old fellow but I have a young one exactly like him. Fri. I killed one of my old biddies for Esther's birthday party and she weighed five pounds after she was dressed. Whang is no good to feed & look after the chickens that they don't cause me much trouble. Did the girls tell you that Mr. Phillips took off the bull's horns, He will find he can't hook any more. Amy still gives about ten qts. a day. Gertrude does enjoy riding Prince

I don't know what we would do
without him. Father took us to the
S. Gate yesterday then rode him out
to Park Mal. for the afternoon
service.

The report is out that the two
houses just over our wall have
small pox, H. $\frac{1}{2}$'s little boy
and King Sa Bangs, Mr. Puppette's
house boy, wife and three
children have it. The community
were vaccinated this afternoon
at Phillips. Mary was not very
well & I have rheumatism in my
knees so we couldn't go on.
I'll miss my guess if it don't
turn out to be measles, however.
Dr. Chang says it's small pox.
I hope you have seen the patterns
long before this. I must get to
sewing right away. We turned
a serge skirt for Bertie & her
winter coat last week and
put on a fur collar. It's all
new so is the skirt. I must to-
turn several other dresses and
make them over. I do wish I had

some dye. Send 4 - 2 pkgs of greens
for Cottons

2 pkgs of brown for Cottons.

2 pkgs of blue for wool

2 pkgs of blue for silk. I wish

I had them now. I could color
and make over some, several
dresses right now. My head
nearly swims to think of all
there is to do and now I have
this lame knee. Meriam is
here but she can't do much
than her mend and sew. I only
wish we had your clothes here
& could fix them all up.

Don't throw any away. Send
them back & may be I could
have them made over. I wonder
when you are going to Ohio. If I
were you I would not think of staying
at Jimmie's alone. I am hoping
Abbie will come and be there with
you. I think it will be entirely
too hard for you.

This morning we got a letter

from Wilbur. He seems to have
found a good job and likes it
The man his wife are very kind
to him. They invite him to go to
Church with them. Don't you
suppose he is in the habit of attending
church? He never mentions one word
about his spiritual life, never
mentions the name of God. I wonder
if he reads his Bible. I feel there is no
use for me to ask him any more
for he never answers any of my
questions and maybe he would
rather I would not ask him.

It just chokes me all up to think
about it. It is so hard to bear. Just
a word now & then would cheer us
your letters cheer us more than you
can think father reads them
with the tears of joy rolling down
his cheeks. We thank & praise God
for the great blessing which He has
given to you. Oh it is so good.

Thank you for the good ones
The ones in Pa. I haven't digested
yet but I am going to study over
them. Isa. 41. 10-13. Last Thursday
evening we had a Promise meeting

I gave Ps. 41:10 for my promise.
The 13th Verse is a blessed promise
"I will hold thy right hand, I will
help thee." I am sending this part to
will. We are earnestly praying for
him and I believe he will be
converted and we will add.

This is Tuesday evening. I had
try to tel last evening & did not
get your letter finished. I am
frail ripping up serge dresses
today am turning Lestrade
middy suit, & will make Esthi
a suit out of your old dress &
here, and Mary one out of the old
serge you wore with with the satin
belt. ~~Jagay~~ may have to use
the old serge coat too. I want to
hurry up & get all there done
before it gets warmer. If H. O. I is
getting ready to bring her
daughters in law home so she may
not want to see all the time.

Send the dyes as soon as
you can, and may be you had
better send 3 pair of black
storkings and 3 pair of dark
brown for the girls, don't send
any more for me than lots of gold
ores and plenty of white.

I am going to make Esther & Mary
middy suits out of some
(cheap) pongee I got. It is
not so bad looking, Aman want
to see it. He sold his money in
as he invested his money in
pongee & his wife was selling
it. I shall have them well
fitted up in Song Do goods
They have some very pretty patterns
these days. My suit is some better
this evening.

You will soon get some more
letters. Hugs & love.

Isa. 50:4

Mother

Details Of Korean Independence Movement.

From Peking Daily Times, of April 24th, 1919.

A Korean article in touch with the independence movement states that a peaceful demonstration was carefully planned to begin on March 1st by all classes of Koreans, each class taking its part in turn.

The first class was composed of Christians and members of the Chando-yeo, including students of schools. This class was led by thirty-three men representing organizing committees in thirty-two different centers. Each center was to take at least two demonstrations.

The second class represented the farmers and workmen. They had clever leaders, who presented a petition to the Government in Seoul and were arrested like the first leaders. Their uprising, however, extended all over the country as planned by the organizing committees.

The third class comprises the literati and Confucian scholars. They have done some work in the way of writing and publicity, having produced some very scholarly papers, but more is yet expected from this class.

The fourth class is composed of nobles and members of the Imperial Family. Some have already associated themselves with the movement, but more are expected to take action.

Statement of H.H. Underwood as to trip to neighborhood of Pal Tan market town in county of Suwon, Kyongki Province, April 1951.

Party left Seoul about 9:30 a.m. on Highway No. 1 and proceeded to Pal Tan on day of Sunday and dawn, a distance of slightly over 15 miles. There was no sign of any village in the distance. The road was very narrow and the traffic was very heavy. The road was very narrow and the traffic was very heavy.

- H.H.U. What is that smoke?
Farmer That is a village that has been burned.
H.H.U. When was it burned?
Farmer Yesterday.
H.H.U. How was it burned?
Farmer (glancing around fearfully) By the soldiers.
H.H.U. Why? did the people riot or shout for independence?
Farmer No, but that is a Christian village.
H.H.U. Has there been no cheering for independence here?
Farmer Some time ago there was in the market town on market day.
H.H.U. But not in the village?
Farmer I do not think so. Why should they shout all by themselves without any gathering of people.
H.H.U. Have the soldiers been here to this village? Are you Christians?
Farmer Oh No, there are no Christians here.
H.H.U. What is the name of that village?
Farmer Chay amm ni.

I then found another man in the village and the same questions brot me the same answers with the added information that there few or nor travellers and that it was difficult to know what was happening, and that the people had not been allowed to gather for market on the last market day.

After lunch we drove down to the town, leaving the car as it was impossible to cross the stream at the entrance to the town. We walked past the police station which is situated where the two main roads entering town meet. A file of soldiers of the 78th regiment was standing outside the station. As we were passing, a Japanese policeman came out and demanded where we were going, ordering us into the station. We entered as two Japanese officers got up and left, we all noticed their shoulder straps which were red with three stars. (this I am told is the badge of a 1st Sergeant). The policeman who had ordered us into the station, shouldered a carbine and followed the officers; in a moment we saw them setting off on the road to Namvang with the policeman in the lead.

Mr. Curtice then presented his card to the officer and conversed with him in

Japanese

Japanese. I do not ^{spea}knew Japanese, but know a little and followed a large part of the conversation. After chatting about the roads, bridges, mutual acquaintances in Seoul etc., Mr. Curtice casually asked about the fire. The Chief said there had been a small fire but that it was now out and did not amount to much. When asked about the disturbances, he said that there had been a little disturbance in that part of the country, but that it was now over.

After some more general conversation, Mr. Curtice asked if rickshas could be procured in the town, as we would like to make a little excursion and see the fire. The Chief asked, "Which fire?" Mr. Curtice said, the near-by one, but that we would probably like to take a little ride for three or four miles in the country. The Chief seemed a little surprised, but said Yes, and sent a policeman with us to the riksha stand where we hired three rikshas and set out. The village from which the smoke was rising was not more than a mile from the town, and after a short ride we left the rikshas and walked around the foot of the hill on the sides of which the village had been.

Our estimate and the ^{of the Koreans} estimates ~~statements~~ agreed that the village had consisted of about 40 houses. Only four of five were left standing. The rest were heaps of smoking ashes with flames still visible here and there. We saw groups of women, children and old men sitting on the hill-side above the village watching the ruins in dumb despair.

We walked the entire length of the village and about half way up saw a corpse of a young man horribly burned, lying just outside of a building which we learned later had been the church. This body was photographed where it lay. After going the length of the village we came back along the hill-side and called to a man sitting in one of the groups mentioned. He came and I questioned him but found that fear and shock had numbed him. He held his head in his hand and said that everything he had and all the results of years of hard work had gone. I consoled with him and asked when the fire had occurred. He said, "About this time yesterday. " 2p.m.

H.H.U. How did it start?

Korean. Why, the soldiers.

H.H.U. Were many people burned or hurt?

K. The soldiers killed all the Christians who were in the church.

H.H.U. What were they in the church on a Tuesday afternoon for?

K. Why, the soldiers came and ordered all the Christians men to gather in the

H.H.U. Were there in the church too? church.

K. No, the women were told not to come.

H.H.U. Well, after the Christians gathered in the church what happened?

K. The soldiers fired on them and also used their knives, (swords and bayonets),

H.H.U. and then set fire to the church.

H.H.U. How did the other houses catch?

K. Some caught from the church and others on the other side where the wind did carry the flames, were set on fire by the soldiers.

H.H.U. How is it you are alive?

K. I am not a Christian and only the Christians were ordered to gather.

H.H.U. Your house also was burnt?

K. Yes, there are the ruins, (pointing).

H.H.U. But there are a few houses left, how about those?

K. Those stood by themselves and after the fire had been set in several places if the rest did not catch they did not set them on fire.

H.H.U. About how many were killed in the church?

K.

I then left this Korean and walked over to another group. Here there were several young women with babies and old women and a young boy of about 19 or 20. These people were Christians and knew Dr. Noble of the N. Meth. Mission in whose district this church was. I asked the same, or nearly the same questions, and got the same answers, as to time, method, number killed, the setting of the fire, etc. I asked the young man how he happened to be alive, and he replied that he had been away gathering wood on the hills and had returned at night to find all his male friends and relations dead and buried under the flaming ruins of the church. These people showed us where the church had stood and we went down and found another corpse which we photographed. The other bodies were still under ruins of the church

The people were absolutely destitute, here and there a few household goods had been snatched from the flames, but none of the little groups seemed to have more than a very small bowl of rice or grain for all the survivors and they said that most of them had lost their grain seeds for the coming year and everything including domestic animals on which they are very dependant. We bid good-bye to this group after taking their picture, and walked thru the village to one of the houses that was still standing. Here the owner was a very old man who said that his house stood alone and had not caught afire, and had not been set because he was not a Christian. His account of the event tallied in every way with that of the others. He also did not know how many had been killed but put the number at about 30. After taking a few more photos we returned to the rikshas and started back to the town. The rikshas coolies offered to take us to another place about 3 miles further on, Suchone where the same thing had happened a few days before. They volunteered that about 15 places had been burned, and in most cases Christians centers. This tallied with other stories and with the reports brought up to Seoul to the missionaries in charge of the district. The soldiers had been brought in by auto about 2 weeks or 10 days and the ^{first} other villages had been burned at that time. The chief of police had reported that the trouble had been over for some time and we heard no accusations that there had been any violence on the part of the Koreans in this village which we visited, but the police claim that violence had been committed in other places. We bade good-bye to the police, and returned to Seoul by auto as we had come, reaching

Seoul about 3:30 P.M.

MR. MOWRY'S SENTENCE.

Editorial in Peking Daily News. April 24th.

It is a pity that the Rev. Mr. Mowry has been sentenced to six months imprisonment and hard labour of some kind or other in connection with the movement in Korea. It is a pity that the matter was not settled more explicitly, and that the sentence was not more definite. The words "six months imprisonment" are what we have seen that he was harboring lawbreakers. At least, he should have been still in prison, Mr. Mowry having appealed against the sentence imposed, we shall not see in the press the transcription of this part of the verdict, or the case at all in fact. For the purpose of their justification it does not matter so much as the substance, explanatory of a plain and white-south whether Mr. Mowry is guilty or not. To regard the fact that he is found guilty because, whether the verdict is sustained or not, by the time the appeal can be heard, in fact almost before these words are in print, every five-cent Sunday School in America, every tin-roofed tabernacle from California to Carolina, from the Lakes to the Gulf, will be having lessons or sermons on the subject. Every Missionary society in America will watch the matter with the closest attention, every church member in the country will be talking about it, every newspaper will be full of it. For the time being, the Peace Conference will fade into insignificance, and the destinies of one American citizen will be of ^{more} absorbing interest than the destinies of millions of dollars or indemnity. The arrest and condemnation of an American missionary will be a splendid advertisement for the Korean cause. If the Japanese authorities had been sitting up at night trying to find a way of advertising their failure in Korea, they could not have devised a better way of doing so than by arresting and condemning Mr. Mowry.

A certain amount of credit is due to Mr. Mowry, too. He could not have served the cause of Korea better than by getting this sentence, except by appealing against it, and thus sustaining the American interest in the subject. Millions who until this moment had not the slightest interest in Korea will now be directly interested in the country. The newspapers will have long articles on Korea, showing that it was once a free country, that it has passed by degrees into the hands of an entirely alien race, and that it is not happy for so passing. Excellent, every bit of it, excellent.

Again, look what a chance it gives the Korean Delegation to Paris. They could have desired nothing better. The thousand or so American newspaper correspondents in Paris might have not been particularly interested in the Korean delegation's accounts of tortures, massacres, and similar treatment inflicted on Koreans for shouting and making a joyful noise, though we imagine they would not be indifferent even to these things; but what stories they will get now that a real live American has been sentenced to six months hard labour for a crime that, even if it had been committed, is not in the eyes of those who love liberty a crime at all. They will singly gaze at the affair and the Korean delegation will get such a hearing as it could not possibly have got otherwise, and as will place it at once in the public eye.

From the

From the point of view of advertisement, which is the main thing it wants at just at present, the Korean movement must be devoutly thankful both to Mr. Mowry and to the Japanese authorities. One of the unfortunate things about the persecution of those allegedly concerned in the so-called Korean Conspiracy Case was that the Japanese authorities lacked the courage of their insinuations. Over and over again in the course of the trials, the prosecution made unmistakable insinuations against certain American missionaries, and several times open charges were made, whereupon those American missionaries asked to be placed on trial, but the Japanese authorities in those days were too artful to do anything so unwise; it may be that in the present case they think all eyes are turned towards Paris, and so things can be done with impunity now that it would have been risky to do then. They will soon find out their mistake if that is what they are counting on.

We hope that Mr. Mowry will carry his appeal to the very highest court, and that the judicial proceedings will last a long time, for the longer they last the better for Korea. It will be a trifle hard on Mr. Mowry, to be sure, but we feel confident that Mr. Mowry will not mind that if he can serve the Korean cause. The one thing that we hope will not happen is that the Japanese authorities should withdraw the prosecution, as they did in the so-called Conspiracy Case, after a hundred victims had been tortured in mind or body or both. It would of course be pleasant to find the impeccable Japanese authorities in Korea virtually admitting that they had made a mistake, but it would be much more pleasant to see them fighting the battle of their subjects in Korea, and that is what they do in every day's prosecution of Mr. Mowry. More power to their elbow.

Puzgany, Kera.
April 30. 1919.

My Dear Orlin:

I have run across some new facts which Leticia has copied and I am enclosing. They are dreadful but that is what is happening. We heard the most dreadful thing on Sunday by one who was driven from his home one week before. The place is in the Blain territory up near Iruana. I think they had no demonstration in this village. The Chief called the people together & made a speech, said now there are 80 houses of unbelians & 20 belians. The unbelians must drive the bad people out, or the soldier would come and kill them all. That gave me sending over 3 thousand soldiers so that night - about one o'clock the head man of the village sent drunken men to tell these christian men to

his house, he told them that the
Christian had to leave the next
morning. The head man of the
Village with a lot of drunks
drown them out. The twenty-two
had to leave the next morning.
Father met one of them at Chitkol
last Sunday. The Monday before
they left.

Word has just come that O Chauil's
husband was taken this P.M. They
are trying to find her as they
took him in her place. They sold
their house & had gone to the country.
Today he came back to get a tok, when
a spy told the police & they took him.
Yesterday 21 of 5 of the Central
Church was taken.

Just now a woman told me that a
woman from 9 2 1/2 was in her hunting
her son who was taken some time ago
she has hunted in all the jails &
prisons but to find her only son &
as yet has not found him.
Jyot his name and to morrow father
will see what can be done to

to find him. Poor poor people, what
trouble and suffering there are
these days.

I am enclosing a report of the
awful wicked business down near
Szech. These awful wicked things
should be known. You use your
own judgment about what you
send for the Independent to
print. If you send any doubt
but any names to them. If they
won't print with out the names
why then were kind, Don't use
our names. The Chinese papers
are full of all kind of
these reports. The British Consul
when he saw the burned villages
and the awful sights. He said
right before a Japanese. They are
~~brave~~ brave who did this. He
saw the man writing it down
when he said to him, "Write it
down + go + tell your Government

what I have said."

Uncle Geo. McCune is here. He
came down yesterday for the
Missionary Committee. It just this same
The Koreans are after them all the
time. The schools have all close
here too. The women's school
has closed there too. Our school
is supposed to open in the morning
but this P.M. Some of the girls
who have been here working for
Gertrude left this P.M. They
won't start into school.

St. J. of L. is working for Gertrude
and a girl in the City.
She has so many orders its
hard to get the work done with
our girls. The trouble is not one
we feel quite sure of that. We
don't know "nothing"

We do know that God loves these
people + will fight for them if they
will only remain faithful to him
He keeps us in peace, praise his
Name. Now love than I ever
died. Rom. 8:28

Pyeong yang, Korea.

May 9, 1919.

My Dearest Ohilli:

I see father has written so
I will add a note, we got a letter from Wilbur
10th and Emma expect to be married a
soon as she finishes. I sure think he
ought to wait so you can be there.
I hope he will. Emma is much upset
as she has heard through Miss Samuels
that mother not approving Wilbur's
choice, I have just written to Wilbur about
it. Why Miss Samuels should go to brother
and gossip & really tell an untruth
for I am sure I have said to every one I
did not approve of Wilbur's choice. I am sure
the whole thing is ungrounded. I have
several times written to Emma's father
+ have written to Wilbur too + I have
let her tell him about the nice things mother
heard. Why should Wilbur doubt + mis-
judge as is now that he can
understand. May be sometime he will
appreciate father's. It just about breaks
our hearts to think how far lost his
confidence + he takes every body's
else advice and shows ours to one
side, Our long letters which may be we
have written once or twice + spent a lot of
time over as it seems to me find a way

reception. I can't see how Emma can
believe it when we send her presents +
write letters as we did. We have just, before
Wilbur's letter came, mailed, beautiful
teddy and night gown. Mary gave her
because we couldn't get any done in
time. Gertrude only has four girls at
school. $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ is working for her. She
is at $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ is. We are at our wits
end to know what to send Wilbur, I
am going to make him some shirts.
if he ever sends me an old one for
a pattern, I think father has decided
to send him 100 yen. This afternoon
is sending you the books he always
has intended to send but just
neglected it, also I am sending \$10
for your voice. Dr. Cutler's bill
this month will almost pay it.
I will get some bedding ready to
send with the girls and send some
Kenan brass to Wilbur + Emma. I will
not send any of yours: but will send
you some if you want it. I got a
Kenan chest at the Sulitti Pale
almost as good as yours for less than
six yen. How bad it all fixed up and as
soon as I get it finished it will be fine. No
for Gertrude.

We are just as busy as can be sewing. Last
week mended your plaid coat & lined
it with bright Japanese cloth, also lined
Esther's brown coat, this week, I have made Mary
a nice Pebe Pan dress out of the serge
dress of Esther's and yours also Esther
a middie out of yours. with cream
Emblems and cream serge collar
When Mrs. Parker comes home, she is
wearing Seymour's having her baby
They sail June 25: Bruce is going
with them.

I have made Esther a fine dress
out of the serge you wore so much
last winter. It will make her a good
school dress, I lined it in white
raid, & put a white leather on the
skirt. I have so much to do.

This evening I saw the Pawbird
& Melbous for supper. I
must go & fix the old lens
to west. I have 52 little chukers
Fall is nearly over as I
must quit. Lots of love
from
Mother.

Home P. Y. May 9/1919.

My Dearest Christe:

I am writing just a line which I trust will reach you before you leave Los Angeles. I was wanting to send you Jamieson, Trausset, & Brown's portable Commentary on the Old and New Testament, in two volumes, 21-cc. or 16 had in one vol., or two vols., or 6 vol. I think. I have the one vol. edition but the print is too small. The two vol. edition is fine. That is what you want. I do not know the exact price. I was going to get it and send to you but have concluded you can get it better in America. It will cost possibly three or four dollars. Then Mother said you wanted a Concordance. I do not know how much that will cost but I am sending you a P.O. Order for ten dollars which I think will cover cost of the Concordance & the Commentary. I want to give you these books. I want you to have both of them. Am sorry that I neglected it so long. Conditions here have much disturbed my mind and can get little done that I want to do. I learn that Wilbur intends to get married in June. I trust you are well. We are all well. Only the work is rather difficult.

Most lovingly

Father

All the apple blossoms
are out now and nature
looks so beautiful

I am also including ten dollars for Mother by you for nurse so am sending 20 dollars.
Love,

No 9

Pyeong yang, Korea.

May 27. 1898.

My Dear Olinette:

I am sending some new
articles by the Gray China. Be
sure & tell me if you get them
say such & such No. letter I send
I think this is No. 9. I will then
send by China.

You read carefully the article &
if you think best I can have them
printed in the Independent
& send & have a lot of the
article struck off ^{on 1/2 page sheets} and then

you mail them to who ever
you think best. I am sending
you a long mailing list, you
see we can't well get them out
for, we have to send them by China
& the postage is simply awful.

We sent 24 letters & it cost us 7
5.50 each, but we have found a
cheaper way now. I am sending
7 articles to Mrs. H. H. Smith.

the whole paper

and telling her to duplicate
them + send them every where
we feel the American women
should know of these awful
wicked atrocities which the Japs
have done to innocent girls. So I
am compiling them as I can
and sending them out + I
hope you will do all you
can to let the women of
America and Canada know,
what one of the five Great
Nations is doing. As I can
I will send you more soon.
I've got a good letter from Wilbur
today but I have had for
a long time all well but Oh!
so busy. God bless you my own
darling girl and see you in
His service + with His glory this
Summer. With love.

Mother

Pyeong yang, Korea.
May 27. 1919.

My Dear Bro. Will:

I have an opportunity to send
mail by way of China, so will hasten
to write you a short letter.

We have so enjoyed your two articles
which came in the Independent
The school also enjoyed them as the
girls took them over for the school to
read.

We have followed you all the way in
our thoughts and prayers, and hope
you had a pleasant and profitable
trip and will be well and strong
for the work which awaits you on
your return. I see there is to be
an extra session of Congress so
no doubt you are in Washington now.
We have had good letters from both
Olinde & Walter, Wilbur seems
happy in his work. He & Emma are

two married next month she
says. Probably its for the best.
The Superintendent & his wife are
very kind to Wilbur. Mrs. Ketcher
calls him her "Big boy."

No doubt you are seeing much in
the papers about Korea these days.
There are very trying times here,
Some of our best friends are in
prison and so unjustly treated.

I wish I had all the material
ready to send you about
Mr. Morry's trial. I wish you had
had appealed was out on bail.

The appeal trial was held May 10.
and the judgment passed one
week later. He had one of the best
lawyers from Tokyo & Seoul.

Two Japanese missionaries were
over here for the trial. They took
notice of it all which helped out
for it was nearly all in Japanese
all except the questions to Mr. Morry
which were in English. At the
close one of the men was so

disgusted he said "Pumpkins"
There was nothing on which they
could secure up a charge yet
they sentenced him to four
months hard labor and two years
suspended sentence.

He immediately appealed to
the Supreme Court and is
still out on bail.

Just as soon as I can get the
material ready I want to send
it to you & keep you informed.

It had to say what the result
will be, we shall be very sorry if
Mr. Emory does have to spend
4 months in prison at hard
labor or have this suspended
sentence hanging over him for
two years. Give sending

Articles to think what she
will let you read, and if
you think best to have some
then printed in the Independent

No time the American women
were punishing some of the
awful atrocities the Japanese
are subjecting some of their
well educated Korean women &
girls to.

Today 32 teachers, students
& one or two pastors were tried
in the Appellate Court. One of the
missionaries managed to get in.
The trials are nearly all private.
It is said ~~to~~ ^{there} was no justice shown
at all to these men. They have no
lawyer, no testimony, no left of any
kind. It is all in the hands of the
Prosecutor & judge. They sentence
them just as they please, no justice
is shown these men. In another
trial where some of the missionaries
were allowed in, one of the young
men made his own plea. It was only
asked that the Koreans begin with
same law & same chance as the
Japanese, as one man said he had
more brains than the whole bunch of

Japanese together; There is no
chance no hope for the Koreans
under the present form of
Government.

I hope you can read some of
Mr. Giles articles, He is a
Correspondent for the "Peking
& Pilsen Times;" & some
papers in America. He has
been over here for some time
& has gathered material first
hand.

The facts I am sending to
Shirah are true facts, they
have been verified and
are not exaggerated.

In fact it is our duty to let
these things be known. We
are neutral of course but
when it comes to such
wicked, devilish, atrocities
we cant keep still.

The letters must go. so I
shall have to close.

In all yours in sending love.
your sister
Sallie.

My Dear Aunt Martha,
 June 6.

I cannot have 5-7 with a letter
 but must to send you some more
 facts: Oh! it awful, End only from
 when the end will come.
 Uncle Geo. is here & we have another
 chance to send out mail in mail
 bag. He came in the night for a
 Missionary Committee meeting, will
 leave to night, at breakfast this morning
 we were talking about Dr you better
 for which wondering where he was
 while we were eating dinner, who should
 walk in but our friend Dr. He was
 arrested on his way to his home March
 200 taken to Sir Roger & then down here
 got his 90 blows & came out of prison
 Wednesday, we were very glad to see him
 & we were eating dinner so we had him
 sit down & eat with us we got him a
 cushion to sit on, He is fortunate to
 be able to be out so soon. Another young
 man who came out with him is now
 off. Uncle Geo. went with him to see
 this young man & was going to have him
 go to Byam Church this P.M. to the
 hospital. The hospital here is full.

My dear Aunt Martha
 June 6.

I am glad to hear you should not have
 any more of that kind of thing.

이경권 has escaped arrest thus far.
Just lately 2 young men from Kang Poo
died in the Dye chun hospital from being
beaten. Uncle Geo. said the flesh just
drifted off from the soul of their leg.
Of course they did die of blood poisoning.
Father saw an old man over 60 in the
hospital who had been beaten until his
butrix + leg was a jelly. A picture
was taken of him + its awful.
73 were hit over the other day after they
got the 20 blows.
Monday father with three other + 3
Japanese, 2 Japanese + one missionary
from Japan came over to investigate
the situation + get true facts. The village
Japanese leader Mr. Narahara went with
them to Non Chang. Pansule +
Motak. Saw + got the testimony of the
woman who had been stripped naked +
beaten. They saw the marked children
+ got other true facts. These men
were dumb + fuddled + what they saw
+ heard. The Japanese are ignorant of
their awful atrocities, for nothing but
lies are printed in Japan about these
awful things.
Have friends in the Japanese Independent
any thing I send which you think will
do to open the eyes of the people in America.

any name
put out
about
these
things
The

Home P. Y. June 25 - 1919.

My dearest Elvaine

It is sometime since I have written you and as I have a few minutes to myself I am going to give it to you. I know you have been getting letters from home right a long and the mine is a bit delayed you will pardon it I know. We are right in the midst of mission meeting now. And some right heavy problems we have to handle too. There are ~~younger~~ ones to sweat on the committees. So I am taking it easy tho it requires so much nerve force to hear in the meeting that I get real tired just listening to what is being done. so as to be able to add my mite on the floor when occasion demands. We rejoice and are grateful at the especially fine spirit that prevails, and for the fine attendance at the before breakfast prayers.

There seem to be a lot of very fine missionaries, a great many single ladies, and only one single man I see. M^r Murtrie. I wish these fine ladies might all have good husbands but they are not to be found out here. The examination com. spoke in high terms of the good work of those who took the ^{language} examination. And what do you think! Gertrude and Mary passed their first year ^{in both written and} and Gertrude passed their second year in both oral and written while Mary passed her second year in oral but not in written. Is it that great! Gertrude has had no teacher during the year. Gertrude has made a fine record, she might have done much less and still had a good record, she just threw

her whole life into the work and that was proper. She has won the hearts of the girls and they have won hers. It has been a real happy year for her and a most profitable one. She is flustered & over-vent of counsel she is glad to return to finish her preparation. The time for the three girls to sail has been moved back to an earlier date they are now scheduled to sail from Nagai July 28 I think. This will reach you at Johnstown I guess. I have written you fully on the subject of your work there. I want you to know that you are being daily and almost hourly held up before God in prayer. It will be a hard place for you; and only by the grace of God can you have victory. But He will give it for "as the day so shall thy strength be" I shall not repeat here what I wrote you before only to say that I trust you will be on your guard and lean heavily upon the Lord and take time every day to spend some time alone with your Lord and talk with Him about those so called "little things" and your duty at those times. For you will have come out of an exceptionally spiritual atmosphere into an exceptionally chilly atmosphere among your friends at Johnstown. God only knows how much good you can do for them by living the strictly Christian life in your loving but firm way. We praise God for what you received this year at Los Angeles. And we do not want you to loose any of it at Johnstown. ^{have been}

We see by your letter that you ^{have been} having such pleasant associates and great good restful times at Los Angeles. But that you are thinking of going to New York to White's Bible School next year. I know that you have learned also to take this to the Lord in prayer, and we hesitate even to advise you here. However I know you will welcome a suggestion which will enable you to know what we think about it; no doubt that White's is good. But for myself I do not much like the method employed at White's. It is too much intellectual grind. I get nothing in the way of real spiritual help from White's Bible Studies. I can't use them. They seem so mechanical to me. It requires too much mental fibre to get

I do not discredit ^{it} for others, but it would not suit me. Now if I mistake not the strictly mental part of school work is just a little harder for you than for some others, as it always was harder for me than for some others. But it is not always the greatest-mental genius that makes the greatest-success in the world. God blessed me in my work but there are and always have been things that I could not do well, but I did what best fitted me for doing. So far as the intellectual development is concerned I think that your mind will develop under the methods at Woy's or Moody's quite as well as at White's and I think and so does mother that you will get more of the thing you really want at Woy's or Moody's than you will at White's. It is our judgment that you would do better to go to either of the other two than to New York. Again I am wondering why you prefer Chicago to Los Angeles. There are some advantages in changing schools, but there are also disadvantages. Real fellowship and familiarity in a school is worth a good deal. The longer you stay at a place the better you become acquainted and that is an argument for your returning to Los Angeles to finish there. No doubt you will like it at Moody's in Chicago, still that is more or less of an uncertainty, while it is so uncertain at Los Angeles, if we have judged correctly - that is a big point in favor of your returning to Los Angeles if you like it there. If you have learned to like it there this year where you went as a stranger, you will no doubt like it ever so much more next year and in your closer relations to the institution, profs, pupils, and friends in the city, unless there is some special reason for your leaving we should think the hand on the dial plate would point towards Los Angeles for your next year. There is nothing persuasive in this on our part. We wish simply that you think carefully on these things as you decide where you ought to go next year. You will be in new surroundings etc. in Chicago, New York, and much that you will have to learn before you will have the standing of advantage that you now have at Los Angeles. It might have been better if you could have carried out your first plan to work during the summer at San Francisco etc. But tho you do go to Ohio it is only for the time of vacation and need

feel I never can get through with it, but I guess I shall some
way. Things are turning out very well.

The missionary prayers are well attended and we feel there
will be a final blessing given to the mission. We are
praying for a revival. When the Canon goes off at noon
Mr. McFarland calls the meeting to prayer.

We in our household get down where we are and pray
for Korea, the Church, the poor people in prison, the
terrorized mothers & children in the homes. There are
many sad hearts these days. The fasting goes on. The other
day one of our members was conducting a funeral service just out
side the prison. The man had been sick & his friend tried to get
him out on bail, but no, he was let die in the prison. While the
service was going on they could hear the screams from those
side being beaten.

I am so busy I can't write longer but I am going to write
a Carbon letter to you & Mrs. Blair at the same time
& tell you all the news every thing.

I am especially praying for you these days. Just leave
a little closer each day. Give my
mother: Matt. 11: 28-30.

Read Direct: 1st of April
Direct: 1: 8+8

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not and should not interfere in the least to your re-
turning to Los Angeles if that is your desire. I feel
quite sure that Uncle Will will see to it that your
R.R. fare is paid to Ohio and back to Los Angeles if you
decide that you ~~do~~ want to go back to that school.
It is a great favor indeed that you go to Johnstown
this summer. And if Uncle Will can appreciate it there
will be no difficulty about R.R. Fare. Furthermore I want
to say please do not take ~~into~~ the R.R. Fare into consideration
at all. If Will does not want to pay it; or does not offer to
pay it; I will. I want to. It shall be no concern to you.
If Los Angeles is your choice for next year go there irrespective
of distance. Please understand that; and make your choice ac-
cordingly. Then the Lord can lead you.

I can scarcely quit when I get started to write
but I cannot say all. I praise God every day that you
have received such a blessing at Los Angeles, and that you like
it so well there. I want you to be where God wants you
to be next year. Tell Him about it and wait for His answer.
I think Mother and I will go to Saratoga for a few weeks
in August after the girls leave. We shall be very lonely here
next year, except for the rush of work each day. I trust
the time may fly rapidly for we shall long to be together
once more next year. We received a good letter from
Wilbur in which he made some sad confessions which indicate
that the Spirit is working. We are much in prayer for him, I trust
he may soon be led out into the clear light.

Everybody seems very happy in spite of the awful sorrow
in the midst of which we live. I mean the suffering Koreans.
But God is good and true. We commend you to Him
in Love and confidence. Ps 37: 3-5;

Wm. Lovely
Father,

My Dearest Sister,

My! but there are busy days. Our guests are Miss Perkins, Miss M^{rs}. Kee, Miss Reare + Mr + Mrs. DeCamp, our in du-Blais house, Mr. DeCamp has not come yet. Mr. Thwing in du-Blais house Dr. Biggie in your room, Mr. Hugh Miller will come tomorrow + be with Dr. Biggie. The Japanese evangelist, Mr. Kimura, he is called the "Billy Sunday" of Japan came day before yesterday + left this afternoon. He stayed with Mr. Thwing He led chapel yesterday morning + the prayers this morning. He speaks English very well, graduated from Moody's Bible Institute 17 years ago, was in America 8 years, is a man of 45 years old. Mission meetings will attend. Daily have time for the early morning prayers and chapel. Mr. Kimura "never go round" each evening. I have some guests every evening. I am going on with the mission just the same. Love from

Pyeonggang, Korea.
July 28, 1898.

My Own Dearest Olintte

Father has left his letter for
me by mail. So I must add a
note. Father with Mr. Bertheim,
Dr. Moffatt & his boys, Miss Butts
Miss Butts left for Soerai Monday.
They must have had a good trip
down. We had a much needed rain
on Saturday evening and then it
cleared up and am sure the sea
was calm. For it was so still that
we are having fearfully hot days
not a leaf is stirring now. I got up
early and you can imagine the
morning Calm.

Will I am more than busy these
days, trying to get the service fixed
up. What a blessing the ship was
delayed. The sailing was delayed from
Aug. 25 to 26. That gives us no more

Spring is boiling on the - in. with milk. plus.
Just lots & lots of love. smiles.

Roma 6:11 + 14
Roma 8:28

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting in the upper section of the page, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]

And we need every bit of it.
It is 01 but she made she never
bore with her new daug. their low
+ is having a milk. Show a kinder
who is also good is her better than
It is 21. but me. Parlow health is
so doing hard for me & keep her.
Don't making over many, hi there
Caroline decrease the milk +
printing up a lot of things.
The little family trip suffer with in
last riding. They have 2 day, are
going direct to Los Angeles. Not making
goes with them.
we are praying especially for you three
clap + from God so flowers + waving
you. no praise God for God's victory. She
has had a flowering. Am glad you are to
see the girls but you have been long for
they will have 2. by then on. to harvest. They
are to be in the house. school begins sep. 21
I am sure God will lead you just where he
wants - from the next grade. so more.
Just waiting. we are waiting & this
for Walter + Emma. The girls will
tell you the - later. Every thing so
quiet on the outside. no doubt the

spring is boiling on the fire with milk & flour
just lots & lots of love & mother.

Room 6:11, + 14
Room 8:28

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

and we need every bit of it.
The 10 before this week she must
come with her new daughter-in-law
& is having a rest. I have a Kinsai
who is as good if not better than
the 10, but Mrs. Parker wants her
so its very hard for me to keep her.
I am making over many to these
Cashmere dresses this week &
finishing up a lot of things.
The Gills family took supper with us
last evening. They leave today, are
going direct to Los Angeles. Dr. Whitney
goes with them.
We are praying especially for you these
days & from God is blessing & using
you. We praise God for Lettie's victory, she
has had a blessing. Am glad you are to
see the girls but you won't have long for
they will have to go to school. They
are to be in the home school begins Sep. 2!
I know God will lead you just where he
wants you to be next year. so we are
just trusting. We are trusting & trusting
for Wilbur & Emma. The girls will
tell you the latest. everything is
quiet on the outside. No doubt the

Home, P.Y. July, 27, 1919.

My Dearest Olivette;

It seems a long time since I wrote you, I guess it is because I think of you so much. We pray for you constantly and God knows how much you are in our hearts. You are now at Johnstown, we received the card that you wrote on your way to Johnstown. Would you read again what I wrote you in my last letter? I need not repeat it here but I would like to say it all over again just to emphasize it. I wish however to say one word more about the Los Angeles Bible School, The more I hear and read about about it the better I think of it. You must by prayer and the help of the Spirit make your own choice as to where you go next year. They are all good, there is a better and a best for you. And the Lord must lead you to that one. That is the way we are praying, praying that you may be guided aright. What I would like to say is simply this; While all are splendid men I think Dr. Tory the head of the Los Angeles Bible School is by far the greatest man of the three. I like the paper "The King's Business". I like what the institution stands for. (Chicago is about the same in this respect tho I think.) It is a good thing to get well into the spirit of the institution that one attends, Generally speaking two years in a good school is better than a year each in two schools of equal merit. Simply because a good deal of time must be used up and energy too in getting onto the run of things and to get right well acquainted. Then most of all you got a blessing there last year which undoubtedly means that you will get more blessings next year if you are there. This doesn't mean of course that you will not get a blessing if you go to either of the other places. The one thing that I especially wish to emphasize is that you do not let the extra cost of going and coming across the continent influence either way. Select make your choice irrespective of the distance. I will see that the distance shall not cause any added burden upon you.

We hear that Dr. Tory has arrived in Japan and we are trying to secure him for a conference or two in Korea. I trust we may get him to go to Sorai for a few days. The girls' C.S. has been further postponed. The last date we have gotten she is to sail from Moji Aug. 14. If they get off then they will reach Johnstown about Sep. 6 or 7. They will not be able to stay long there as school will be beginning about that time and they must not be late if they can help it. I leave for Sorai tomorrow. Mother and the girls want me to go so as to get a little rest before the fall work begins as I shall have to be back by Aug. 25 for a class. Mother will go to Sorai after the girls leave and then stay as long as she likes. The Fernheisel's & Dr. Voffett and his two boys and I go tomorrow.

I would like to write more but cannot now. I trust your summer will be of great profit to you and that you will be a blessing to many of your friends at Johnstown. We are praying for Will and Add especially and your influence with them is great. God can make it great enough to touch their hardened hearts. We trust that you may be sent there for just such a time as this. May God make it so, and daily give you all the grace you need. I am sure He will. Phil. 4;19.

With bushels of love for yr
With bushels of Love from - Father

I am not answering your
letters this time ~~but~~^{we} are
waiting for the letter of Aug. 6.
to see what it will bring.

You will already know just
how father and I feel, and I
am sure you have given it
entirely up.

My own dearest girl, every day
I pray the prayer of Ps. 139:23+24
ask God to search you + show you
you sin, the sin which has
brought you to the waters of
Meribah this summer, and
then by God's grace get rid
of every one and make a full
and complete surrender
right away and be willing to
let God have His way to your
heart + don't put it off.

I am so sure that you have stayed
+ have gone back to Los Angeles
that I am addressing this letter
there + also a paper. May God's very
richest blessing be upon you believe me
we are praying continually for you all the
time. With a heart full of love Mother.

Rom. 8:28

deeper than .9. the surface of that
letter, Will it just about made
father + I sick, we were more
than indignant and we do have
will, He said for us to blame him
and not blame you, I should like
to have a chance to tell him just
what I think of him and such
proceedings as how he is going on
there this summer,
To think of Mrs. Jones telling you
she appind of your place and
then write to me approving.
I should like to have a chance to
tell her to what I think.
Why didnt she say, "Dixie
you wait and see what your
parents think and get their
approval first," but no she appins
and in a way thinks she was
taking my place, not much
she was not taking my place
and I am going to write to her
to that effect. She only ^{saw} ~~saw~~ the
glitter and show. She said she
was in the Automobile most of the
time while she was there.

its the result of a sin which
has been lurking in your heart
a sin which you were ignorant or
not I do not know but I am sure
it must have been back in your
heart and you have been unwilling
to give it up, and that's the one
longing to have a nice home,
plenty of money to spend and all
that goes with it and when you got
to Johnston & saw the nice auto
& so many fine things and heard
uncle Will's flatterings etc. you were
simply carried off your feet &
were entirely too busy to wait upon
God to see if it was really his
will that you should fall in love
with and marry your father as
it were, you admitted you loved
him as a daughter and nothing
more, you should not for one moment
allow him to speak to you on such
a subject, you should have left his
house some days ago, or at least
than surprised & shocked. That you
should have read, corrected &
signed your name to his letter
of July 22. Couldn't you see it?

and that you had given up and
was going back to the Bible school.
The Cable we sent we felt was
direct from God and we still feel
the same, we know God has some
deep lessons for both - you and
us to learn and I know father &
I are learning more and more
to trust Him, and to praise Him
even before we know our prayers
are answered. The 81st Ps. came to
me yesterday and its wonderful, read it

"Thou calledst in trouble, and I
delivered thee, - I proved thee
at the waters of Meribah."

"I am the Lord thy God, which brought
thee out of the land of Egypt;
Open thy mouth wide and I will
fill it."

you sure have been in Egypt this
summer, but I feel sure in my
heart God has brought you out
and you will be the stronger and
wiser for the sad sad experience
which you have gone through.

Oh dear I am thoroughly convinced

had to hasten on to Kobe or Yokohama
as fast as they could. The Japs kept their
so long about cholera examination
& their passports that they missed the
9:30 A.M. train on which Harold
Woble had gone, & had to wait there all
day until 7:10 in the evening.

I feel sure they got the boat at
Kobe or Yokohama, of course you
will know before you get this.

How you may know I was much
what disturbed & then to have to
read your letters, I thought I'll
wait until father comes home
before I read them, then I prayed &
hid gave me peace and strength -
so I could leave the Seal & see if
they did contain what I feared.

I really was almost surprised at
myself the quiet and calmness
which came over me, God had
heard and answered our prayer
I felt sure, for father & I had
fasted and prayed for you all day
Sat. & Sunday and Sunday a
calm & peace came to our hearts,
which gives us the assurance that
our prayers had been answered.

Pyeong gang, Korea.
Aug. 28. 1914.

My own Dearest Olive:

I am thinking of you almost every moment these days & have been for months and even before that I was constrained to pray especially for you. July 22.
Your letter and also Uncle Will's and yours of July 31st came right before last. I was in no condition seriously to get such word but it was wonderful how God did sustain me. I had heard that P. M. that the girls missed their boat at Moji so I went on to ask Mr. McMurtrie about it for he had received a card from Mr. Parker, while they the mail man was sorting the mail & he handed me our mail. I saw at a glance there were two letters from you, my heart began beating faster I came right home, no one was here. I found one letter from either one from Mary. The boat had sailed two days before scheduled time, so the girls

That is the way to be strong. It is to trust in the Lord, to wait on Him. "He gives power to the faint; and to them that have no might. He increaseth strength..... They that wait upon the Lord shall renew their strength, they shall mount up with wings as eagles, they shall run and not be weary, and they shall walk and not faint," Is. 40: 29-31. Read also Ps 91: 1-4. and Ps 37: 3-7. and notice in v. 2 the word trust and in v. 4 the word delight with the promise "desire of thine heart;" also the whole 5th verse. "Commit thy way unto the Lord; trust also in Him; and He (that is) shall bring it to pass, and in verse 6, thy righteousness... noonday. And in v. 7 rest in the Lord and wait patiently and so on meditate on every verse of the whole chapter. It will be food for your soul. Notice what God hath given us Dr. Whiting sent this to mother (!) "God who hath blessed us with all spiritual blessings in heavenly places in Christ: (2) God hath chosen you, to ^{salvation through} sanctification & belief of the truth. (Eph. 1: 3) (3) The Father hath made us meet to be partakers of the inheritance of the saints in light. Colos. 1: 12. 4 He hath given us all things that pertain to life & well-being. 5 (another spirit now found should be No (3), God... who... hath begotten us again unto a lively hope by the resurrection of Jesus Christ from the dead; 1 Pet. 1: 3.

Think on these things and trust God read and reread His promises magnify His word and remember His Holy day Is. 58: 13, 14. read it; do read it; Reason His word, let it God speaking to you. This Aug. 24 I feel sure is to be a great-victory day with you. Praise His name, I commend you to Him who is able to keep you from falling and to present you faultless before the throne of grace, Heb. 13: 20-21, with a heart-full and overflowing for our direct-Olive. Father.

Heb. 4: 14-16.

Home, Sunday noon, Aug 24/1919

My Dearest - Clivette.

Brother and I both wrote you letters yesterday. We can think of nothing else now. The shock of your experience is very great indeed. We feel so sorry for you, but we have gotten peace from God. And we are assured that - you have gotten victory also through Christ. His grace alone is sufficient - at such times. We both have fasted and prayed all day yesterday and are still continuing the same today. We realize that - you need help from Above. The flesh is weak but - God is mighty and He knows our weakness. You have been overcome in a great and sudden temptation, so great indeed as to quite blind you for the moment. But we trust the telegram which I know God gave me for you will be reaching you about now and we ~~are~~ both feel that you are in for a great fight against sin. And we are helping you with our prayers. 'God's' Grace is sufficient - rest in Him alone and do not trust in your own strength or wisdom. See 2 Cor. 9: 8. Take this at God's word. "And God is able to make all grace abound toward you, that - ye always, having all sufficiency, in all things, may abound toward every good work." We cannot trust - man tho' he promise, but we can trust God. His promises we sure, they are precious 2 Pet. 1: 4. I told you yesterday why I know it came that you were not kept strong against this temptation. But today I want to help you to lay hold upon God. He is your strength. And you have a duty here too. "The Lord is with you while ye be with him, and if ye seek Him, He will be found of you, but if ye forsake Him, He will forsake you." 2 Chron. 15: 2. Read that together with 2 Chron. 16: 9. Oh, what a comfort.

Hore, Pven-yang, Korea, Sept. 14, 1919.

My Dearest Clivette;

I don't know where you are today but only trust that you are in the Spirit, for it is the Lord's day. I am trying to write you a little today tho it is so hard to do, for I fear so, lest you will not take it now as you used to from your father. I say I fear, tho I am trustful and believe and therefore I write as I do for my Dear Clivette's sake, and for the Lord's sake, and for the sake of many others. *Your Dad Letter*

of Aug 6th rec'd. "Thou shalt not sow thy vineyard with divers seeds; lest the fruit of the seed which thou hast sown, and the fruit of thy vineyard be defiled. Thou shalt not plow with an ox and an ass together. Thou shalt not ^{wear} wear a garment of divers sorts as of woolen and linnen together." Deut. 22:9-11.

Here is God's prohibition of mixed principles for His children. Read it. "Thou shalt not sow thy vineyard with two kinds of ~~seed~~ seed." = mixed teaching.

"Thou shalt not plow with an ox and an ass." = mixed service.

"Thou shalt not ^{wear} wear a mingled stuff, wool and linnen together." = mixed conduct.

God has fixed the principle in Nature. The crossing of species produces hybrids, and they are steril. God has drawn the line ^{there} there. The teaching here is that the pure Word of God is to be unmixed in its teaching. God says "Preach the Word", "The attempt to mix Scripture and science, Scripture and art, Scripture and sociology, & Scripture and politics, has been the ruin of the modern pulpit", "Lest the whole fruit be forfeited." A man whose heart is really right with God cares very little for these things. They cannot be mixed with the word of God. In God's idea there is no such thing as a worldly christian; it is a hybrid that produces nothing.

So also in Service, It cannot be mixed. "Thou shalt not plow with an ox and an ass." - the clean and the unclean together. "The world is the field. The ox is not forbidden to be in the same field with the ass, but he is forbidden to be in the same yoke with the ass. God's furrow is not only to be sown solely with God's seed, but His plow also must be driven only by His oxen. The deliberate choice of a partner or colleague, - in marriage, for domestic ends; in business, for commercial ends; in friendship, for social ends; in religion, for philanthropic ends: - God forbids an unbeliever to be in the team. "Be not unequally yoked with unbelievers; for what fellowship have righteousness and iniquity?" 2 Cor. 6:14.

"Here is a letter a Christian wrote to Herbert Spencer, the infidel philosopher, breaking off their friendship, - "The subjects we discussed last Saturday involve every thing in our existence of more than momentary interest; our principles and practices, hopes and fears, our happiness and misery here and hereafter. Such matters are of no light moment, and it seems to me that no two persons holding so different views can remain friends to each other. Feeling as I do, so very painfully that a faith which should actuate the true Christian, the danger which might accrue from my association with one so talented as yourself, and so well able to make the worse appear the better reason, I feel, therefore, at however great a sacrifice (and believe me, I feel it to be a great one) renounce the pleasure I have received from your acquaintance, and request that henceforth we meet no more, or meet as strangers. I shall ever remain

THE SEED, THE OX AND THE GARMENT

By D. M. PANTON.

Jehovah's abhorrence of mixed principles was pictured a thousand years before the time of Christ. "Thou shalt not sow thy vineyard with two kinds of seed" (Deut. 22:9)—mixed teaching: "Thou shalt not plow with an ox and an ass together"—mixed service: "Thou shalt not wear a mingled stuff, wool and linen together"—mixed conduct. God abhors mixed principles.

The prohibition of Mixed Teaching is extremely clear. "Thou shalt not sow thy vineyard with two kinds of seed." Distinction of species, producing sterility of hybrids, is a glory of creation: "The earth brought forth grass, herb yielding seed after its kind, and tree bearing fruit after its kind: and God saw that it"—creation so ordered—was good" (Gen. 1:12). Now Christ reveals what God spiritually means by "seed" and "sowing." The "seed," He says, is the "Word"; the "soil" is the "heart"—an honest and good heart, sometimes: a "sower" is a "teacher;" and "the vineyard" is the group of hearts—in the family, or the class, or the church, or the

open air—over which God has set us to sow,—our orchard of souls.

Our Lord's example reveals exactly what God means:—He sowed one kind of seed only, and that pure wheat. "The words which Thou gavest Me"—for the Father is the Husbandman, the Lord of the granaries—"I have given unto them" (John 17:8): "my doctrine is not mine, but His that sent Me" (John 7:16). Our Lord never sowed mixed seed; and the Holy Ghost rings the changes for us, on the command—"preach the Word." The attempt to mix Scripture and science, Scripture and art, Scripture and sociology, Scripture and politics, has been the ruin of the modern pulpit. "Lest the whole fruit be forfeited;" for the soil of our fallen hearts, predisposed to evil, will grow the weeds more rankly than the wheat, if both be sown together. Ruskin, a prince of art critics, who, sitting for two years under the voice of Spurgeon, was an acute judge of both kinds of seed, makes this startling statement,—"I never knew a man whose heart was really right with God who cared about art at all." We do not despise learning, but we distrust it: the Most High insists on the lonely enthronement of the Word of God: and it is a mystery to me how the Man of God, clothed with the sacred dignity of holding in his hand the

actual utterances of Jehovah can ever step down from the sublime plateau of Divine Revelation. Thus the Christian teacher is to be a man of one idea—and that idea, Christ; he must belong to the oldest fashion in the Church—the fashion of the Apostles; he must have but one sword—the sword of the Spirit; and he must be rigid as adamant on one point—he must sow nothing but the Word of God. "Thou shalt not sow thy vineyard with two kinds of seed."

God's second prohibition is Mixed Service:—"Thou shalt not plow with an ox (a clean animal) or an ass (an unclean) together." The ox is the ox of service. Paul has put the meaning of the type beyond all doubt, when he says,—"Thou shalt not muzzle the ox when he treadeth out the corn" (1 Cor. 9:9), and applies it to ministerial service; adding significantly,—"Is it for the oxen that God careth?—is it oxen that He has in mind in recording the type?—"or saith He it altogether for our sakes"—a lightning-flash on the types. Now observe: "the field is the world;" the ox is not forbidden to be in the same field, but in the same yoke; else "must ye needs go out of the world" (1 Cor. 5:10). God's furrow is not only to be sown solely with God's seed, but His plow also must be driven only by His

oxen. The deliberate choice of a partner or colleague,—in marriage, for domestic ends; in business; for commercial ends; in friendship; for social ends; in religion; for philanthropic ends:—God forbids an unbeliever to be in the team. “Be not unequally yoked with unbelievers: for what fellowship have righteousness and iniquity?” (2 Cor. 6:14).

Here is a letter a Christian wrote to Herbert Spencer, the infidel philosopher, breaking off their friendship,—“The subjects we discussed last Saturday involve everything in our existence of more than momentary interest; our principles and practices, hopes and fears, our happiness and misery here and hereafter. Such matters are of no light moment, and it seems to me that no two persons holding so different views can remain friends to each other. Feeling as I do, so very painfully that my faith is so little the heart-felt faith which should actuate the true Christian, the danger which might accrue from my association with one so talented as yourself, and so well able to make the worse appear the better reason, I must, therefore, at however great a sacrifice (and believe me, I feel it to be a great one) renounce the pleasure I have received from your acquaintance, and request that henceforth we meet no more or meet

as strangers. I shall ever remember the past with pleasure, and think of you with kindness, and I trust nothing may prevent your feeling similarly towards myself.” Herbert Spencer replied that if he had felt any such danger, he too would have renounced the friendship. Countless discipleships are being ruined by worldly friendships. Mr. Moody says that of hundreds of mixed marriages, deliberately made, he never knew one that did not meet with spiritual disaster, and Dr. Doddridge says he never once, in such cases, knew the unbelieving partner converted. I have known two or three cases, but it is a most dangerous experiment. A policeman’s dying wife said to a friend of mine recently,—“I have not had one moment’s happiness since I married him; I have never had a desire for prayer since; and I have never, in my married life, crossed the threshold of a place of worship.” “Thou shalt not plow with an ox and an ass together.”

God’s final prohibition is **Mixed Conduct**:—“Thou shalt not wear a mingled stuff, wool and linen together.” Conduct expresses a man precisely as his clothes limn out his exact contour; so Scripture constantly uses clothing as figurative of conduct. New linen is always in Scripture the holy fabric; the white

linen is stated in the Apocalypse to be the righteous acts of the saints (Rev. 19:8, R. V.); it is the only textile fabric the priests—we are priests—were allowed to wear; (Ezek. 44:17) and a linen garment, shot through with woolen threads, is forbidden. My life is not to consist of holy principles adroitly mingled with worldly maxims and compromising conduct; it is to be a holy fabric throughout. A young sister wrote me recently, "Little did I think that He would put His finger on my jewels, but He did; and it was a terribly hard struggle. I just, as it were, stuck the knife into myself, and they are gone." O, for the holy fabric of the consecrated life, the pure, white linen, shot through and through with the threads of God! The peril of compromise has been vividly revealed in an incident reported by Dr. Wilbur Chapman: "A tramp once entered an evangelistic meeting. At the close it was thrown open for anyone to speak; he arose and said:—'This is the chapel I used to attend when I was a little boy. My father was an officer in this church. He used to sit in that pew. There were seven of us boys in our Sunday school teacher's class, and we very much loved and respected her. She used to take us home Saturday afternoons, and we used to have music

and refreshments, and then we had a look over the lesson for the following day. After a bit, in order to keep hold of us, she introduced us to cards. She showed us how to play them, and she showed us a number of tricks, and so on. We soon began to ask her to have a little less of the lesson and a little more of the cards, and to show us a few new tricks. Shortly after that we began ceasing to go to her house at all, and we took to cards and cigarettes at other places. Then we took to gambling, and as a matter of course we left the Sunday School and her evening class altogether. I want to tell you what has become of those boys. Two of those seven boys have been hanged, three others are in State prisons for life, the sixth one, if the police knew where he is, would be there too, and I am the seventh, and if the police knew I was here, I should be behind bars in double quick time. All I have got to say is that I do wish my Sunday School teacher had never taught us boys how to play cards!' He had no sooner finished, than a woman dressed in black, staggered forward and fell before his feet, and she cried, 'My God, I am that Sunday School teacher!' She left the meeting, never to return." "Thou shalt not wear a mingled stuff, wool and linen together."

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the past with pleasure, and think of you with kindness, and I trust nothing may prevent your feeling similarly towards myself.' Peter Spencer replied that if he had felt any such danger, he too would have renounced the friendship. Courtless discords, friendships are being ruined by worldly friendships. Mr. Woody says that of hundreds of mixed marriages, deliberately made, he never knew one that did not meet with spiritual disaster, and Dr. Doddridge says he never once, in such cases, knew the unbelieving partner converted. I have known two or three ^{says the writer,} but it is a most dangerous experiment. A policeman's dying wife said to a friend of mine recently, - 'I have not had one moment's happiness since I married him; I have never had a desire for prayer since; and I have never, in my married life, crossed the threshold of a place of worship.' Thou shalt not plow with an ox and an ass together."

"Mixed Conduct forbidden. "Thou shalt not wear a mingled stuff, wool and linen together. Conduct expresses a man precisely as his clothes line out his exact contour; so Scripture constantly uses clothing as figurative of conduct. See Rev. 19; Linen shot through with woolen threads is forbidden. My life is not to consist of holy principles, adroitly mingled with worldly maxims and compromising conduct; it is to be a holy fabric throughout. ^{our Exulting} A young sister wrote me recently, 'Little did I think that He would put "his finger on my jewels, but He did; and it was a terribly hard struggle. I just, as it were, struck the knife into myself, and they are gone.' O, for the holy fabric of the consecrated life, the pure, white linen, shot through and through with the threads of God! The peril of compromise has been vividly revealed in an incident reported by Dr. Wilbur Chapman: 'A tramp once entered an evangelistic meeting. At the close he arose and said: - "This is the chapel I used to attend when I was a little boy. My father was an officer in the church. He used to sit in that pew. There were seven of us boys in our Sunday school teacher's class, and we very much loved and respected her. She used to take us here Saturday afternoons, and we used to have music and refreshments, and then we had a look over the lesson for the following day. After a bit, in order to keep hold of us, she introduced us to cards. She showed us how to play them, and she showed us a number of tricks, and so on. We soon began to ask her to have a little less of the lesson and a little more of the cards, and to show us a few new tricks. Shortly after that we began ceasing to go to her house at all, and we took to cards and cigarettes at other places. Then we took to smoking, and as a matter of course we left the Sunday School and her evening class altogether. I want to tell you what has become of these boys. Two of those seven boys have been hanged, two others are in State prisons for life, the sixth one, if the police knew where he is, would be there too, and I am the seventh, and if the police knew I was here, I should be behind bars in double quick time. All I have got to say is that I do wish my Sunday School teacher had never taught us boys how to play cards. We had no sooner finished, than a woman dressed in black, staggered forward and fell before his feet, and she cried, "My God, I am that Sunday school teacher!" She left the meeting never to return.' "Thou shalt not wear a mingled stuff, wool and linen together."

Have you gotten the idea. It is God's truth. It is eternal
My Dear Livette, this is my message to you, Will you hear and heed it?
In uncle Will's home there will be the sowing of mixed seed, there will be the plowing
with an ox and an ass, there will be the wearing of the linen mixed with wool.
 Most lovingly, Ps. 84: 9-12. *Father.*

Los Angeles, P. V. Sept. 15 1911.

My Dearest Olivette;

I wish I knew where you are, we can only trust that you are at Los Angeles, but there is so much to make us fear that you may not be there. You will get this when your letter finds you. I wonder whether you have yet realized the enormity of your strange, strange conduct. Mother and I are indeed realizing that the days are evil, and that something more than sentiment is needed to carry one through safely. If you are back at Los Angeles P. V. we have reason to believe that you are at peace and happy; but if at Columbus State, then I know you are anything but peaceful. There is reason for our brooding. You may think you have peace but it is not the peace that I am speaking of. If you read and think carefully what I wrote yesterday, you will know what I am talking about. Olivette, you are deceived and woefully in the dark. Your letter suggesting that you was considering Will's proposal to you and that you thought it would be yes came just a day or two before the girls left here. And then a fortnight later your letter of / your care. Does it amount to anything to tell you Olivette, the effect of your conduct upon your father and mother. Really Olivette have you no regard for your parents, for their love for you, for their feelings, and for their concern for you? I never expected such indiscretion, such nonconsideration from our Dear Olivette for whom we tried to do so much. Our hearts were so full of praise all year because your letter from Los Angeles indicated that you had gotten a great spiritual blessing. And then so soon to have lost it immediately upon reaching Columbus town, notwithstanding the warning that I gave you, which you did not heed. How could you Olivette, after the three years with us and the blessing you received at the P. V. be there and act as you have done. Truly, you would just like a poor orphan girl who never had any teaching. How could you without consulting your parents who you ^{knew} had so much love and concern for you? I know you are in the dark, the deep waters almost overflow you, you have allowed yourself to be deceived until your mind and heart are so confused that you can not see things in their right relations any more than one can in a "berry crock". It is pathetic to read your letter. You talk of love, honor, riches, wealth, luxury, opportunity, ease, privilege, as things you expect from Will. It is easy to promise; and soothe words in the mouth of a politician or clergy, indeed. My heart aches so I just cannot write, yet I must. You need help. It is indeed hard to leave these poor Koreans at such a time as this when they so much need our comfort, but mother will take the first steamer she can get for "C." and be with you wherever you are. You need your Mother just now. Why did you do it anyway? You say Will is now a Christian, so fine so kind so good, but why the haste, pray? Was it the call of God which you so definitely had of so little consequence that you could turn it down in a second for an earthly consideration and accept the casual offer even before you had time to hear from your parents? Or even accept before you had time to get away from the flurry and excitement of it, to give the answer of all questions that can come to a girl's mind a fair and thoughtful consideration? Your action is like some foolish girls we read about in the silly novels of many like to read to their own hurt.

Will is a politician, old and experienced in life, fixed in his principles, matured in his judgments, set in his habits, with a character that is formed. You a young girl inexperienced--- what have you in common? You didn't know the advantage he was cruelly taking of you. You came to his house to help, and comfort him in his great bereavement. You were innocent, honoring him as an uncle and loving him as a niece should especially under such circumstances. But he was unkind and untrue in every sense of the word, -first to aunt Jennie, then to you, then to us. Why it was beastly of him to think of such a thing as making love to you so soon and in such circumstances, -we cannot understand why you did not take the insult as such and flee the house and his presence never more to enter or be seen of him. That is what you should have done and taught him a lesson he much needs. But instead you thought it so great, too good to believe. And in the flush of excitement, -he showed you all aunt Jennie's beautiful things, beautiful house, beautiful furniture, beautiful auto, horses and what not, and all the time lavishing upon you excited and heated temperament his smooth palavers, keeping you in a sort of ecstatic delirium from which you could no more extricate yourself than a little bit fluttering bird in the grip of the serpent's charm. ^{Ah, he took you up in the earthly net, not - but of temptation} And as he himself said he rescued you for that sad job. And in that state of things you attempted to settle the gravest of questions that can come to any man. Dear Olivette is it any wonder that your loving parents who expected such great things from you are indignant beyond expression? And think of it, you said that you prayed much, but even before you could get peace you said yes; and then you was very uneasy, something inside was saying, "not right, not right, don't do it, don't do it, wait, wait, do, do," But still you prayed again and again, and then you say you got peace, ah, but what kind of peace can that be? You have gone through Falaa's experience. Read it "Num. 22-25 chapters & "Num. 31;10.

Falak sent for Falaa to come and curse Israel for him. He said I must ask God for I can only do as He directs. So he went and asked God, and God told Falaa not to go. Falaa told the messengers that God would not allow him to go and curse Israel. So he sent them back to Falak. Then Falak sent other men more honorable than the first time, and also sent with them a lot of money and promises of great rewards if they would only consent to come and curse Israel. They go and tell all this to Falaa. Now remember God had told Falaa once what His will was, ^{that} and should suffice. He knew God's will, why ask again? Ah here is the key to the character of sinful man. For Falaa saw the gold and the rewards, and the honor that Falak had offered. And he wanted to go. He wanted to go very badly. But he says I must ask God, why, he had already asked Him and gotten a negative answer. "No Falak should give me a house full of gold and silver, I cannot go beyond the word of the Lord my God, to do less or more." Then he goes and inquires of the Lord again and God says "go". And he went, but oh what a disaster! Read the story, you will find the key in 31;10. Falaa hardened after the fleshly rewards and reaped destruction. Read note in Scofield Bible under "Num. 22;12. Note the directive will of God and the permissive will of God. Perhaps you may discover in your own heart an experience not unlike that of Falaa. You had an awful, passionate hankering in your heart after just what was shown you there in

Uncle Will's house. You never crucified that longing for nice things and plenty of money to do what you wanted to do. You got a great spiritual blessing ^{last} winter but you failed to fully yield up your all for Christ. You kept back that bargaining for those things. ^{truly, now did it you?} So when the temptation came, and you saw the glitter and the hope of the things you so much wanted; you had no strength to resist. You prayed, yes, and got your answer, but was not satisfied with that, you wanted it so much you kept on asking and got peace, but is it God's directive will, or permissive will only.

Of course under those circumstances you were in no condition to think, pray, or see things as you ought. You didn't consider the whole cycle of your responsibility, only a little segment of it. You didn't consider the motherhood side ^{of it} or surely you would never consented without first hearing from your mother. In your right senses I cannot conceive of your doing such a thing. ^{Why} the haste, any reason for it? None whatever. Altogether too much involved for such a sudden decision.

It is not becoming to Will as a man to suggest such a thing to you so soon after Jennie's death. Legally he is permitted to marry a girl 18 years old, if he wishes. But it is neither wise nor hardly Christian. You are old enough to marry any man you wish too, but it is not wise nor natural for a girl of your age to marry a man who has been married for about thirty years. Especially ought you not marry a man like your uncle Will. Sallie and I know him you certainly don't. "How strange that that you are willing to consider him a Christian man simply upon his saying that he is going to be a Christian, - that he says that he is going to join the church? I am not saying that he is not a Christian, I am not passing judgement, God will do that, but I say do you know that he is a Christian?" So far as you are concerned he needs to be ^{be} more than a "say so man". Your joining with a man that is not a true Christian, - one as to whom there is no question, if he is not that, it is sin, and means your ruin. One may be deceived at best, but there is no reason why you should be deceived with regard to Uncle Will. If you are first true to God He will keep you from such a man. Have you considered the unfair advantage he has had with you, or over you? Your uncle as such, intimate and free, and as such entirely trusted by you and by us also, you see what an ^{advantage} ~~unfair advantage~~ he had over any other man to deceive you. "Oh I want to ask and you think seriously about the answers to these questions.

Is Will a real out and out Christian, regenerated man, truly torn again of the Holy Spirit? Does he give evidence of that? Has he repented of his past sins? Has he realized the heinousness of his past sins? Does he loathe them? Has he departed from their road? Does he sorrowfully seek to correct his past life? Has he confessed his sins? Does he show any evidences of spiritual life? Does he pray? Have you seen and heard him pray? Did he pray with you when he proposed to you? Have you seen him read the Bible? Does he talk to you about the Bible? Does he seem to love it? Has he said anything about winning any others to Christ? (Remember he is a linguist and could use that tongue for saving souls if he would,) And he would if he knew that his sins were forgiven and that his soul was saved,) Does he now keep the Sabbath? How does he keep it? Has he said anything to you about his income or wealth? (Lock it there if he has,) Has he showed special interest in spiritual things, more than in worldly things? (He about his wanting you to go to Columbia University)

How about his wanting you to go to State University rather than to the Bible Institute as you had planned to do? Did he appear in that consideration as a man just out of sin into the Light of God's precious truth? Did you think of these things when he was pressing you for an answer? Of course you didn't but think of them now. Now you must understand that he may be self-deceived and not knowing what real Christianity is, ^{and} may think that he is one. You certainly know Clivette, that an unbeliever has no Christian conscience, and you also know what a hypocritical life Will lived with aunt Jennie all these nearly thirty years, - going to church when he liked and caring for none of those sacred things, except to appear as a patron of the Church. You believe such a man now just because he says he is now going to be a Christian? Does it not occur to you at all that it is quite possible that he might be greatly influenced in such a claim by his intense desire to have you? knowing that in order to get you he must be a Christian? But God will not honor such a base motive. Have you thought of how he treated Jennie while she was living? You know how that he was never at home with her evenings, besides many other most unkind and unworthy traits. Do you want to knowingly step into that kind of a home and hope to be happy? Is it not a foolish hope that you entertain that you think he is going to treat you better than the love bride of his youth? Have you thought of the inequality of will, over between he and yourself? There can never be peace and joy in any home where there is not somewhat of an equality of mentality. He is an old developed and experienced politician. Nothing ever changes the mental route he decides to travel. He is a tyrannical ruler of the sphere where his desires and passions lead. And you will be but a doll or a slave where they may lead. Do you not know that a man like your uncle Will can be anything he wishes to gain his point? If you don't know that it is simply because you will not believe it, even tho it comes from your parents. Now he tells you that he read the Testament you sent him when he went to Europe. But he wrote mother then that he was reading it as he reads other books. ^{that is an index of his heart - path.} Do you think God will honor that kind of reading by a man like he, one who has had Christian parents and know what the Bible is from his youth? Ah you should not be fooled. We have been praying for him these many years and had hopes that your going to him at this time of intensest trial might be to lead him to repent, repent, repent. But we know enough of the human character to know that if there had been the least grain of true repentance, there would have been no thought of love-making with you, much less the suggestion of it to you, under the circumstances that there existed. And the pathos of it is that you did not take it as an insult and flee at once. Had you done that you would have given him the greatest sermon he ever heard, and one that might have gone to his heart, and done him good.

Then there is another thing to think about Clivette, what has been the tone of your spiritual condition since you left Los Angeles? Have you been spiritually active? Do you manifest spiritual life? Do you pray with power as you did at Los Angeles? Why not? Is there anything you have to make up for that loss? Are you happy in your Bible Study since you reached Hornstown? Do you love it as you did? Are you bearing fruit? Is there anything in the world that you would wish to receive in exchange for the good things you were enjoying at Los Angeles? That was a high place of privilege to which the Lord had called you and is still calling you back to it as you read this letter. Listen. Are you quite sure

're you quite sure you were not influenced by the money in it? Was there no ring of money in your uncle's words? Was he not making a display of what he had, - his auto, his house, aunt Jennies nice things? Fine clothes, his new Studetaker, so, so, Dear Olivette, if these things entered in to influence you to consent to marry your uncle then you should seriously meditate and consider whether or not you have sold your priceless ~~Be-See-~~ calling. - Sold it for an earthly calling. If that is what you you have done under the spell of that man, then there is nothing ahead of you but sorrow upon sorrow, trouble upon trouble, regret, and a life that God cannot bless. God allows no exchange when He calls. He does not bless when He cannot direct. There it is in the book. God called Jonah to go and preach at Nineva, but Jonah willed to go to Tarshish, and you know the result.

I cannot understand Olivette, why it is you cannot have a higher idea of life. Of course you may say that you did not do it for the money; but you cannot well make a single soul in the world believe but that you did it for money. If you marry your uncle will you may just as well acknowledge that you married him for his money; for any and every body, yourself as well, and your parents included, know full ^{well} that if uncle Will were a poor man there would ~~would~~ be nothing ^{doing} along that line. And you know that as well as I do. Then too what folly for you to think that you can have the money to use for the Lord as much as you like. No doubt he will want you to get what you want to fix up the house with pritty things to satisfy the lust of his eyes. He will want you to get pritty dresses, you will have all the money to spend for that, and for travel, and for theatres, and movies, &c, &c, No doubt you can get what you want for the table, so long as the money lasts. But have you never heard that money has wings and sometimes flies away? Oh Olivette, have you never read 1st Tim. 6; 6-10? Then read it just now before you read another word of this letter. Also 1st Jno. 2; 15-17 then once you have crucified those things and hurried forever the hankering after them you will see how terrible it was for you to be so charmed by them, & you will then see and realize how your present state of mind must grieve the Holy Spirit.

You say that you have received peace. Consider whether it is a proper peace or not. It may be the peace of forgetful lovers, in a canoe, lost in sentimental reverie, slowly drifting down the Niagara river just above the falls. False peace is terrible indeed. Consider this; do you get your peace in prayer and reading of the Bible? or do you get it in the new Studetaker auto, or in the thought of the things you expect to get in uncle Will's home? Prayerfully meditate over this paragraph.

I told you above how shameful and cruel it was in your uncle Will to try to make love and propose to you and then press you for an immediate answer, after asking you to leave your work in Los Angeles to come to Johnstown and help him through the summer and to be a comfort to him in his unspeakable sorrow on account of the death of his beloved Jennie Fell. Think of it, does it not look as though that thought was in his mind when he asked you to come? Since what has taken place in his own house so soon after you reached Johnstown, no words of his, no arguments, no declarations of his however flowing and reassuring could ever make me think that that thought was not in his mind and heart when he wrote to you asking you to come and be with him

for the summer. You need have suspicions that at least that may be true. The facts reveal that it is true. Does it not make your blood curdle to think of it?
Mother Lovingly . Father to Olivette

Home, Pyenyang, Sept 20, 1919.

My Dearest Clivette:

We have just received your letter of Aug. 11, and also your uncle Will's of Aug. 21. Yours all through betrays a heart that is anything but settled. You may not know it but it is very clear in your letters and no doubt must be quite manifest to others. My what gossip there must be in Johnstown and you do not know it because you have no real christian friend there to tell you of it. You seem still to think so much of Mrs. Jones and of Cretchen. A sober thought on your part would enable you to see what a shamefully poor adviser Mrs. Jones has been to you. Who of all persons just at that critical moment needed a safe adviser. Any common sense woman of much less experience than Mrs. Jones, when asked by a girl her advise concerning such a grave problem, would without much hesitation replied, "My darling just wait until you can hear from your own mother, if he loves you he will want you to do that." That would have been a thankworthy advise. No heavenly spirit, no Holy Spirit, not even a common sense spirit prompted Mrs. Jones to say what she did and advise you to marry your uncle Will. It is an example of how some people lend themselves, unknowingly, perhaps, to an evil spirit. If you had no mother Mrs. Jones might have conscientiously tried to have give you some motherly advise as best that she knew how, and would not be blameworthy. But how she could do what she did is only explainable upon the ground that she is Mrs. Jones and a most unsafe person to go to for advise when facing a really great problem.

You spoke again of having some heart to heart talks with Cretchen. Well it has been the pain of Mother's and my hearts for years that you were so unfortunate as to become such an admirer of Cretchen. We know that it was the worst thing possible for you, really dangerous, but what could we do. Thousands of miles away and knowing you as we did, we knew it worse than useless to write you any thing against Cretchen. And you well know how that while you were with us these three years, how you resented the any remark that scored in the slightest degree unfavorable to Cretchen. How that you even asserted that you would not entertain any suggestion against her even from me. Well what could I do but to let you alone, though we knew all the time that she was the greatest enemy you had outside of yourself. I simply cannot tell you how we grieve over the fact that we were not able to keep you from cherishing her friendship. I have always believed that she has had the-~~we~~ a bad influence over you.

If you had been more willing to confer upon all matters with your father and mother freely so that you could have gotten our mind upon things which you did not like to talk to us about you would have saved yourself from the painful experience before you, and would have brought joy where now there is naught but sorrow. *and grief*

Truly Clivette, what reason can you give that your uncle Will's proposal did and does not an honest affirmative answer? Why not wait until you might hear what your dear Mother had to say upon the subject? I did not mean to write so much on this matter this time but my eyes, things are so stirred for you that I can scarcely sleep at night or call it my thoughts to do anything during the day. Young people do think it is the way now a days to become quickly engaged and then to think of it left over, but that is neither wise or safe. (I might call it *mad* also) My advice to Clivette, is to go *more slowly on this subject. wait until you can think it all over soberly and calmly and in the face of what your parents may call your attention to.*

"Oh I can tell you a few things about your uncle Will that are exposed in his letter of Aug. just received today. He is pleading that we give our consent to your marrying him, and says "you know that Clivette is not easily carried off for feet, &c," and in the same paragraph speaking as to whether you knew your own mind and heart or not he says "I am sure that she does." Now as a matter of fact we know quite well that from the time that uncle Will proposed to you until you gave consent and since, that you have been quite unable to know either your own mind or heart upon that subject. And we also know further that your uncle Will knew that you did not know your own mind or heart. And he also knew and still knows that you were quite carried off your feet with his proposal to marry you. Not carried off your feet because of the proposal from a man, but because of what you saw and of what he promised to give you. True Christian honesty here may well be questioned, for while you may have been unconscious of these things, he was not.

Further on he speaks of this thing, he said that he would do it, and that you could do with it what you liked in support of missionaries &c, &c. Does't that sound a good deal like trying to buy a wife? If you cannot trust him for these things what does your confidence in him amount to? And furthermore if he is not the Lord's anointed what does the Lord care for his money anyway? And if he is the Lord's anointed would he say such things to induce you to marry him, and then tell us in the hope that such a promise would have effect toward inducing us to give consent? Was he told you what his income is? Of course he did? I was there to say you heard it were other ways. He wrote us that his income was twenty thousand a year and sometimes more. Clivette, does that have any effect or weight with you? There are two who desire your heart. There is one who has won your heart's love and chose right it is to you - all of it, - all of it, and there is another who is trying to win it from him. The former is your Lord and him, who gave him life for you. The other is your uncle Will who would have you to marry him for another man. And it is yours to choose which you will have. Do not wish understand me. If uncle Will was the kind of man, and the way he would want you to have, then it would be different. But it isn't at all like the Lord to call you to his special service, and on fitting you some, leadingly for it, and then point out to you a man and tell you to marry that man who always was and still is a mere worldly man, and careerist who you do not have - and whom that he is even a real Christian. We want you to get carried if that is his will. But we do also want you to marry according to his will, for this is our practice and trusting, and you may understand the same. Most say he said a great deal on account of his age, but that is not my main objection. Most can rightly be said against it on the ground of the advanced age of your uncle, but that is not my main objection. My chief objection is on the ground of his being your uncle, but that is not my chief objection. My objection is that you are going contrary to the Holy Scriptures. And that is vital. 1 Cor. 7:14-16. You should not marry partners here. The Lord knows all about it. You say he deceived us about Donnie and your soul had been saved by the grace of God, but such a grave mistake, it is said that cannot be rectified after it has once been consummated. But an unhappy and largely fruitless life will be your lot, most likely, if you marry that man.

Clivette, when you look at the money, and the beautiful house and nice furniture, and that Swedish art, and the honor of being a Congressman's wife. Oh Dear Clivette, you said "It's some honor to be a Congressman's wife." Your letters are so full of that sort of thing, it most greatly grieves the Holy Spirit who God so graciously gave to you. It is these worldly things that so blind ones spiritual vision. Wealth is not sin, when God gives it and it is recognized as given of God and is kept for His Glory. But the love of these things is sin, and when the heart hankers after them, the will becomes weak, and the spiritual vision becomes dimmed, and because the whole heart and will is not yielded up to God he cannot lead, and therefore the result is disaster.

I know you speak much of his kindness to you. We do not doubt that. We know well how kind he can be, when he wants to, and he evidently wants to just now. You seem to take his kindness as an evidence of his being a Christian. Do you not know that kindness to you now is no certain evidence that he is a Christian? Some of the vilest and wickedest men in the world, can be polite, courteous and kind when it is to their advantage to be so. You know that. I am not saying that your uncle Will is not a Christian, but I do say there is not sufficient evidence that he is, and you have no moral right to run such a risk. We can clearly see that there is less evidence that he is a Christian than that he is not one. Consider this most seriously, - Whether a man is a Christian or not cannot be judged from his conduct to me only, that may be revered, we must ascertain his conduct and thought toward God. Have you realized how important it is for you to know for sure, whether your uncle Will is a Christian or not? And that you must know this before you proceed to marry him? And know that you should not judge of his christianity from what he does to you or toward you that looks good.

Dear Clivette, we are glad to know that you continue to pray that you may be yielded up, to God so as to follow His plan for you, as you say. You remember however, that you did not know what God's plan had for you. But I have great fears that if you follow your present plans to marry your uncle Will, you will be following not God's plan, but a man's plan, to your great regret.

Did I not, lead with you, on berid's knee at Winona Lake when we parted seven years ago, when you went back to Northfield, how that you should never become intimate with any man who was not an earnest christian worker? It is only after a girl becomes intimate with a man that they are apt to overlook the greatest faults, especially when the man is trying to gain love with her. The following is from Dr. W. "Your Chaplain," I can ^{understand} see how a man would do wrong. I can even understand how a boy would drift and one day take a plunge into sin. I can understand why some women of mature years could sin against the God who loves them; but why a girl should go astray is to me almost inexplicable. It is the travail, of sin which makes her a victim; the cruelty of the nature of the devil which holds her captive against her will. Both sin and the devil are cruel in the extreme, because there is no respect of sex, and our girls are in danger, just as our boys are," And then he gives the following texts which are for male and female alike. 1st The wages of sin is death, this he says means death to everything that is worth while. 2nd Be not deceived, God is not mocked, whatsoever a man soweth that shall he also reap, and it is ~~that~~ ^{one of the} tragedies of life that this text is so true he says. 3rd It is appointed unto men once to die but after this the judgement. In view of the judgement they dread, & these texts before us it is an awful thing to go astray. From "When Home is Heaven" by J. Willard Chapman. Most lovingly Father.

Worcester, P. V. Sept. 2, 1871.

Our Dear Miss Clivette;

Your letter of Aug. 24, came last night. Mother is feeling too well about the news you have letter into to write, so I will write briefly before taking the train for Seoul to attend the Federal Council. Your letter quite indicates the condition you are in. We had not feared anything of the kind, not even the thought of such a thing entered our minds when we very hesitatingly consented to your going to Johnstown for the summer. Our hearts were everishing the blessing you had letter at Los Angeles and relieved you would be strong enough to stand against the temptations you would surely meet there. We never dreamed of your meeting that temptation. We believed both you and uncle Will had too much good sense for that. Your conduct with uncle Will, and his conduct with you is most disgusting and improper. What a shame and what a disgrace to the Church and to the 'Missionary Cause' to your parents and to your relatives. That sin in your heart of harboring, after a wealthy home in which you can, or think you can have what you want, has led you into a terrible state of affairs from which it will not be easy to extricate yourself. I don't think it is quite impossible without a miracle. God alone can take you out of that mess. But He will if you let Him. Your letters are now pathetic. It is another than your own true self that is writing, just as there is another than the Lord that is influencing your life at Johnstown this summer. Our sympathy is the sympathy of a mother who has near lived her life for you and both of us can count no sacrifice too great to help you. We know that you are quite carried off your feet, and the nerve-convulsions into which you have stepped, has so dizzied you that you seem to be unable to see some of the very most important things in anything but their proper relations. You should consider what a terrible catastrophe it would be if you should be deceived in this thing. Why should uncle Will ask and press you for so hasty a decision? Christian? Would he not want you to have time to think soberly, and have time to hear what your Mother, his so recently departed wife's sister, has to say about it before you give your final answer? It is not at all to his credit and honor to do ~~as~~ he has done. Unless you are willing to shut your eyes to all that he has shown you and advised you, there will be little chance of disabussing you. You cannot say that your uncle Will is a christian. Read 2 Cor. 6:14 sq. You say that you asked him not to return from W- on Sunday. If he is a christian would he? Why must you ask him not to do it? "It makes it so we can't go to church". It is christian to stay away and to keep you away also, is it? Suppose he says "it is absolutely necessary to return on Sunday." Will you believe it and consent to stay away from church and to be "excited" on account of him? Will you take that as an evidence of his christianity, and true love for you? You say "last Sunday evening, you and we had our first little devotion together." So, &c. You evidently suggested it and lead in it, for he said "Clivette, that's the first time anyone has prayed with me." Now Clivette I call your attention to this fact; if he were a christian it would be he in his own house who would lead and not you. Mind you this is more than a month after you have been engaged, as you say. Clivette if you were not entirely blind to, properly and an improper could never have happened. You call it too sacred to be said of, but in truth

I fear it is a dangerous mixing of the religious with the irreligious. You should remember that he, with all the might he can muster, is wooing you to be his bride. If he is not christian enough to lead the devotions in his own house by his own free will, then you are quite out of your sphere because by your act you know that he is not a christian in the sense that he should be. Then you say "he is a good deal to have, and yet may be not so wholly." If he is not to blame then who is? It looks a bit as though you are being deceived into the thought of marrying a man in order to save his soul. What makes it hard for me to speak here is the fact that you have mixed up a condition of love-making with an act of christian devotion. That is simply blinding, confusing, self-deceiving. Personal work is proper but every thing in its place. The whole point is this; he says he is a christian, and you so want him to be a christian that you are ready to believe him to be one without weighing the evidences that are all about you. To promise to marry him before there is positive evidence that he is born a child of the Holy Spirit is contrary to the Word of God and is a sin. It is just what so many Koreans are waiting to do. It is what thousands of so called christians in America are doing to their spiritual hurt if not death. To an unprejudiced christian mind both your letters and uncle Will's letters are full of evidence that would lead one to question very seriously that he is a christian. We cannot understand how you can be so indifferent to this when it is so all important. In the face of his haste to get you to consent looks most suspicious. You should be on your guard, rather than to be carried away with what you see and what he promises you. It is a life proposition and sends its influences to eternity. There are many other things you should seriously consider which I cannot mention here. How you can be so happy in Aunt Jerries place having such a gay time enjoying the things that the world enjoys and all with your uncle and old man who has lived 30 years with a wife, is next to unthinkable. It cannot be pleasing to God who has called you with such a rare calling that you should now turn from that calling to another which can at best be but an worldly sort of life-. Thain tite & I must go.

Sincerest Love from your loving parents.

My Own Dearest Olivette,
 My heart just goes out to you
 night & day, you are just about all I can think about
 my nerves are just about unstrung, by God's grace I
 am keeping up, Oh Olivette I could say any more
 father will have to do the writing for awhile, Please
 pardon me if I don't write, God only knows.
 God bless + keep you my dear child.
 Mother.

Father and
 Mother.

Hono, P. Y. Oct. 1st 1912.

Dearest Olivette;

How I wish I knew certainly where you are at this moment! I had a good time at Seoul. Was entertained at Dr. Votles. Henry was there and Ruth also. She is such a dear girl just as she used to be when she used to play in the water on the river. Henry is such a fine young man too. My heart just seemed to come up in my throat when I thought of the wonderful possibilities of such young lives consecrated to the Lord's service. My heart ached when I thought of my own dear Viltur with the field the good Lord spread out before him and he turned his back upon it to seek for satisfaction in a barren worldly life. Simply to make money to live, and to live to make money. I feel sometimes as if the blood clotted in my heart when I think of my oldest children, who ought always to be a pattern to the younger ones coming on, looking down when they ought to be looking up, seeking the worldly when they ought to be seeking the heavenly, having more thought for the flesh than for the spirit, preferring the lower plane to the high plane, taking more thought to be like a man than to being like Christ or as He would have us be, it is this that makes our hearts ache. Not because you are not making strenuous efforts to be and to do, but because there is a holding back something when Christ wants and must have all, a cherishing of some sin which there is an unwillingness to surrender, and on account of which God cannot rule the heart because He made us free will creatures. We must first give Him His place, and obey, then all will be right. As I looked over the large company of missionaries at the Federal Counsel, and thought of their work which God had called them to and blessed, and then thought how that He gave us but one son and not even he was willing to enter that service which is more glorious than being a king or president of the U.S. and then with that ~~thought~~ ^{added} thought how that our Dear Olivette who was so definitely led of the Lord both in returning to Korea and also in going to Los Angeles Bible School, that having tasted of the better things should now turn from that leading of God to another kind of leading which if christian at all is but carnal and seeped in the beggarly elements of the world, I say the thought of this shamefully lowering of the standards of the christian life of my children makes me choke up and you can know the rest without my repeating it. Oh, how these poor heart broken Korean women flock to mother for comfort and advise, and how blessed it is to have the message of comfort to give them that we have. That place was offered you of God, but have you preferred the nice home, and the plenty of money to spend? It is yours to make choice. Yes it is for you not us, We are only advising you and pointing out to you to help you make a right choice. You did not give us the opportunity to do that, you made choice, we know how sad that is. It is not too late yet to correct that sad blunder of your life if you will. You think now no doubt to do wonders in that home, but have you forgotten that you can do absolutely nothing, NOTHING without God's power. And have you ground for believing that He will trust you with that power when you leave what He sent you to do as He wants you to do it, to go and do what you want in the way you like to do it? No Olivette the facts are you allowed a vain and Godless man to tempt you ^{with} gold and glitter and fine promises, and because of the sin in your heart God allowed you to become blind through passion and lust blind to the best that God had for you, your first next step downward should have ~~made it~~ ^{made it} evident to you, what is that, do you ask now? What is Columbus instead of Bible. Olivette is it not a selling out? Had rather cheap too I should say. It is not too late to change now but will be too late after you are married. See also most lovingly Father.

My advise to you is take time to consider this matter coolly and apart from the constant excitements of that dangerous man's flatteries. You need to have your senses, at such a time as this, you need to be sober, and you need to be in the right kind of prayer mood, where God is enthroned and prayer is not a mere form.

I doubt whether you are able to see any of these things while you are under the spell of that man - who is not worthy the name of your uncle will. Cut out his wealth and see how you would think. God never bases his promises of His Blessings upon unconsecrated money.

It will require more than human power no doubt to get away from that man. But is possible if you trust in God and act from principle. You should have recognized the devil's hand when the suggestion was made. But you ought to be sure of him, when Columbus came up for your decision rather than the Bible Institute. Oh, the devil wants you as bad as uncle Will and worse. You should start for Los Angeles at once, and seek relief from such tyranny.

Father,

Pyeong yang, Korea.
Oct. 9. 1914.

My Own Dearest Sweethearts:

It's just dreadful the way I
have neglected writing, but it just
seems I can't write. So much of the time
I am too nervous to do much of any
thing. However I am getting some
things done. My law father's clothes
just about all fixed up and mended
are just about finished too.

I have had my share of the guests
only three. Mr. Thuring, Mr. Herbert
Blair and Dr. Blair. Herbert Blair
left Monday night & Dr. Blair went to
house keeping last night. I took his
meals over there yesterday today.
Song is with him. He will be in
the country most of the time so that's the
best way. This will probably be the
last day of the General Assembly
It began last Saturday evening.
Is very well attended and they have
had good meetings they say. I haven't
been over at all. Father has been
kept on the "hop" attending the

meetings getting his work arranged
in the Western Circuit, while the men
are here, getting the apples picked &
boxed. He sent 2 boxes to Moulton
yesterday. He expects to leave for the
Country Sat. at noon so every thing
must be done tomorrow. Don't I wish
you children could have some of these
delicious apples. Dr. Blair said he
never had such apples in America.
Father thinks they are especially
good this year no worms at all
in the apples.

Thinks of it, here it's the 10th of Oct
and we have had no word yet of your
safe arrival in America but I am
sure we soon shall have. The
mount eagle was expected in Japan
yesterday I think. Dr. Sharrocks
family expects to sail on her return
trip. I think about Nov. 1st.

Dr. Sharrocks is in a very bad
condition they say. We heard that
about 40 in Singapore had been
arrested, over 200 in Seoul. They say
about 2000 since the boat was thrown
in Seoul. Probably things are not as
quiet as they seem.

Today for lunch² Mr. M^c Culcherr
was here and had Dr. Mrs. Sharp
for supper. We went to prayer
meeting which was at the - Luckett
home. Miss Dorris led. The subject was
"Bear ye one another's Burdens"
preparatory service for the Communion
on Sunday. all the dormitory children
were allowed to stay up. & girls & boys.
Mr. Thwing has started Margaret & her
Lucy & Eleanor to collect stamps
They were over this afternoon to trade
& then he took them for a walk.
Miss Gittins is very happy at the
Holdcrafts. She often takes a ride on
Prince. She says she makes date with
him.

I wish you could see what a cozy
beautiful place the Hills have. They
are just delighted and are such
lovely people. They have improved the
house in many. Cemented all the
cellar floor & they a deep ditch all
along the bank to the house and
broadway.

I have been staying so close at home I
don't know any news, if there are
any. 한정설 has gone to Seoul

To take a course in Kindergarten
at Enna. Mrs. Bern Leisel sent her
I heard Mrs. B. say this evening
there are over 250 children in the
Kindergartens here in Punggang
now. Mrs. B. is having a hard time to
find teachers there days. Gertie & your
little play mat; ^{the} ^{one} [&] ^{Lucetta} ^{is}
Miss you, they come over sometime &
say, "I know whom you want to see" & they
both won tell me who. Gertie & Lucetta
if she comes up of her to me if that
picture you took of her on the fourth has
come yet. Do send it as quickly as
you can. She brought up steamed bread
& pan cakes yesterday for it was a holiday
old quaker said she was thinking of
Esther because she liked the pan cakes
& bread so well. Merian also brought one
pan. If we was here sewing & mending
today. she still goes off when ever she is
wound up. I have been mending cloth for
the wives, Mrs. Mc-Thorn & Dr. Blair.
I forgot to tell you of the arrival Avey's
Calf just came this evening. The whole
community is waiting for the milk. Every
one just about out of milk & no yield
of any kind ^{at} ^{the} ^{place} ^{at} ^{the} ^{place}.
If we said they had a ^{the} ⁷ ⁷. It came
what I was at prayer meeting. I think
it will sleep with Avey & the calf to night.
No doubt do you all the time. May God

Keep you very warm.

Pyeong yang, Korea.

Oct. 13. 1918.

My own dearest Olintte:

All day yesterday I kept thinking of you + intended to write but the day slipped away so quickly I did not get it done. Father goes to the country. Sat. It is his first trip this fall so he meant getting every thing together. He got started soon after dinner, will be gone two weeks. Kim Seun-jun, our old cook is going with him this fall. There is not another one he could get. Father does look very well, he is breaking. I do not fear for him. The work is very hard now. The churches have been so broken up. There is a famine or almost one in the pastor's circuit, no doubt there will be much suffering this winter + it is hard getting the pastor's and helpers' salaries. We had such a heavy rain all

day yesterday that I could not
go to the South Gate. It rained
hard almost all day. Now its cold
& the wind is blowing a gale, which
reminds me the windows will have
to be packed up soon. In how all the
apples picked, and those cold have
all been packed and sent. Last
week Mrs. General Assembly so
father was rushed, attending that
meeting his men and ordering
the work done, but by sitting up
late & getting up early he got
it done. Adney had her calf on
Thursday night. She has sent
Frank very well. We had the
Veterinary doctor up to see
her. He says she will be
all right now. The calf was a
bully so they had it killed
right away.

Mr. Thuringer has been here for
two weeks. He leaves for Sevel
to-morrow. He attended the
Language school for two months.

Miss English 2. stayed with me
over Sunday. she is getting the
language well. she is staying
with Mrs. Phillip while he is in
the country. Mr. Holdcroft +
Mr. Hill are also in the country.
Dr. Blair is here, has gone
to house keeping. He has
Song + Kinosi. I guess he
is pretty low down, but he
will be in the country nearly
all the time & the year will
pass quickly.

Mama I give you the little Bible
study that I had by my self yesterday.
and I thought I would write
you about it, and that's what
I put in with my heart to do with
with to you. I am sorry I cannot
write but I just could not.
to tell the real truth. Oh that you
were here so crushed in all
our lives. Faal-Las Miller + Miller
to you but some of them have not

yet have sent: whether I will
ever send them or not I don't
know. I'm just tak' to make you
feel bad. I'm tak' to be offending
you all the time & that's the reason
I did not write & tell you not to go
to Johnson this summer. Oh that I
only had. Oh why was it not revealed
to us, no more things of such a
thing. What shall I say is there
any thing I can say. I just
know. I'm able to write. I feel
sometimes I am just about finished
then the still small voice speaks
fear and my fluttering
heart calms down. No I must
stop. I can't endure it.

I will give you my little Bible
readly I got the thought out of
an old children's Endeavor.

Trust Ps. 91.

1. Trust in themselves Luke 18:9.
2. Trust in Riches Mark 10:24
3. Trust in his Anger Ps. 52:7
Luke 11:22.
4. Trust in God - Matt 27:43. Phil 6:17.

I wish I could 3 mile down all I
thought as I hunted + meditated
on this trusting in riches..

"This is the man that made not
God his strength; but trusted in the
abundance of his riches + strength
himself in his abundance."

Mill said in one of his letters
"May be you do not know it but I
had an income of 20 000 or 25 000
a year." + he gave 200 dollars to
the Astor Library in New York.
You think father struck the key
note in one of the letters you have
not received yet, when he said
that you were carried away
by the gold + glitter. That
sin you had never put away
out of your heart - the secret
sin of coveting, plenty of money
and nice things a home + etc.
Every single letter which we
have received from you. You
have said nothing about
the home the money, what you

Could do with it, which is
now + now coming to us
that your heart is set on the
money. Sometime I shall show
you your letters + you can see for
your self. also Bill's letters are
full of that part too. Oh the
gold + glitter. Oh! Oh! Oh!
Oh! Oh! Oh! how could you sell
your self, for a home, for lands
for an Automobile, Bill!
Bill! I must stop. I
never could have behind it
no no I never could. God
have mercy upon us. Oh
God hear our prayer.
Oh! Oh! Oh! think of your day +
night, do stop + think
quietly, meditate; to see it.
God that's leading, with a
heart full of love to my own dear
Oh! Oh! Oh!

Home, N.Y. Oct 31, 1919.

My Dearest Clivette,

You are so much in my thoughts that when I get a moment off duty you are right there in my mind. I wish I could talk to you for if ever you needed a father's counsel it is now. You should realize how difficult it is to write tho, and understand the thought ever th all the words may not be written down. Your letters indicate that tho you seem to think that you are happy, there is not that secret joy of which you spoke so frequently when you were at the Bible Institute in Los Angeles. I wonder if the still small voice does not speak to you sometimes when you are alone? "The Spirit can have a charge at your inner heart!" One day while I was out in the country with the "dear Christians, and of what a blessing God brings to them through his humble servant, I was reading Ps. 100 and came to a wonderful passage in vs 12-15. "After believed they his words; they sang "His praise". I wondered if that wasn't true of you also at Los Angeles? When we believe and see "in then we sing His praise. ^{we} Rejoice in His. "They seen fornat "his works; they waited not for his counsel!" I wonder too if this also might be true of you. For too much has transpired in too short a time for you to have had the counsel of God in all that you have done. "Have you not forgotten to wait upon God?" You should not think that God is bound to answer immediately just to suit the whim of a man who has lived for more than thirty years in absolute disregard of God or His Holy Word. That is the cause of failure of so many Christian people. They ask God but do not wait for His counsel. Uncle Will wrote me that he pressed you for an answer. We understand that and you should have understood also. "Why such haste?" Reason and common sense, love-truth, love and honor and every thing that is to make up a good and worthy gentleman cry out against / such haste in a matter of so grave importance. You evidently did not take time to think coolly and also all lines relative to your case. We can imagine the excitable condition and unstable environment in which you attempted to get the will of God in the matter. I want to tell you frankly Clivette it was not a condition in which you would very likely hear the voice of God at all. I fear you waited not for His counsel.

"But lusted exceedingly in the wilderness and tempted God in the desert." After the praise and the forgetting then comes the lusting and the wilderness, the tempti of God and the desert. It was so with Israel and it is so with us today. Is not that so? Clivette, on your part was there not a lusting? Yes I fear a lusting exceedingly. For what? A lusting for wild wealth, my dear, - you saw that beautifully furnished house, your Aunt Annie's nice things (her ^{wonder} beauty drawer and my ^{you} mother never had such a thing), the new Studibaker auto, and the thought of being able to see it yourself all you please, and the thought of being the wife of a congressman, my dear that too of a big in your heart (for you said as such in one of your letters) and that fact, that would a year that was run in four years, - they were the things (that I write it) that you lusted exceedingly after. But tempted God in asking for an immediate answer. Or perhaps after receiving a negative answer which was not to your liking you continued to ask again like Peter until you got persuaded to do what you wanted to do. "And he gave them their request; but soon lay down into their soul!"

The Holy record says that they got their request, you but they got also something else which they did not ask for, but which was found to follow, the getting of the things they wanted, and they got it. God gave them their request, and He will also be true to His word. That is one of the most pathetic statements in Scripture. Is it going to be true of you? If verse 14 is true of you, then verse 15 will also be true of you. And that is what makes me tremble for you and want to warn you. For just as sure as the human heart has ever after such things there will come a measure of spiritual life in the soul. It is a law against which man sins to his hurt. I have been terribly afraid that there has been such a happening after the flesh, but if I, yet in your heart, because if there were not I cannot believe that you would have been tripped up, as you were. I believe God would have kept you from falling. For instance if Uncle Will had been a poor man or only in ordinary circumstances I do not believe for a minute that you would have allowed such a thing to happen. Well, then it is something more than the law, and just as it is more than the law just that such it must be broken. Once blinded to that truth you will find plenty of excuses to justify yourself in what you do. *But that will never make it right.*

It is not a wise procedure for any girl who is being asked to try to convert her father. Especially if she wants a christian man. The reason is clear to any one who thinks. A man who is determined to have or get a certain girl will do just any thing till he gets her. But if he is not a regenerated person it will be very unfortunate after marriage. Therefore there should be a long time before marriage, and especially a long time after marriage. The reason is getting the case behind the cart as we say. How is he a christian? You ought to know that without asking him without paying any attention to what he says to you about his "being a christian" or "going to be a christian." His devotion to you is no evidence that he is or is not a christian. His being polite and very obliging to other people is no evidence that he is, or is not a christian. Lots of unbelievers are like that. "He's all right" was that. But that does not make him a christian. Have you watched his testimony in the church prayer-meeting, or in a Sabbath service? Has he embraced his sins to the church to so long disgraced with unbelief? Has he to care the desecrated graves of past years and reformed? Apart from his devotion to you does he look like a man that has come out of death into the life of God? Now if you can't see anything on this matter it is because the glare of what you see in his house and the things he talks to you about has done a film over your eyes, that your spiritual vision is cut off and you are unable to discern what is christian and what is not. Now that is a terrible condition for a christian girl to be in, especially at this time. But I am not afraid it may be too late. Charlotte, you are of age, and old enough, and must settle this matter yourself. But God will be for I long to help you, and I wish I had with you. God, so long until you could hear from your loving father who would be in His place in the home. I have no disposition to interfere or to hinder you in any way, but you have acted so wisely and so justly, that it almost seems as if you were to write, I can only pray only so I to God in prayer all the day and night for your soul. "That is all I can do. But I most earnestly advise you not to take any more steps until you get your father's consent."

If you wish to do so I shall be glad if you let Gertrude read this letter. It will do her good.
 Most sincerely lovingly - Father.

Pyeong Yang, Korea.
Nov. 1, 1919.

My own dearest Magna

This is your birth day and
my boy is sixteen today,
Mama & many happy returns of the
day. With Grand Pa had a
birth day party for you, Esche is
the only one of the children who had
her sixteenth birth day at
home. Hope you had a happy
day. May God richly bless you
keep you and give you strength
to meet & overcome every temptation.

This is Sunday evening. I did
not get to finish this letter last
evening and now it's Sunday evening
Father & I are at the library table
writing to our sweet heart. Oh how I
would like to give you the sixteen
spunks, sixteen hugs & kisses
and one more to grow on.

Father & I had rather a full day
yesterday. We must be in prison to

See the three men from our
Circuit who have been condemned
to death, we left here about ten &
after waiting in a cold room
until after one o'clock we
finally got to see them
Poor fellows, they little know
what awaits them. The appeal
trial was held Oct. 25: the
sentence is to be given tomorrow
we tried to comfort them, the
little time that we had. One of
them did look so cold and sick.
Friday was the Emperor's birthday
The Kenau began hollering
Mansa in the morning, and
has kept it up they say until
last night. We saw the
Jundarus on the street with
guns on their shoulders &
holie on every corner.
They say that we were many
arrested, Three girls from our
Academy, we have not heard
from other places.
Miss Brock has to move on to

The Bible Institute the furniture
has broken down & can't be fixed
until they can get repairs
from America. So the whole
school has to move. I think this
next week.

This morning father took Mr Baird
& me to the South Gate where he met
to the little church out with
H. O. & we walked home. There
were only 19 girls and 23
in the Primary class today.

They say so many go to the
M. C. Day school & then go there
for Sunday school. In all
there were only 138 not what
there should be. I wish they
time to visit in the town.

The Circuit class is being held
now at H. O. I hope to go
tomorrow and to there for three
days & get all the classes
arranged. Miss Best is teaching
in my place. Miss Butts is out
in Mr. Hill's territory holding a class.

Mr. Hill, Mr. Holdcroft, Mr. Phillips
and Dr. Blair and all out in the
Country. Father is going again
tomorrow. We gone few days.

The boat has been delayed until
Nov. 14. The Soltans can go on 2-
Japan and the Sharrocks family
they will have a good long wait.
If the boat is not changed again
I will, God willing, be here
Nov. 15. May be the 14."

The women of the South Gate had
a feast for me yesterday P.M.
and presented me with a Silver
Cup and Saucer. They are
such a lovely lot of women and
do love their and they know it.
I must down to truly the class and
stayed so long that father started for me
might home just before dark.

This afternoon Mr. Erdman preached.
The game is a good sermon on fellowship.
There is a Y. M. C. A. man & his wife here
from Sunday are staying with Mr. Holdcroft.
He is president of the Y. M. C. A. training
school in Chicago.

Some folks has written: I must write another
sheet. We are thinking of you & father & I
had special pray for your remembering you

I will be home in 10 days. I will be home in 10 days. I will be home in 10 days.

I will be home in 10 days. I will be home in 10 days. I will be home in 10 days.

Home P. 2, Nov. 2 1919

My dearest Mary

My dear sweet sixteen. I guess this will be your birthday letter. I have not much time to write + what time I have got I think I must give to dear Olive, for she so much needs help just now. I hear you have begun French well if you have to do it. Do it well. Doing it well is the main thing whatever you do. I do hope you will choose the right kind of friends. It means everything to choose the right kind. If you go with a set who are light and frivolous, and think only of so called fun, you will soon be like that too. Then too one is always judged more by the company he or she keeps than by anything else. So I can give you nothing more precious than that counsel, and you will be blamed if you heed it. I cannot think of you being sixteen, tho it is such a little while since I saw you, sixteen makes you seem older than I think of you as being. I am glad you like it all instead of counsel I knew you would. Always do when you work do well.

I am out in the country now
almost all the time. It is a great
time to be in Court; but a great comfort
to these poor ~~down~~ oppressed people.

Mother and I went into the prison, again
yesterday to see three boys who have
been sentenced to death. They have ap-
pealed & do not know whether they will
get less next time or not. We saw them
and they were glad to see us. But ~~there~~
was not much we could do for them.
While we were there the town was loud
with shouts of Hallelujah . On Friday noon there
was a wedding at Central Church. Dr. Baird
performed the ceremony and then everybody
went out doors. Dr. Baird's coat tails had no
sooner disappeared through the west gate
when the crowd shouted Hallelujah mostly school
children. The bride & groom went down
the hill as fast as they could to their ~~rick~~ ^{rickshaws}
while the little boys ran after them shouting
 Hallelujah . They got hits their rickshaws and were
off as fast as they could sit it. Three of the
Miss Snooks School girls were arrested
and some others. They are still on
the hunt for others. But I must close
had bless you and keep you. and may
this 16th year be a good all through.
Love to you and Esther & Edward & Bro
Mother & Father.

X X X
O O O

Father

Nov 2, 19

Esther & Mary

My Dearest Girls

I only have time for just a word
 I have been so busy. went to
 Chippewa for the last 2 days of
 the class. I hope to go to St. O. on
 Monday for the last 3 days of the
 class here. Miss Bart is helping
 teach it, but now since I am going
 I shall go to help get the classes
 all arranged. The boat does not leave
 until Nov. 18. which is giving me
 plenty of time to get all things
 settled for father before it gets
 cold. yesterday the foreign community
 were invited to the new Governor's
 reception but father & I did not
 go. my but I was glad to have an
 excuse. The ball & evening party
 was at the Lucretia home
 father & I did not go to it
 my back had colds & I did not
 care to go. we sent cider &
 milk for our share

Home Nov. 1-1919. P. 3.
(My Dearest Gertrude and the rest:

We rec'd your second letter from Wooster glad to know that you reached there safely and are happy in your work. I have only time for a note. I am enclosing a letter which I want you to give to Olive. She said that she would be in Wooster on Thanksgiving. So I am sending it to you to give to her then. Should it not reach you by that time you can forward it to her.

The Koreans tried to shout again yesterday but not much came of it. Everything is quiet now. I am out among my churches nearly all the time now. Miss Best & Miss Butts are holding classes, and Miss Davis is going to Kanglein for a while. The girls' school furniture gave out - the coil in the stove leaking. So they will all have to move out. Possibly over here in Bible Plot Building. There are some 70 girls.

Please do not delay handing in your - the girls' extra money's travel expenses to the Board and send copy here. I will be glad to get yours also. Please do not delay this. We are well. Wish I might be with you Thanksgiving - hope we may next Thanksgiving

Love
to you three

x x x
o o o

Father

Nov 2¹/₁₉
My Dearest Girls

Esther &
Mary

I only have time for just a word
I have been so busy. went to
Cheminamp for the last 2 days of
the class. I hope to go to $\frac{1}{2}$ of $\frac{5}{8}$
Monday for the last 3 days of the
Class here. Miss Best is helping
teach it, but now since I can go
I shall go to help get the classes
all arranged. The boat does not leave
until Nov. 18. which is giving me
plenty of time to get all things
settled for father before it gets
cold. yesterday the foreign community
were invited to the new Governor's
reception but father & I did not
go. My mother was glad to have an
excuse. The Halloween party
was at the Lurette home
father & I did not go to it
we both had colds & I did not
care to go. We sent Cidel &
Milk for our share

Home P. Y. Nov 2. 1915

My Dearest Esther:

I want to see you as I do
the others. Are you keeping
Mary and Gertrude in proper
train, and yourself too?

I hear you are studying
French, and Latin too - well
I know good fruitful work
at it will bring its reward.
Do your best. Let extra play
things go but do first-
things first; This is a most-
important-time of your life
You know, for there can be no
great-structure without a solid
foundation. And you are now
getting ready to do big things later on.
My if the Hebrew girls had your
chance would it. Study work. You
must remember that and make
good every moment. The Snook's
girls school has to move. The furnace
sprung a leak so there must be new
coils in the furnace, so they cannot make
fire & have to come over in Woulfe's Bible Institute.

Our cow is fresh now
and giving a nice lot of milk
and the chickens are laying
eggs. and the young chicks are
getting to be fine fies. so we can
live well just now. I guess
the cow will have to help us
out during these high prices.
We had a nice lot of apples too this
year, and you ought to see
the mangels - cow peets - great
big fellows to feed the cows,
and blackie is just fine. I
have made them and billy all a
fine cement-floer stalls
so they are cozy as can be. I walked
up the out side and put in large
sliding windows. Its finest cow
barn in Korea today. I have
the finest cow food
Or how have you joined the Y.W.C.A.?
Do that one. Get right to work. Some
Christian work. Go along to some
mission just staying & you will soon
be asked to teach. Set a class either
just as soon as you can. Love
to you & many & friends. Your
Mother & Father, Father

Hollister, Mo. U.S.A., Nov. 3, 1919.

My dear Mary Swallen,

You will think that you have had a long wait for an answer to your letter, but all things come to him who waits, and it is a long way to Africa and back to America. We left for furlough shortly after your letter was written and of course it had to follow us here.

I was sorry that we were not in Africa when it arrived there for some of the men are interested in stamps, but I have hunted up some from old letters we have sent home to my mother during the years we have been ~~the~~ there. I do not know if they are what you want but it may be a long time before there will ever be anymore like some of them, the German ones for instance. Then there are a few from Germany since the war with the new Frei and Volksstaat mark. As you know the colony was German before the war and is now under the French, but so far there has been no particular difference in the ruling nor in our work, it goes along in the same encouraging way that it used to do. We are hoping to have some new workers as we so badly need them, specially physicians and we have one new one appointed, if he is not sent some other place. Korea has at least one we were to have once upon a time.

You are indeed fortunate in being able to stay with your parents for such a long time, our children have to be left at home when they are seven or eight. I wonder if you knew the Dager girls in Wooster? or possibly you have not been there. Their mother has returned to the field since we came home. Miss Best sent me a Report of the women's work in Korea which I found most interesting. We have been trying to do something for our women

but can get only evangelists wives to such a class, because the men who own the women are not willing that they should leave home for so long and do not want them to be running about the country, there are so few who can go out for evangelistic work. Our native girls are married so very young, we have been trying to do away with the child marriage and we are encouraged to hear that at last the French are willing to help, at first they thought that they could do nothing, even tho the Germans had a law about it, but we hear that they have ordered the return of all young girls to their home towns, another thing they have ordered is that each man shall have only one wife, that will help a great deal if they can enforce it.

I hope you will find something here that you may care for.

*With regards to any one who may have
known me - Cordially yours -*

(Mrs. H. L.) Ethel Kalb Weber

*Miss Best & Gordon Holdcroft are among our
time friends -*

7-4-78

I want to write I am sending
you three letters via China
You need not ask how they are
going I don't know, but I want to
know if you got them. Just say
No 1. No. 2 + No. 3
Under the stamps are the - No 1
you will want to send the stamps
to Ethel + Mary with the - No 1
on them for souvenirs you know
If you read the things, send
them on to Wilbur + then he is
to read them on to Will and
Will can print what he wants to
+ then pass around for our folks to
read. I am sending a letter to
Will all about the hours being
searched + the arrests and
Mr. Mowry's trial, because Mr. Mowry
is from Will's district. Send the
trial to Wilbur + then he can relay it

Van Babins 207 on the
mountain Saiton Aug. 21.

The girls
all well.

Mr. Mowry

At Home about Sunday evening
Nov. 30. 1919. P. 7.

My Dearest - Leta

Thanks for your good but short letters, many
and Esther write the long ones. My but they do write. I
I rec'd two from you since your arrival at all
but in neither have you given me ~~at~~ a copy of your
Travel expenses. or of that of the girls. I despair of
getting ^{them} & tremble to think of the writing that neglect
may compel me to do. As I told you before you
left here, that was the first thing to do. It isn't fair
to the Board and to me to neglect it. Mother will
be home before this reaches you, you need not
send any accounts to me now.

I am glad you have hopes for well-being.
"a rolling stone gathers no moss." He will come to know
Self when he yields himself up to the Lord. Evidently he
is serving a hard master. He might have been
the joy of his father and delight of his mother and nearly
thro' shining of this time if he had been true to his Lord.
But it is not so, much more the heaviest of his mother
and father. But I know the Lord is not through with
him yet. But isn't it a pity that he must choose that
road. Or else he was talking of being a pilot on a flying
machine, then an engineer, ~~that~~ then by chance he
struck Broad Street & moved up in that nicely
but before the year's end we find him consulting Uncle Will
about going into a little one horse Country Bank, but
fortunately he gave that up. & now you say he is in the
Real Estate business on his own hook. Think of a young
man going through that circule in six ⁷/₁₀ months time
and getting married too, in preference to completing his
unfinish'd two years in College which he could have done in 1 1/2 years.
and that was what we observed him. Truly he is the fittest

But there is nothing else to be expected when
he goes back upon the instruction of his parents.
He will not succeed until he gets right with God.
But I want to write to you Gertrude and just
a word since you are back in Johns College again
with many of your old friends still in school.
You spoke of Dr. M'Graw's son as being a fine singer.
I never knew that his father was any special singer.
But I know that Dr. M'Graw is fine man and a great
missionary if his sons are as true as their father
they are fine. What I wanted to say is this you have
two years at Wooster and they are golden years for you.
It greatly cheered my heart to hear you speak of your
determination to make them the best, & to get the most
out of your excellent privileges these two years. You
will always be glad for the solid work you do these
two years. Then you should choose your friends, so
much depends upon the friends one have in school.
They may change over whole life course. The kind
of girl friends you have will be an influencing factor as
to the kind of gentleman friends you will make, and
the kind of gentlemen you go with will determine
most likely, the kind of a man you will marry.
Therefore you should be careful about the friends you
make. Do not let it be a "happen so". Your friends
your best friends are not what they ought to be unless
they are earnest-Christian workers, and you should
be one too. If you go with boys who have no high ideals
and no purpose in life, young men who have a purpose in
life & have high Christian ideals will not be inclined
to care to seek your company or to get to know you well.
Life is so serious & time so precious to waste much time
with frivolous persons just for fun. I know there are young
men of high character & settled purpose in Wooster & with such
it should be your aim to get acquainted, to meet & know.

If there are fine young men who show themselves sufficiently earnest Christians to be in some kind of Christian work while in school, it will not be difficult for you to know them. & to find out something of their purpose in life. It is the most natural thing for people of a kind to bunch together. Show your likes and bunch with the right kind. Girls should have a purpose in life as well as men. You ought now to know whether you will want to cast your life with a minister of the Gospel, or with a man who intends to be a physician or with a man who intends to be a lawyer, or with a man who intends to be a business man or with a farmer. &c. &c. In a general way I say you should have ideas along this line, and to some extent - at least - direct your own friendships so as to place yourself where you will meet men agreeable to your own aspirations. Now there are suggestions here for you to think about: I pray for you every day with the sincerest wish for your best. Home here is quiet. It is not easy for me to play double. I scarce dare think of myself. But I have something better to think of. My dear ones, my sisters, and my Christian children about the country. It was out $\frac{1}{2}$ they Baptized 28, and appointed 20 catechumens. & then brought a school girl back with me in the buggy. Princes is O.K. & Betty's too. Columbia is fine & has a ring in her nose now. The chickens won't get fat & want 4 eggs. So I am selling them. Had a fine Thanksgiving dinner. Dr. Klein said he always found his coat had a hole in it just where he put them now when he returns from country. & so does he just where he put them now when he returns from country. I do too. But there is a lot else I don't find. But I must stop. Father
 Rich Prov. ch 4. Most lovingly

May be you can tell me where you put the good envelopes
I cannot find them, I thought they were quite a box full left.
Pardon I found them, was.

Home Beautiful Home, More, P.Y.
Dec 11, 1919.

My Dearest Father;

This is the day you are to land at Vancouver. I am thinking about you much and do not forget to pray for you every day a good many times. It is thursday evening and the prayer meeting is here tonight. Since you are not here I am taking the subject that was assigned to you. "How to live the victorious Life". I will lead but think I shall not talk much. I just came home from my Western Class yesterday and am resting up a bit. They had we take the early morning prayers and that made it so that I did not get as much rest as I require. The last morning as I lay on my couch it came to me as a gentle whisper from the Lord "believe" just believe Jesus and all is well. It was so sweet and peaceful. So restful. Nothing simpler, nothing simpler, nothing more sublime. Nothing sweeter. I thought how often we do worry and fret in vain. "My peace I give unto you not as the world giveth, give I unto you" Oh could wayfaring faithful children learn that it is Jesus that "giveth peace". We can add nothing to that. "I know whom I have believed and am persuaded that He is able to keep that which I have committed unto Him against that day". Is't that victory? And who is it that has victory? Should we not remember that "whosoever is born of God overcometh the world; and this is the victory that overcometh the world even our faith".

Oh how often we must grieve the dear heart of our Lord in our profession of faith yet going on just as though we had to do it all ourselves. It is this realizing faith that I want. And did not God say that he would give it to them that ask? Yes trust and obey. But trust first then obey. Blessed privilege praise His Name. He is all and all for me. Markings don't count when we are in Christ. And the devil may tempt but he cannot touch us.

Well I might go on but I know you will want to know how I am getting on. Well beautifully. It's a silent shock to come home and find no one to greet me but the servants. I find every thing just as I left it though and it is so quiet I can almost hear the shadows rattle as they steal upon the evening twilight. When I was in before, for a couple of days, Dr. and Mrs. Fair called on me for a chat. And yesterday Dr. and Mrs. Phillips called for a while. Everything is moving on just about as before, my cook the dont seem to be able to realize that I am not eating for you also. I am selling the old hens off as fast as I can at a yen a head. They have eaten their heads off twice almost I should say since you have left. And I am eating the young ones as fast as I can. ^{I made five meals of one young one} The mill is holding out for us far tho there will not be much left for us I guess. I could dispose of more if I had it. Tomorrow a man is coming to buy woolly. The man can't keep him any longer so I will sell him for what I can get. I am expecting to get at least ten \$10. Mr. Holdcroft returned home from Vancouver sick with the piles and has to go to Seoul for --- Mr. Phillips will likely go in his stead. I hope to tell you what we had the rest class I think we ever had in the western circuit. Not so very many but so good. Every thing went off with such a fine spirit. We now have 13 pastors and 12 helpers. There is every evidence that we are ⁺going ⁺sec a forward movement all right. Of course there may be some mixed motives but I think the ground is ^{left}

being prepared for a good forward movement. I have prepared and sent out your letter as per your request and am sure it will do them a lot of good. From the way the women speak to me about you I ^{know} you are being remembered by them very well indeed. It is a splendid thing for Frances I think that the responsibility of the classes is upon her shoulders. She is sticking right to her job. More men have been arrested since you left. Wangpo holder of shinhung dong is still at the police station and has been there now for about two weeks. Others have been put in prison. My old teacher Chun kungo and elder Min of Blair's church and others. The final decision of the supreme court in Seoul is that the last decision of the appeal court shall stand, i.e., that Mr. Young is fined Yen 100. I cannot say what further steps will be taken in the matter.

I am enclosing two shoe patterns either one of which I wish you might send me or have them sent to me direct from the firm. I cut these out of the catalog of the National Cloak and suit Company, Seventh Ave. 24th & 25th Sts. New York City. Possibly we had better decide upon the \$3.00 dollar one rather than the \$2.49 one. I was a little dubious about the inner cushioned part of it but may be that is a good thing. I think it is about the kind of shoe that I want. I do not know what the victrola is but I guess it is all right. I know the Kangaroo is fine you might see in the local store if they have such and if so you might just buy there and send them out. You know my foot form is 9 & a half wide sole, ET I guess.

Long before you get this you will have seen Olivette and all the dear children. I know you will not forget to give them lots of hugs and kisses for me. I wish I could be there with you. But I will in the spirit. I so want you to have self control and be calm and sweet and resigned to whatever you may unexpectedly meet. Please have and hold no resentment against Will and of course none against Olivette. God is over all He knows how to handle the children ^{better} than we. And we have committed them to Him, then let us be careful about interfering with His handling of them.

I sent ^{to} ^{by} Wiltor Chapman's book "The Minister's Handicap" for Christmas, and have asked you to get Chapman's "Have ye Received the Holy Ghost" for Emma. I thought you can get them right there in the Book Store at Webster. Also a fountain pen for Gertrude and a fine Scott's Bible for Esther and whatever you think needful and acceptable for Mary. I was wondering what to get for Olivette! Oh yes, if you have not already sent it to her please get it right off and send it to her for my Christmas gift - Chapman's book "Where Home is Heaven". I wonder that I had not thought of it before. But I evidently did not include it in the other letter that I sent you. ^{think}

I sent the money you told me to, to Yots all right Yen 12.00 and 11.00 and it cost her 20 to send it. Of course the Board will pay all your necessary expenses home. Every thing is right now do not be afraid or scared at the amount of expenses incurred.

I ought to enclose a letter for each of the girls but will not do so this time will write them soon as soon as I get a few minutes to myself. Tell them I am thinking of them all right, and since you are there will say a lot for me too.

Try and get them to doing some mission work right now teaching a class in a mission school or anything they can get. I trust you may be able to help them to get a start in some thing. But I must close now with heaps and heaps of love for you all.

Love
C.C.C.
777

Will

... I, ... it ... that letter ...
... letter of ... boss ... servants ...
father like ...
... if you will ...
... and I want to ...
... I call your attention to several ...
... of ...
... clearly, when ...

1. "There is a condition, - He has lost his wife and is lonely and ..."
2. "You are a very sympathetic person. He knows that and he ..."
3. "You wish to see the real man look at his ... things are not ..."

... he takes it. ... the first of these, the condition.
He lost his wife. He is not the first man in the world that lost his ...
George ... for anyone to lose his wife. We all sympathize with him. We
have not considered that the intensity of his grief and his inability to ...
... the Lord are ...
... the heart of a man without God. ...
... the little children, it was sad. Do you think that was more sad or ...
... yet he sat by his two little fatherless children and ...
... Did Will do that? Or ...
... the trouble with Will is not his sorrow, but the fact that
he has not access to the true source of comfort. You know that don't you? And do
you think you are right in trying to wake up for that man? I am afraid not. You
had better leave him in the hands of the good Lord until he gets through with his.
... through affliction, ...
... his thoughts about his condition ...
... he was suffering the agonies of hell until you gave him the ...
... I do not know what that was but I imagine he wanted you

~~to give him your consent to have your ...~~
... I think that
... I have not ...
... and before I hear from you again, the folks will know ...
... to press you to consent to ...
... that it would be harder for you to ...
... he does
... not try to ...
... that in the least twice where he is not nice nor kind in his heart to ...
... first at the time of your engagement; and then in his heart to ...
... when you wanted more time. "Then you look at that straight there in ...
... there?" "Then the language that he used in that letter" ...
... that any man with true love for a woman he is hoping to win for his wife
would use such expressions or express such sentiments. After receiving such a letter
I should think you would say good bye forever. You would certainly be justified in
... so. There is no possible hope of a happy life with such

a man
* Not much parental respect in that either, is there? Parental respect is an
element of character of great value.

I have realized that I would write such a letter to a lady of his own rank to
one whom he deemed his equal. "This is no least conviction Clivette, it is worth
your consideration. If I could talk to you, I would use that stronger language, but
in writing I am afraid of being misunderstood. If I were speaking to you in your
presence I would like to say "...." well I guess I won't say it. "Can it be told to
you that way now how do ^{you} think he will talk and act after you are married. But the
discouraging prospect for you Clivette is the fact that he is so much older than you
that his thought and language of and toward you will be more that of a father than
child than of a husband to his wife. I should think you would be awfully to that fact.
Again the fact that for years you have been a child in his love, he your uncle. It is
too unnatural, he can never be to you a husband on the basis of equality. His saying
that he was suffering the agonies of hell seem shows the unregenerate side of his
character also. Then again, instead of finding fault with you for not wishing to
to spend five nights with him, (I don't know the import of that of course,) but I should
say if he had any charitable consideration for your interests, he would rather con-
sider it proper that you be left to your studies and be at his proper business while
you have so much time at school and so much to do, rather than of finding fault with
you about your hesitancy in the matter. Therefore his condition is not such as to
warrant his dying in it, nor is it such as should call forth more than an ordinary
amount of sympathy. In fact I should say, looking at it in a general way, that his
case called forth rather less sympathy than most cases of that kind. Then why
should you devote your concentrated life to comfort and help him!

I know you are sympathetic. So does ^{he} know it. He has worked upon your sym-
pathies from the first. I know you were ignorant of it, but he was not. Neither was
or is he ignorant of the fact that he knows that he is working upon your sympathies.
That is clear from his letter, and I doubt not that he used the psychology of it
right from the start. Every thing was in his favor; before you left Los Angeles,
after you came into his home, in the dividing of Aunt Jennie's things, and all the
way down he made great stock of it. Just as a politician knows so well how to do.
And you innocently off your guard fell in. We never dreamed of such a thing, it
never entered our thoughts. We had more confidence in his frankness even though he
is not a Christian. Sympathy gives a man tremendous power over those who sympathize
with him. He knows that. All public men know that. None use it more than poli-
ticians. There is a proper use of it and a wrong use of that power. According to
your own words you have been greatly influenced by it in this case. And I warn you
of it, because it is being used to your hurt. All that you quoted from Aunt Ed in
your letter is to the same effect. And all Will's pleading for you to marry him, in
his letters to you, and in his letters to us, is to the same purpose, namely to stir
your sympathies to marry him out of sympathy. That is shameful! What revolting
kind of wooing is that! Spurn it. Turn from it. I want you to be sympathetic.
It is a wonderful God given gift. But use it where sympathy belongs and in the prop-
er way, but do not be deceived by it and do not let it come in as a factor in the
ground or reason for marrying. After marriage not before is the time for that.

When sympathy is enlisted in courtship the man is "camouflaged" and you
cannot know what is hidden. You are on dangerous ground then.

But note the fact that after marriage there will be no occasion for sympathy in the matter for which you now sympathize. That will drop out at the day of marriage. But there will be lots else that will have to take its place. I think that is enough to show you the danger of allowing your sympathy ^{to} enter at all into this matter. It is not generally considered that either man or woman ~~marry~~ because he needs the other but because they love each other. Be sure of the love, not the need.

Now I will probably not write about this matter again so I would like to say before I close that I trust you will stand your ground in this matter and do not let Will influence you against your conviction. You see what he has done already by pressing in you for a speedy answer, and again to want you to consent to announce it quick, & as he ^{may} think his chance of getting you at all, ^{rather slim} since Mother has returned to you. It would be just like him to try and get you to marry him right off, and perhaps arouse your sympathy along that line. ^{How quick he showed his hand.} That was a beautiful knock out you gave him. I know exactly what it was, but do it again, and do not be afraid to say no. Do not be afraid of his going and hanging himself at your refusal. Let him hang himself if he wants to, and do not take the blame upon yourself for that. Foolish people have talked that way before. You don't want a hangman anyway. People that talk that way are not the ones that do it anyway. You cut him off if you wish no matter what is said. Ever up to it be announced if you get light on this matter. Stand true to your convictions. I am glad the thought has come to you of going to Chicago next year, even before Mother saw you. For I know you are not happy either at Johnston or Columbus. Anyway, stick close to Mother. You have no human friends like her. And never will have until you find the man God has provided for you. And whoever he is I am sure he will be not only a so called christian, but a man of God.

But I must say Good night with bushels and bushels of my best love for you
My Dearest Clivette.

2 Cor. 10:11.

Will

Dearest Sallie

I am just adding this note for you to say that I am staying in doors today. There is a good deal of what is called Spanish Influenza in the country and I thought I had better stay in until my cold is quite over. Dr. Bird has been sick with a cold too, is better but has not gone out yet. Tomorrow is the 15th. I am thinking of you as getting to Worcester about the 15 or 16th. I am praying for you. I am sending Will's long letter as I thought it not right for me not to send it to you.

I-4-entitled to it so you need not mind answering it.

Tell the girls I will write them as soon as I can. I am addressing all letters to you in care of Gertrude, then I am sure you will get them.

God love them with heaps of love for all.

2 Tim 1:12 -

Will

Columbus, Ohio, Dec. 15: 1919

My Own Dearest Gertrude:

I am thinking of you girls today & wish I could be there tomorrow for your birthday, but I can't, so I am sending this message of love and best wishes for many many happy returns of the day.

may the very richest blessing of God be yours during the whole year Phil. 1: 6, Ps. 34: 7.

I sent two cards yesterday, one of them I found a lady going on the Penn. R.R. and asked her to mail it on the train, so I hope you saw it this morning. Yesterday was the very most tiresome day I had on the whole trip from Chicago to Columbus, arrived here at 8:20, I had telegraphed to Blinthe so of course she came to meet me at the station and truly I was glad, needless to say I was glad to see her.

I came to her room, I had a bath and a good bed to sleep in. I am here today resting I certainly need a little rest.

after that long long trip. I left home Nov. 13
had one week in Kobe, which I regretted to have
to spend there, the ship was so uncertain about
sailing. Mr. Morris had written + written, changing
his date, the last telegram said sailing the 19th.
So had to hustle to get there for I thought
it was sailing the 26th of Nov. well had a
whole week there + life for my board
40 yen. Had to send back for father to
send a post office order for that amount
fearing I would not have enough.
and it was a good thing I did for I
did not have much left.

The first five days were dreadful, the
ship rolling from side to side, the last
part of the trip was much better. We
arrived in Victoria ^{Dec} Nov. 4 about 2 P.M.
Mrs. Buchannan. Her three children + I
took the boat for Seattle about five

Stayed in a hotel until the next morning
I got the ten o'clock train for Chicago
She had to wait over because of her money.
I came on I felt I simply could not wait
one moment longer.

I took the tourist to Chicago over the
Chicago, Milwaukee + St Paul.
Before we left Seattle Snow had fallen + the
farther we went the deeper it got. until we
were this side of the Rockies a long way.
I will tell you all about the trip when I see
you.

I shall not stay here long. I may go to
Lumbury tomorrow evening. Can't tell how long
I shall stay but not long, will write you
I can not go to Johnston.

I am wondering what to do at winter, if
we could get a two or three weeks there +
spend our vacation together, Olinde's parents
told me her plans yet. only he knows that

none of us will go to Johnstown, we hope to have
an hour or so this afternoon after she comes
from class, I am so anxious to see you all
I can hardly wait I do want to see Wilbur
& Emma, If I could only have a place where
I could all be together for a little while
May be our Father will see fit to let
us have such a place, we'll trust.

I hope you have told Wilbur I am here. I
am writing him this P.M.

My own Sweet hearts how I do want to see
you, a kiss for each and a hug.

Your own mother who loves you
more than tongue can tell.

Mother,

More Sweet Home, P.Y. Dec. 14, 1919

My dear Dearest Clivette;

Your heavy letter containing yours of Oct and also one of Nov. together with the enclosure of one of Uncle Will's came this P.M. I was so glad to get them and I sent yours on to Mother for I felt she ought to have them. What you have written reveals so much of my own character in you. I can verily feel the throbbing of your heart as you write to us on this great subject that is now weighing down upon you. And indeed it must be settled for not only your happiness or somebody else's happiness is concerned, but God's purposes for you are concerned. You are at the parting of the ways. As a father who owes it to his dear child irrespective of age I must reply in as few words as possible.

My heart just bleeds with sympathy for you. We may not know now just why this has come to you in the way it has, may be we may know later. It is easy to see from your letters that the peace you thought you had in feeling satisfied to consent to marry your uncle Will, is not the peace that one has when they are in the line of his purposes. I can read between the lines those deeper thoughts and desires of your consecrated heart. They are thoughts that pull at your heart strings away from a worldly life such as you are bound to live in if you marry a man of the world such as you know your uncle Will to be. I have written plainly and frankly to Will. I did not mince matters. I told him that I held no resentment, I do not. But as for consent no. And I told him why. And I pointed him to the Scripture which echoes God's voice forbidding you to marry him. And I also pointed him to the gravity of the sin which he was committing in persuading and pressing you to promise to marry him. And I called his attention to the different standards of judgement in this matter. His standard and mine. And your standard and his. We are christians, he- I do not like to say that he is not a christian, but we have looked in vain for evidences that he is, and have seen many evidences that he ^{is} still unregenerate, and therefore not a christian nor a child of God. You must remember Clivette, that there are lots of so called good, kind, honest, unselfish, courteous, obliging men who are not christians. In saying all this I ^{am} speaking in the truest kindness and depth of heart love for both of you. My main point is that Will is not a christian and therefore God is opposed to it. Understand I am not telling you not to marry him. That is left to you and must be left to you to decide. I am only trying to help you as I ought to do. But I want you to know that I am kindly friendly and sympathetic. But we must be true as children of God to His Word.

Then there is another thought which seems to have been drifting into you. In fact from reading your letters in all of which you speak so much about the fact, i.e., you look upon it as a fact tho it is not such in reality, that is you say that "he needs you". That thought is repeated so often in your letters that I am sure it must have great weight with you in determining your decision. But I am sorry for that, because that is not and never can be a proper ground or reason for conjugal love. It is not natural, and it is not proper. A little reflection will enable you to see that what

Mary Smith

I say is true. Sympathy and pity is always proper in its place, but that which is to draw the heart strings in love is not pity or sympathy. No, no. The outcome of a marriage that has sunk its roots in that soil can never be blessed. That is not a theory. It stands to reason that what I say is true. Now doesn't it? You look back and note how much of Will's wooing and trying to get you to consent and pressing you to marry him, has been based on that ground. He is so lonely, homeless, wretched, miserable, &c, &c, Now that is not the kind of stuff that should win your love, and it is not the kind of stuff that is going to make you a happy fore either. It is not the stuff that draws proper marriageable people together in proper conjugal love. Now that is enough so that you can continue further that thought yourself if you wish.

I want to call your attention to Will's letters which you sent to me for to read. You sent them to both of us before you knew that Mother was going home and so I know that you sent for her to read them as well as me, and so I am sending them on to her and you can let her to reread if you wish. I want to tell you frankly that I am astonished that Will would write you such a letter as that which he wrote you from Washington Oct. 20th. I can only imagine what you wrote him, but no matter what you wrote, his reply to you in that letter I should say is most unworthy. You look deep into the thoughts that lie back of what he there writes and you will discover a character hidden which you are not seeing in him. Note the selfishness, the cold steel of his retake. How could you pass it over and think or ever imagine that a man that he really loves you. Could your love write such a letter. I cannot imagine a true lover writing such a letter. Read the Songs of Solomon. Ah, Olivette, there is something in true love that lifts one far far above the thoughts he gave expression to in that letter. I tell you Olivette that letter is an index of what you may expect after you are married, but mind you an index only. His real inner heart will come out then. Truly Olivette, I am astounded at the exhibition of downright selfishness. He seems only to think of himself and very little of concern for you. I wonder that you cannot see it. True he makes all kinds of promises, of course he would do that. You will do well to look deeper than what he promises to do. *or be.*

Now I have called your attention to three things that ought to be a help to you in this matter before it is too late. It is not too late now but will be too late after the marriage is effected. 1. That he is not an out and out Christian. That is vital. Have you thought of the sin and dishonor to Christ of one who has stood against Grace for some forty years to continue for months after conversion without confessing his sins or confessing Christ. Would you sell such an one a child of God, regenerated? 2. That pity and sympathy is not a proper ground or reason for true conjugal love. 3. That the man himself has shown his true inner self in that letter to you as possessing a selfish, a hidden selfishness that is astounding. And you ought to know how much of that sort of thing Aunt Jennie had to endure. And your Mother can tell you more of that perhaps than you care to know. I trust this may help you to decide aright and I want you to know that I am at peace because we have committed you to the Lord, and we know that He will keep that which we have committed to Him against that day.

I told Will that I did not believe that he would marry you, and that he ought to release you. I wanted you to release yourself. Most lovingly
 { *Lin. 1:12.* } *Father*
See over

So you know Olive what I thought when I
read what you said about your friend who
was at Los Angeles now at Seattle. I thought
this. Poor child she bound, she is like a
bird in a cage, if only the door was
open she would fly away to Los Angeles
to the Bible Institute. To your own native
China in the atmosphere of True
Christian workers & fellowship.
Did I not catch a glimpse of your
inner thoughts & desires. You have
been trapped as it were. I Moved
like a bird & you don't know how to
get out. But God will help you
if you let Him & trust Him. & Obey Him.
Father

I want Maith to read all I have
said so I am sending it to her and
she will forward to you. I don't know
where you are anyway but I am hunting.
Pringle Father.

My Heart's Love Dearest Clivette.

2-2-2-5

Your good letter from Johnston Nev. ltr. has just arrived. I cannot tell you how much your frankness shares my heart. I want you to know how deeply we sympathize with you and have from the first. And I feel sure that you are not going to interpret what we write you as being harsh or un sympathetic. It is a time when only the purest and most loving frankness must prevail. That is why I have not sought to cover my thoughts with soft flatteries. I am sure you must know that my heart has been flooding so to speak ever since we learned of the burden that has come upon you, - not only a burden but a sore temptation. I had a premonition that you were going to have a hard time with temptations all around you because of the worldly character of the community and friends that would surround you, and for that reason I write as I did to warn you even before you left Los Angeles. But I did not suspect that it would come in the way that it has, and I do not believe that you anticipated it either. And it is a shame that you ^{have} had to be subjected to it after you so kindly and at so great a sacrifice consented to go. But tho you have had to suffer a lot you have learned something and rest assured that God is able to make even this turn out to His Glory and your good. Per. 8; 24. It is so comforting tho, that you want to see Mother and shall see her. There is another who I am thinking will not care to see her. If he had only been here early and not pressed you so far as you know he might not be less embarrassed and you also. However this is a matter in which, even tho it has been announced, what people think and say, should be of little concern to you. The thing is fraught with weightier matter and of far more far-reaching consequences, both to you and others and to God. So please do not let the thought of what people will think have any weight with you at all, or bother you.

You say "it would have been better no doubt if I had not come East this summer," and "that while I came of my free will, still it was not my choice." And that you feel that you was following the path of duty. That is fine Clivette. It is just like, you, dear weak hearted soul. And you will get your reward for it, yet. You will. God never lets such a lot of sacrifice pass without reward. We felt your letter not so early, but we did not like to say no, for we know how you felt about it, and thought that it was a matter that you should settle for yourself. But in your words that I quote above one thing is clear. You are not wholly satisfied. You think it would have been better if you had not come East. That is just what we think. And with that state of mind you are in no proper frame of mind and heart to say "I am going to marry Willine." It is not true to yourself,; it is not true to him; it is not true to God to do so. To marry the consecrated sinners of God's this is the way of even of men called success. That thought is your lot and I take it that you still shall yield at God's bidding to your duty and soul before you do later. The more you listen to it and remember what you had experienced at L.A. and the joy your soul felt when the Holy Spirit was filling you, and compare that experience with your experience this past summer with Willine and the present, you will hear that voice from I believe God's heart and you will be convinced that the best is better than the earth so to speak, better & richer, & sweeter, and truer, and ^{more} Christ-like were

...ment ... will ...

You ... I ...

the ...

Yield fully to him & he will settle it right over you.

... you good bye for this time with a prayer for God's Guidance & Blessing.

Read Is. 49: 25, especially last half. "I will overcome &c." also Ps. 50: 2 "I saw his hand stretched out at all... have I no power to deliver." also V. 10 "Let him trust in the name of the Lord & stay upon his God." Most lovingly Father

Home P. 3, Christmas 1919

My Dearest Mary:

I think you so much for your many dear good letters which I have not been able to answer, because there was so much I just had to write to Mother and Olivette. From your letters I judge Wooster is going in rather heavy for Athletics, better not be carried off to much & that is will not help your studies. Athletics is not the highest mark that a standard College should aim at. I am sorry if Wooster sets her aim on that thing. If for no other reason there are comparatively few of the students who are directly benefitted athletically, and there are all the rest yelling their throats sore for the benefit of that few. There are so many things in College of so much higher and nobler worth that should be emphasized rather than Athletics, that I think that while a little is good too much of it may easily be worse than none at all. I am glad you like W- and are falling into the spirit of school days, especially that you are thinking and actively working in Christian work. I told Mother that I thought from what you said that it would be all right for you girls to put your Ch. letters in the College Church. I love those good letters you are writing telling me of all your doings. It greatly cheers me up, and reminds me of my own college days. I wanted to write more but can't now. I am enclosing a letter from Ethel Kall Weber of Hollister Mo. with a lot of African stamps. which I know you will appreciate.

Most lovingly
Father

My Dearest Esther,

Home Sweet Home Christmas 1889.

I am most delightfully surprised to hear that you have been voted Senior and will graduate next Summer. I trust you have not undertaken too much. I was so well pleased with the first grade sheet you sent me. It clearly indicated what I so much wanted to see, that is that you mean business and are getting right down to real work. So do not let the June interfere with your real work then the June comes in all right too. I am just so pleased and thankful for what to hear that my heart is just full of praise to God that He is with you and helping you right along every day. What you said about the worries too cheered me greatly. I am sure we are going to continue to hear just such good reports right along. I sent Christmas Cords to every family in the station a chicken & two yen to Old Ji and to Whang's family, and to Mirriam and two yen to Kwan Susanie, and two yen and a half to my Sec. I rec'd two chickens from $\frac{1}{2}$ of Elders and a box of oranges from Elder Ji $\frac{1}{2}$ of Plains Church. So I sent each of these two bottles of grape juice. Tai On sent me a box of little candles and a box of crackers and a tin can of cake, and two candles & a box of biscuits. I gave the tin of cake to $\frac{1}{2}$ and the crackers to the Phillips Children. We had the Christmas exercises and dined at the women's. I provided a broiled chicken and a couple of sandwiches. I am enclosing a good suggestion as to how to daren Eggs. I have sold or given away all the old hens except the white ones. They wont lay and they wont get fat. I am now eating the young ones when they get fat enough. The three or four white hens can keep one in eggs if they lay at all. And the young ones make fine eating. Next time I will write to Mother and enclose some Korean letters for her. Esther I want to thank you so much for those splendid letters. You can just write fine. You write just the things I want to hear about. God bless you all. Most truly
Your Father.

Kindly say to her. Mother for me.

Pyeongyang, Chosen, Dec. 25, 1910.

Dearest Gertrude;

I meant to live this day wholly to my family, but here comes a letter from the Board that requires immediate answer. And it has taken most of the odd moments of this forenoon to do it. It takes no mean when I have to enter the correspondence with the Board to straighten out finances. They have gone and started to with your S. S. Board at the Home. I explicitly wrote Mrs. Compton or thought I did, and I am sure I wrote the Board that the Board should not pay for you but only for letter and ferry. I am wondering whether you have paid the treasurer of the Board for the quarter ending the last of Dec. The amount is \$52.00 a quarter and you are to pay that amount to Mrs Elizabeth Boothel, Rochester C. at the end of each quarter. The payments are made Sept. 30, Dec. 31, March 31, and June 30, or July 31. ~~Now please see Miss Boothel at once and see whether she has received payment for the quarter ending Dec. 31 from the Board in New York, if she has ^{or not} you have not paid it when you got this letter + you have not paid it when you got this letter let it stand without correcting that, but give her clearly to understand that hereafter you will pay the amount of \$52.00 yourself at the end of each quarter, and that if she receives it from the Board she is to send it back. She is to receive from the Board only for letter and ferry. Now please don't put this off but see to it at once. Nothing drives me so to distraction as this everlasting writing to correct accounts.~~

The folks here all speak about their having gotten cards from the girls. You all have got to be out here. We are not a little surprised to hear that you are ahead as to the date to graduate this year from High. ~~What is the paper advice?~~ Why don't you tell us what has happened? I am trying to think of you all as together to my and wonder where it is. I am thinking it is at Rochester. And I must say William and Fara and Clivette will also be with you. How singular that after all your promises to let heartbroken Lecher before you left here, that you were done with Johnson, ever almost I hear from Clivette that you were all planning to be there for Christmas. It just sets us sick at heart that you haven't got more cashmere. A promise made is a word kept worse than none if that is all it amounts to. ~~How do words amount to if one is not as good as his word.~~ However I know it will be all right. It has gotten to be a sad case with you. It is a long time that I should hear but no word has yet come. I have been looking for a letter for several days but have not seen one. I am trying to pass the time as busily as I can, but I just can't get it done. The constant jumping up and down answering calls and notes and looking after what to get for meals, (for Virginia has spilled whatever she ever had in her head) However I am getting on fine and keep the Victrola going ~~long~~ every day. I'll run it as while the needle last when I'll give I guess. I'll be busy now on Street Jan. and ~~Drop~~ teaching in the P. I. and Winter Class. Then I'll go to the country I guess. We are looking for the H. Wiltous every day. If they come to winter it will be quite so lonely. However I'm not minding it and the servants are doing so well.

I can't write more now as I must get ready for Christmas Dinner (noon) at the Hairs. And another dinner (evening) with the Ladies of the Holdcroft. Miss Anderson, Ewank, Gullius, Egerton, ~~Miss Holdcroft & friends~~ ^{Miss Holdcroft & friends}, Holdcroft & family & wonder if I will have to do the cooking. Merry Xmas to you all. & Send a card for the Swillens & all in the country. O O O O O O O O + X X X X X X X

Father

P.S. I got nine o'clock P.M. I am just back
from three Christmas dinners, upon of the Birds
then at 3 P.M. we went with the Ladies to the Best House and
all the Single Ladies of the East Mission & Miss Daines & Dr. Truss
Baird & myself were there. We had main course there and then
went to the Holdcroft House to finish out an salad, ice-cream
cake & coffee, peanuts & candy. & then spent the evening there, Miss
Higgins and Miss Anderson went to Central ch for a concert.
The church was so crowded inside and out & so much noise
that they could not go on with the concert. They just quit
and sent the audience away. We are having a time
with the "flu". Lots of people sick & dying. The Birds and I
have had it and are well. Perunheer, Miss Dorris & Mrs. Phillips
and the Hills are now shut up with it. They are not very bad
but not going out. Fine skating now Mrs Baird
is coming over to get a pair of skates, if I have
any to fit her. By the way I am thinking you will
have a real Mexican bunch at Wooster this Christmas
It will be a sort of home coming won't it. I trust
you will have our good time. I am wondering
if mother got that fountain pen for you for my Christ-
mas present. I told her to. You will have it if she has not
forgotten it. Then I am wondering whether you are
keeping up your piano practice. Do Gertrude it is worth
while. Then if you would like to learn to play it I want
you to get a violin. I.e. if you will learn to play it. I
want rather to get a guitar (I don't know how to spell
that correctly) I shall be happy to get these instruments for
both of you if you will only learn to play them. They will
mean so much to you all your life. That is my
wish for a happy happy Christmas to you, tho far
away. I wish with you any way today.
Most lovingly Father.